



## User Manual

GD-RN-AP8616P

GD-RN-AP8632P

GD-RN-AP8632N

GD-RN-CT8832N

GD-RN-AT8864N

GD-RN-CT8864N

EN

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# 1 Introduction

Thank you for purchasing a Grundig product. Before installing or connecting the product, please read first the following documents which you can find on the CD Rom in the product package or in printed form in the product package:

- Legal Disclaimer
- Safety Instructions
- Installation Manual and/or Quick Guide for the respective product model

Further information about the product like Data Sheets, CE Documents, etc. can also be found on the CD Rom in the product package.

This User Guide is a manual for Network Video Recorders. Please see in the list of 1.1 Model Overview the applicable models.

Please read this User Guide carefully and retain it for future use.

## 1.1 Model Overview

This User Guide is for the following products:

- GD-RN-AP8616P
- GD-RN-AP8632P
- GD-RN-AP8632N
- GD-RN-CT8832N
- GD-RN-AT8864N
- GD-RN-CT8864N

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## 2 Basic Operation

### 2.1 Activate Your Device

#### 2.1.1 Default User and IP Address

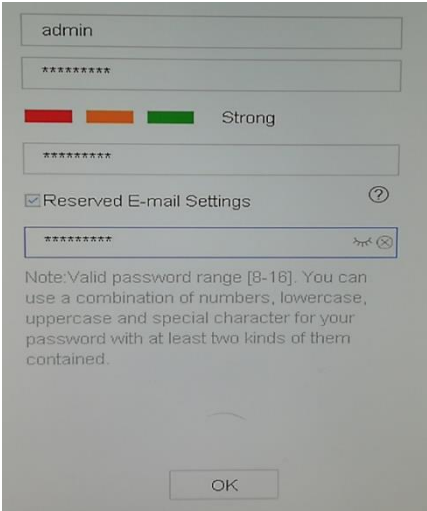
- Default administrator account: admin.
- Default IPv4 address: 192.168.1.100.

#### 2.1.2 Activate via Local Menu

For the first-time access, you need to activate the device by setting an admin password. No operation is allowed before activation. You can also activate the device via web Browser, SADP or client software.

##### Steps

1. Enter the admin password twice.

The image shows a device's local menu for setting an admin password. It features a text input field with 'admin' entered. Below it is a password field with asterisks, followed by a strength indicator showing three colored bars (red, orange, green) and the word 'Strong'. Another password field with asterisks is below that. A checkbox labeled 'Reserved E-mail Settings' is checked, with a help icon to its right. Below the checkbox is a third password field with asterisks, a copy icon, and a clear icon. A note at the bottom states: 'Note: Valid password range [8-16]. You can use a combination of numbers, lowercase, uppercase and special character for your password with at least two kinds of them contained.' An 'OK' button is at the bottom.

**Figure 2-1 Activate via Local Menu**

---

##### Warning

We highly recommend you to create a strong password of your own choosing (using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three kinds of following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

---

2. Enter the password to activate the IP cameras.
3. **Optional:** Check **Reserved E-mail Settings** for password resetting in the future.
4. Click **OK**.

### Note

After the device is activated, you should properly keep the password.

### What to do next

When you have enabled **Reserved E-mail Settings**, continue to set the reserved email for password resetting in the future.

### 2.1.3 Activation via Grundig IP-Finder tool

GRUNDIG IP-FINDER software is used for detecting the online device, activating the recorder, and resetting the password.

Get the GRUNDIG IP-FINDER software from the supplied disk or our website [www.grundig-security.com](http://www.grundig-security.com) and install the GRUNDIG IP-FINDER according to the prompts. Follow the steps to activate the device.

### Steps

1. Connect your video recorder power supply to an electrical outlet and turn on it.
2. Run the IP-Finder software to search the online recorders.
3. Check the recorder status from the device list, and select the inactive recorder.

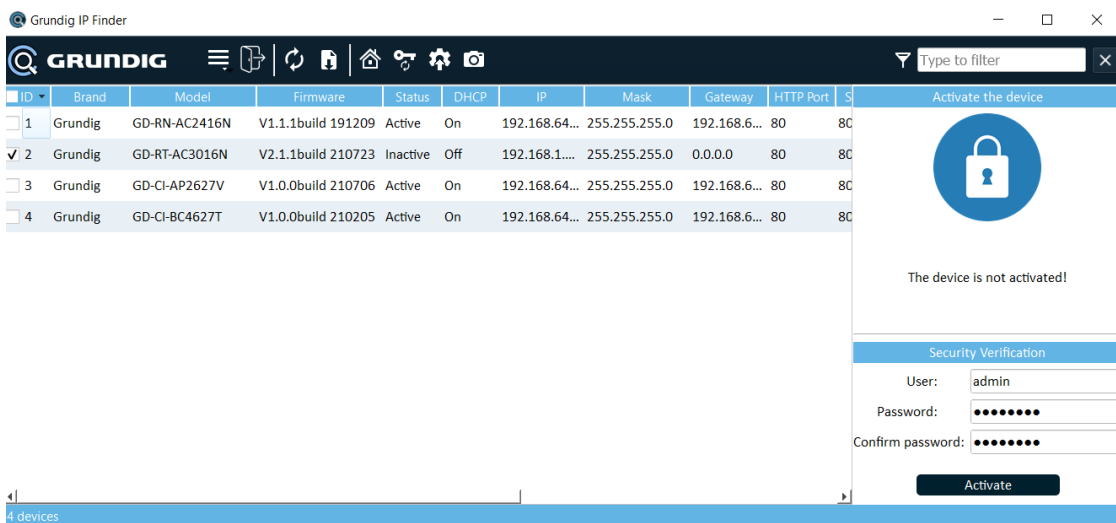


Figure 2-2 Activate via Grundig IP-Finder tool

4. Create and input the new password in the password field, and confirm the password.

---

## Note

We highly recommend you to create a strong password of your own choosing (using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three kinds of following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

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## 5. Click **Activate**.

### 2.1.4 Activate via Web Browser

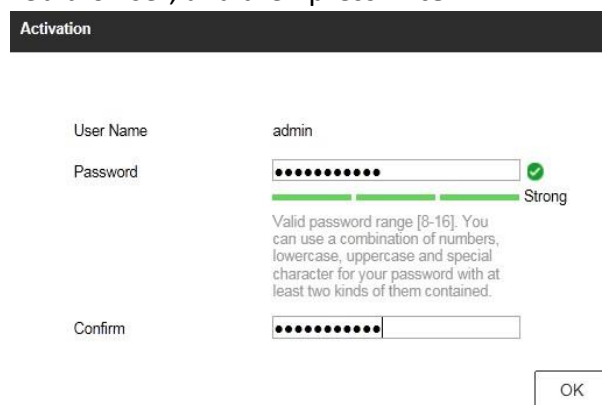
You can get access to the recorder via web browser. You may use one of the following listed web browsers: Internet Explorer 6.0 and above, Apple Safari, Mozilla Firefox, and Google Chrome. The supported resolutions include 1024\*768 and above.

## Before You Start

Ensure you are on the same network segment with your device.

## Steps

### 1. Enter the IP address in web browser, and then press **Enter**.



The image shows a web browser activation form. At the top, there is a dark header bar with the word "Activation" in white. Below the header, the form has three input fields: "User Name" with the value "admin", "Password" with a masked password (dots) and a green checkmark indicating it is strong, and "Confirm" with a masked password (dots). To the right of the password fields, there is a green progress bar and the word "Strong". Below the password fields, there is a text box with the following text: "Valid password range [8-16]. You can use a combination of numbers, lowercase, uppercase and special character for your password with at least two kinds of them contained." At the bottom right of the form, there is an "OK" button.

**Figure 2-3 Web Browser Activation**

### 2. Set the password for the admin user account.

---

## Note

We highly recommend you to create a strong password of your own choosing (using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three kinds of following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters) in order to increase the security of

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your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

---

3. Click **OK**.
4. **Optional:** Set the security questions, password recovery email, or export GUID file for password resetting in the future.
5. Click **OK**.
6. Install the plug-in before viewing the live video and managing the device. You may have to close the web browser to finish the installation of the plug-in.

## 2.2 Configure TCP/IP Settings

TCP/IP settings must be properly configured before operating your over a network. Both IPv4 and IPv6 are available.

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Network → TCP/IP**.

Working Mode: Net Fault-Tolerance

Select NIC: bond0

NIC Type: 10M/100M/1000M Self-adaptiv

IPv4: IPv6

Enable DHCP: ☐

IPv4 Address: 10.40.252.108

IPv4 Subnet Mask: 255.255.0.0

IPv4 Default Gateway: 10.40.252.254

Enable Obtain DNS Se: ☐

Preferred DNS Server:

Alternate DNS Server:

MAC Address: 00:00:00:00:00:00

MTU(Bytes): 1500

Main NIC: LAN1

Copy

Figure 2-4 TCP/IP Settings

2. Select **Working Mode** as **Net-Fault Tolerance** or **Multi-Address Mode**.

### Net-Fault Tolerance

The two NIC cards use the same IP address, and you can select the main NIC to LAN1 or LAN2. In this way, in case of one NIC card failure, the device will automatically enable the other standby NIC card so as to ensure the normal running of the system.

---

### Multi-Address Mode

The parameters of the two NIC cards can be configured independently. You can select LAN1 or LAN2 under Select NIC for parameter settings. Select one NIC card as the default route. When the system connects with the extranet, the data will be forwarded through the default route.

3. Click **IPv4** or **IPv6** as you required.
  4. Set related parameters.
  5. Click **Apply**.
- 

#### Note

- Check **Enable DHCP** to obtain IP settings automatically if a DHCP server is available on the network.
  - Valid MTU value range is 500 to 9676.
- 

## 2.3 HDD Settings

Ensure the video recorder storage media is well. You can install at least one HDD and initialize it, or create a RAID and initialize it.


## 2.4 Add Network Camera

Before you can get live video or record the video files, you must add the network cameras to the connection list of the device.

### Before You Start

Ensure the network connection is valid and correct and the IP camera to add has been activated.

### Steps

1. Click  on the main menu bar.
2. Click **Custom Add** tab on the title bar.

---

Add IP Camera (Custom)

IP Camera Address

110.110.1.11

Protocol

ONVIF

Management Port

80

Transfer Protocol

Auto

User Name

admin

Password

\*\*\*\*\*

Continue to Add


Add

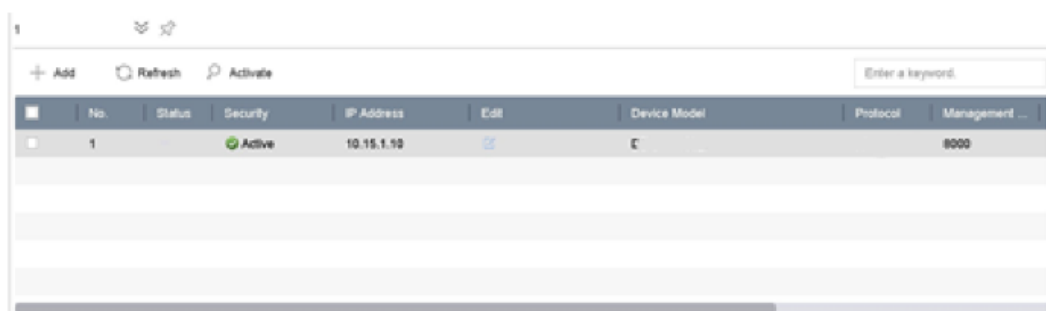
Figure 2-5 Add IP Camera

3. Enter IP address, protocol, management port, and other IP camera information to add.
4. Enter the login user name and password of the IP camera.
5. Click **Add** to finish the adding of the IP camera.
6. **Optional:** Click **Continue to Add** to continue to add additional IP cameras.

### 2.4.1 Add Automatically Searched Online Network Camera

#### Steps

1. Click  on the main menu.
2. Click **Number of Unadded Online Device** at the bottom.
3. Select the automatically searched online network cameras.
4. Click **Add** to add the camera which has the same login password with the video recorder.







1	No.	Status	Security	IP Address	Edit	Device Model	Protocol	Management
1	1	Active		10.15.1.10				8000

Figure 2-6 Add Automatically Searched Online Network Camera



---

**Note**

If the network camera to add has not been activated, you can activate it in the network camera list of camera management interface.

---


**2.4.2 Add Network Camera Manually**

Before you view live video or record video files, you must add network cameras to the device.

**Before You Start**

Ensure the network connection is valid and correct, and the network camera is activated.

**Steps**

- 1. Click  on the main menu.
- 2. Click **Custom Adding**.
- 3. Set **IP Camera Address**, **Protocol**, **Management Port**, **Transfer Protocol**, **User Name**, and **Password**. Management port ranges from 1 to 65535.

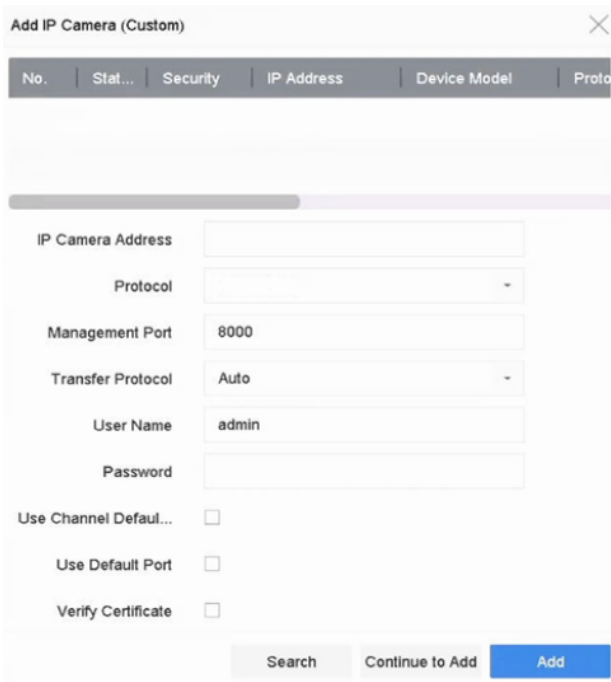


Figure 2-7 Add Network Camera

- 4. **Optional:** Check **Use Channel Default Password** to use the default password to add the camera.

- 
5. **Optional:** Check **Use Default Port** to use the default management port to add the camera. For SDK service, the default port value is 8000. For enhanced SDK service, the default value is 8443.

---

**Note**

The function is only available when you use GRUNDIG protocol.

---

6. **Optional:** Check **Verify Certificate** to verify the camera with certificate. The certificate is a form of identification for the camera that provides more secure camera authentication. It requires to import the network camera certificate to the device first when you use this function. For details, refer to.

---

**Note**

The function is only available when you use GRUNDIG protocol.

---

7. Click **Add**.

8. **Optional:** Check **Continue to Add** to add other network cameras.

### 2.4.3 Add Network Camera Through PoE

The PoE interfaces enable the device system to pass electrical power safely, along with data, on Ethernet cabling to the connected PoE cameras. Supported PoE camera number varies with device module. If you disable the PoE interface, you can also connect to the online network cameras. And the PoE interface supports the Plug-and-Play function.

## Add PoE Camera

### Steps

1. Go to **Camera → Camera → PoE Settings**.
2. Enable or disable long network cable mode by selecting **Long Distance** or **Short Distance**.

#### Long Distance

Long-distance (100 to 300 meters) network transmissions via PoE interface.

#### Short Distance

Short-distance (< 100 meters) network transmission via PoE interface.

**Note**

- The PoE ports are enabled with the short distance mode by default.
- The bandwidth of IP camera connected to the PoE via long network cable (100 to 300 meters) cannot exceed 6 MP.
- The allowed max. long network cable may be less than 300 meters depending on different IP camera models and cable materials.
- When the transmission distance reaches 100 to 250 meters, you must use the CAT5E or CAT6network cable to connect with the PoE interface.
- When the transmission distance reaches 250 to 300 meters, you must use the CAT6 network cable to connect with the PoE interface.
- Refer to the Appendix 20.3 List of IP Cameras Connected to PoE by Long Network Cable (100 -300 m) for the list of IP cameras.

Actual power: 0.0W.

Remaining power: 200.0W.

0%

Channel	<input type="radio"/> Long Distance	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Short Distance	Channel Status	Actual Power
D1	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D2	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D5	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D6	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D7	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D8	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D9	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D10	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D11	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D12	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D13	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D14	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D15	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W
D16	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Disconnected	0.0W

Apply

Figure 2-8 Add PoE Camera


- 3. Click **Apply**.
- 4. Connect PoE cameras to device PoE ports with network cables.
- 5. Go to **Camera → Camera → IP Camera** to view camera image and information.

**Add Non-PoE Network Camera**

You can disable the PoE interface by selecting the manual while the current channel can be used as a normal channel and the parameters can also be edited.

---

## Steps

1. Go to **Camera → Camera → IP Camera**.
2. Position the cursor on a window with no linked network camera and click .

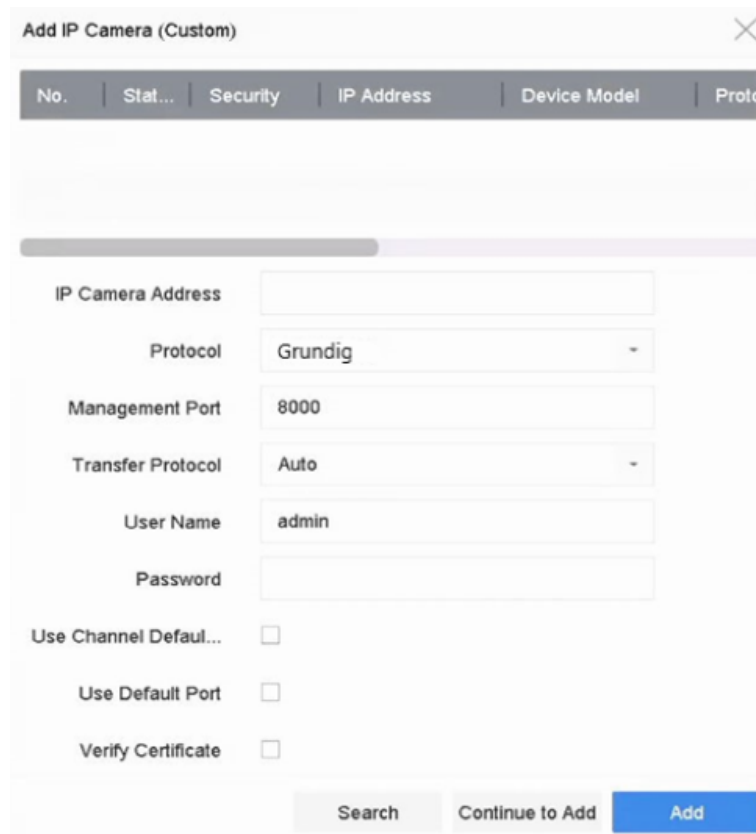


Figure 2-9 Edit Network Camera

3. Select **Adding Method** as **Manual**.

### Plug-and-Play

The camera is physically connected to the PoE interface. Its parameters cannot be edited. You can go to **System → Network → TCP/IP** to change IP address of PoE port. **Manual**

Add IP camera without physical connection via network.

4. Enter **IP address**, **User Name**, and **Password**.
5. Click **OK**.

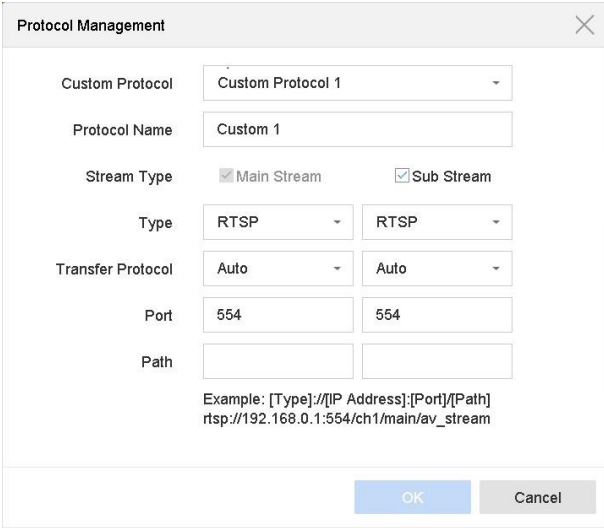
## 2.4.4 Configure Customized Protocol

To connect network cameras which are not configured with the standard protocols, you can configure the customized protocols for them. The system provides 16 customized protocols.

---

## Steps

### 1. Go to **More Settings** → **Protocol**.

The image shows a 'Protocol Management' dialog box with a close button (X) in the top right corner. It contains two columns of settings for 'Main Stream' and 'Sub Stream'. The 'Custom Protocol' dropdown is set to 'Custom Protocol 1'. The 'Protocol Name' text field contains 'Custom 1'. Under 'Stream Type', both 'Main Stream' and 'Sub Stream' checkboxes are checked. The 'Type' dropdowns are set to 'RTSP'. The 'Transfer Protocol' dropdowns are set to 'Auto'. The 'Port' text fields are set to '554'. The 'Path' text fields are empty. At the bottom, there is an example URL: 'Example: [Type]://[IP Address]:[Port]/[Path]' followed by 'rtsp://192.168.0.1:554/ch1/main/av\_stream'. At the bottom right are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

	Main Stream	Sub Stream
Custom Protocol	Custom Protocol 1	Custom Protocol 1
Protocol Name	Custom 1	Custom 1
Stream Type	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Main Stream	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sub Stream
Type	RTSP	RTSP
Transfer Protocol	Auto	Auto
Port	554	554
Path		

Example: [Type]://[IP Address]:[Port]/[Path]  
rtsp://192.168.0.1:554/ch1/main/av\_stream

**Figure 2-10 Protocol Management**

### 2. Set protocol parameters.

#### Type

The network camera adopting custom protocol must support getting stream through standard RTSP.

#### Path

Contact the manufacturer of network camera for the URL (Uniform Resource Locator) of getting main stream and sub-stream.

#### Note

The protocol type and the transfer protocol must be supported by the network camera to add.

### 3. Click **OK**.

After adding the customized protocol, you can see it in **Protocol**.

## 2.5 Platform Access

### 2.5.1 Configure EHome

EHome protocol is non-open and push-mode protocol based on TCP/UDP, which can realize the communication between the system and mobile devices (e.g., body camera, MNVR, etc.). The

---

system is as a server and you can register the device to the system. The protocol is suitable for the application of dynamic device IP address.

**Steps**

1. Go to **System → Network → Advanced → Platform Access.**

Access Type	EHome
Enable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Server Address	
Server Port	7660
Registration Status	Offline
Device ID	132955019
Version	V5.0
Encryption Password	*****

**Figure 2-11 EHome Settings**

2. Select **Access Type** as **EHome**.  
3. Check **Enable**.

---

**Note**

Enabling EHome will disable other platform access.

---

4. Set the related parameters.

**Server Address**

The platform server IP address.

**Server Port**

The platform server port, ranges from 1024 to 65535. The actual port shall be provided by the platform.

**Device ID**

The Device ID shall be provided by the platform.

**Version**

EHome protocol version, only V5.0 is available.

**Encryption Password**

---

Encryption password is required when using EHome V5.0 version, it provides more secure communication between the device and platform. Enter it for verification after the device is registered to the EHome platform.

5. Click **Apply** to save the settings and restart the device.

### What to do next

You can see the registration status (online or offline) after the device is restarted.

## 2.5.2 Configure SCMS

SCMS provides mobile phone application and platform service to access and manage your video recorder, which enables you to get a convenient remote access to the surveillance system.

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Network → Advanced → Platform Access**.
2. Check **Enable** to activate the function. Then the service terms will pop up.
  - 1) Enter **Verification Code**.
  - 2) Scan the QR code to read the service terms and privacy statement.
  - 3) Check **The SCMS service will require internet access. Please read Service Terms and Privacy Statement before enabling the service**. If you agree with the service terms and privacy statement.
  - 4) Click **OK**.

---

### Note

- SCMS is disabled by default.
  - The verification code is empty by default. It must contain 6 to 12 letters or numbers, and it is case sensitive.
- 

3. **Optional:** Configure the following parameters.
  - Check **Custom** and enter **Server Address** as your desire.
  - Check **Enable Stream Encryption**, then verification code is required for remote access and live view.
4. Bind your device with an SCMS-account.
  - 1) Use a smart phone to scan the QR code, and download the SCMS app. You can also download it for Android from <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.grundig.scms>, or for iOS from <https://apps.apple.com/us/app/id1442059754>, or the QR code below. Refer to *SCMS Mobile Client User Manual* for details.

---

Android



iOS



Figure 2-12 Download SCMS

2) Use the SCMS-App to scan the device QR, and bind the device.

---

**Note**

If the device is already bound with an account, you can click **Unbind** to unbind with the current account.

---

5. Click **Apply**.

**What to do next**

You can access your video recorder via SCMS-App.



---

## 3 IoT

IoT (Internet of Things) feature allows you to build connections between your video recorder and IoT devices, including access control and alarm devices. Video recorder will receive alarms from connected IoT devices. You can configure linkage actions like triggering recording and full screen monitoring, when IoT alarm occurs.

### 3.1 Add an IoT Device

---

#### Note

Maximum number of IoT channel is the half of maximum network camera number of your video recorder.

---

#### 3.1.1 Add an Access Control Device

Add alarm host and video intercom devices to receive their alarms. You can configure linkage actions like triggering recording and full screen monitoring, when an alarm occurs.

#### Before You Start

Install access control devices. Ensure network communication between access control devices and video recorder is well.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Business Application → IoT → Access Control → Device Management**.
2. Click **Add**.

---

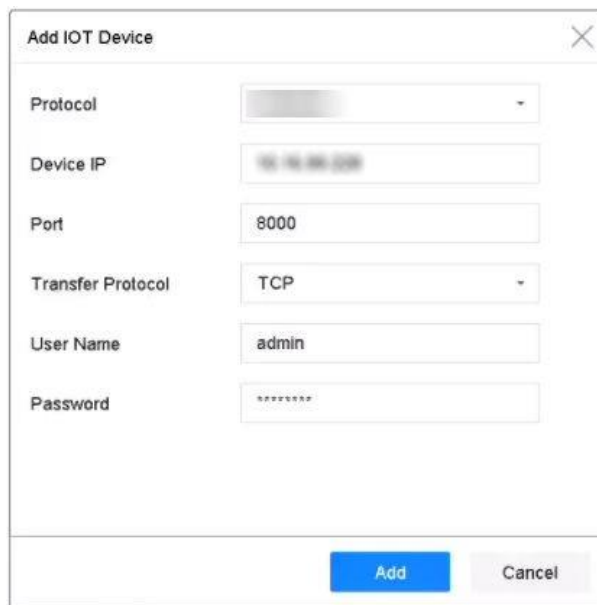
A dialog box titled "Add IOT Device" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. It contains several input fields: "Protocol" (a dropdown menu), "Device IP" (a text field with a placeholder "192.168.0.255"), "Port" (a text field with "8000"), "Transfer Protocol" (a dropdown menu with "TCP"), "User Name" (a text field with "admin"), and "Password" (a text field with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*"). At the bottom right, there are two buttons: "Add" (blue) and "Cancel" (gray).

Figure 3-1 Access Control

3. Enter access control device information. **Device IP**, **Port**, **User Name**, and **Password** must be the same with access control device.
4. **Optional:** For device with multiple access control channels or video channels, check the access control channel and video channel as your desire.

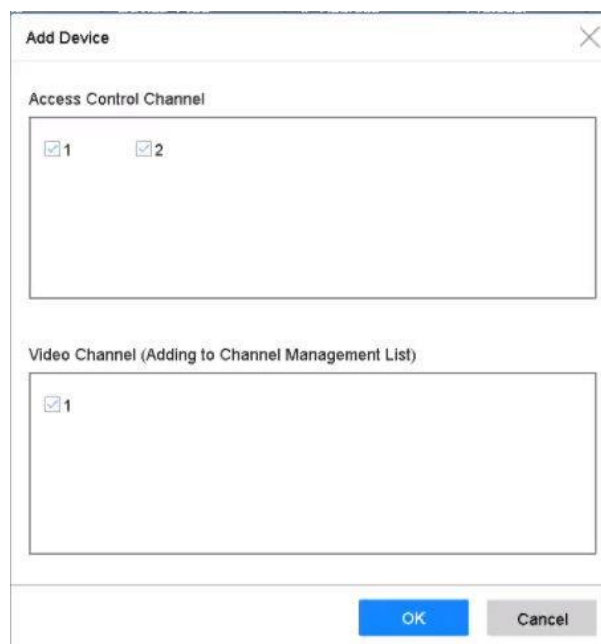
A dialog box titled "Add Device" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. It has two sections. The first section, "Access Control Channel", contains a list box with two items, "1" and "2", both of which are checked. The second section, "Video Channel (Adding to Channel Management List)", contains a list box with one item, "1", which is checked. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: "OK" (blue) and "Cancel" (gray).

Figure 3-2 Add Device

---

5. Click **Add**.

**What to do next**

- Click  to view the live video of related channel.

**Note**

For access control devices without the video channel. You need to select trigger channel in linkage action configuration first. For details, refer to ***Configure Linkage Actions***.

- Click  to edit added access control device information.

### 3.1.2 Add an Alarm Device

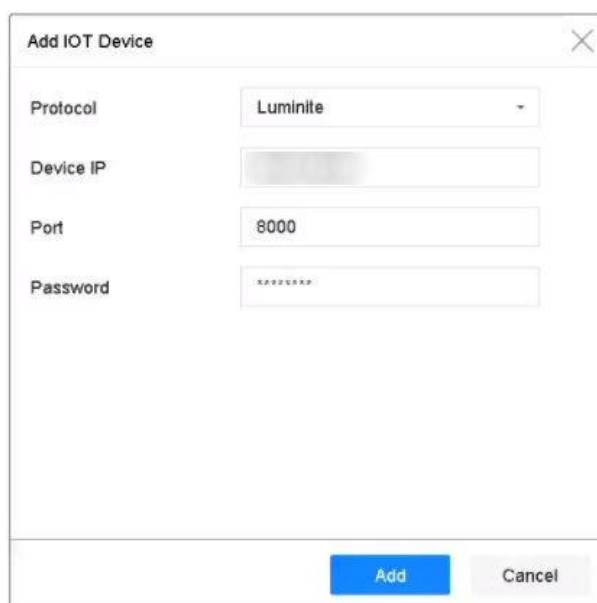
Add alarm devices of Luminite, GJD, Hikvision, or OPTEx manufacturer to receive their alarms. You can configure linkage actions like triggering recording and full screen monitoring, when an alarm occurs.

**Before You Start**

Install alarm devices. Ensure network communication between alarm devices and video recorder is well.

**Steps**

1. Go to **Business Application → IoT → Alarm → Device Management**.
2. Click **Add**.




The image shows a dialog box titled "Add IOT Device" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. Inside the dialog, there are four labeled input fields: "Protocol" with a dropdown menu showing "Luminite", "Device IP" with a text input field, "Port" with a text input field containing "8000", and "Password" with a masked text input field showing "\*\*\*\*\*". At the bottom right of the dialog, there are two buttons: a blue "Add" button and a grey "Cancel" button.

Figure 3-3 Alarm Device

- 
3. Enter access control device information. The information must be the same with alarm device to add.
4. Click **Add**.


**What to do next**

- Click  to view the live video of related channel.

**Note**

For access control devices without the video channel. You need to select trigger channel in linkage action configuration first. For details, refer to ***Configure Linkage Actions***.

.

- Click  to edit added alarm device information.

**3.2 Configure the Linkage Action and Arming Schedule**

Configure the linkage actions and arming schedule for access control or alarm devices. Linkage actions will be triggered when the designate alarm occurs.

Config

Channel

[IoT01] h6+^200

Name

h6+^200

Device Type

Hikvision Access Control Device

Event Configuration

OSD Display Configuration

Event Type

Authentication Passed

☒ Enable

Copy to

Linkage Action

Arming Schedule

☐ Normal Linkage

☐ Full Screen Monitoring

☐ Audible Warning

☐ Notify Surveillance Center

☐ Send Email

☒ OSD Display

☐ Trigger Alarm Output

Local->1

Local->2

Local->3

Local->4

Local->5

☐ Trigger Channel

D1

PTZ Linkage

PTZ Linkage


Preset No.

Patrol No.

Pattern No.

Figure 3-4 Configure IoT

**Steps**

1. Click  of an added IoT device
2. Select **Event Type**. The following configuration is only valid for the selected event type.
3. Check **Enable**.

---

19 English

- 
4. Check linkage actions as your desire. For detailed steps, refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**.
- 

#### Note

**Full Screen Monitoring** and **OSD Display** are only valid for the selected **Trigger Channel**.


---

5. Click **Arming Schedule**.
6. Configure arming schedule. For detailed steps, refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**. Linkage action is only valid during the set schedule.
7. Click **Apply**.

## 3.3 Configure OSD

You can display alarm information received from IoT devices on live view image.

### Steps

1. Click  of an added IoT device.
2. Check **OSD Display** on Event Configuration interface.
3. Select **Trigger Channel**.
4. Click **OSD Display Configuration**.

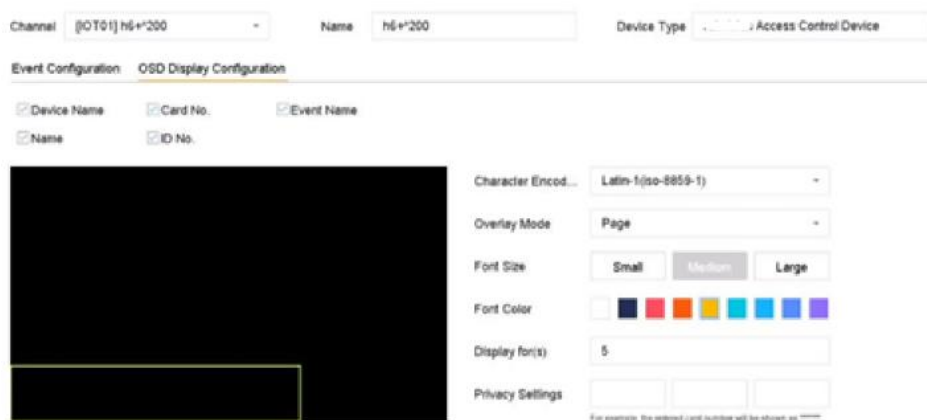


Figure 3-5 OSD Configuration

5. Select items, including **Device Name**, **Card No.**, **Event Name**, **Name**, and **ID No.**, to display on live view image. The items are only for access control devices.
6. Configure OSD properties.

#### Overlay Mode - Scroll

The OSD will automatically scroll to show the new alarm information.

#### Overlay Mode - Page

When the current OSD cannot show more alarm information, it will automatically turn to new page.

---

### Privacy Settings

Enter privacy information you want to mask. Masked privacy information will be replaced by \*. Privacy information includes **Event, Device, Card, Name, and ID.**

- 7. Adjust the quadrilateral of yellow frame on the preview window to adjust IoT OSD size and position.
- 8. Click **Apply**.

## 3.4 Search the IoT Record

Search alarms by time, by event type, or by channel.

### Steps

- 1. Go to event record interface.
  - Access control: Go to **Business Application → IoT → Access Control → Card Swiping Record.**
  - Alarm device: Go to **Business Application → IoT → Alarm → Search Data.**

Time: Custom | 2019-05-18 00:00:00 | 2019-05-18 23:59:59

Channel: [All] IOT Channel

Event Type: All | Event Subtype: All

Name: | Card No.:

Search

Figure 3-6 Search Event Record (Access Control)

Time: Custom | 2019-05-19 00:00:00 | 2019-05-19 23:59:59

Channel: [All] IOT Channel

Main Type: GJD Alarm Event | Sub Type: All

Search

Figure 3-7 Search Event Record (Alarm Device)

- 2. Specify search conditions.

---

### Note

**Name/Card No.:** When card swiping event occurs, the access control device will upload card name and card No. to video record. You can search event by card name or card No.

---

3. Click **Search**.

No.	Event Type	Name	Card No.	Card Type	Time	Event Source	View
1	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:04:39	IOT01	—
2	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:05:39	IOT01	—
3	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:06:39	IOT01	—
4	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:07:39	IOT01	—
5	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:08:39	IOT01	—
6	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:09:35	IOT01	—
7	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:09:40	IOT01	—
8	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:10:39	IOT01	—
9	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:11:40	IOT01	—
10	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:12:40	IOT01	—
11	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:13:39	IOT01	—
12	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:14:40	IOT01	—
13	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:14:41	IOT01	—
14	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:15:40	IOT01	—
15	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:16:40	IOT01	—
16	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:17:40	IOT01	—
17	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:18:40	IOT01	—
18	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:19:40	IOT01	—
19	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:19:46	IOT01	—
20	Time Sync. Event				05-18-2019 14:20:40	IOT01	—

Total: 22 P: 1/1

Figure 3-8 Search Result (Access Control)

No.	Channel	Time	Main Type	Sub Type	Status	Data	View
1	IOT03	05-18-2019 14:49:56	GuD Alarm Event	PIR Detection alarm			—

Figure 3-9 Search Result (Alarm Device)


3.5 IoT Video/Picture

Configure the event recording or capturing schedule for the selected trigger channel, the channel will automatically record videos or capture pictures when IoT alarm occurs.

3.5.1 Configure the Event Recording/Capturing

The video recorder can record videos or capture pictures when an IoT alarm occurs.

Steps

1. Click  of an added IoT device.
2. Select desired **Event Type**.
3. Check **Enable**.
4. Check **Trigger Channel** you want to record event videos or capture pictures when an alarm occurs.

**Config**

Channel: [IOT03] IOT03 Name: IOT03 Device Type: GJD Alarm Device

Event Configuration OSD Display Configuration

Event Type: PIR Detection alarm ☒ Enable Copy to

Linkage Action Arming Schedule

<input type="checkbox"/> Normal Linkage <input type="checkbox"/> Full Screen Monitoring <input type="checkbox"/> Audible Warning <input type="checkbox"/> Notify Surveillance Center <input type="checkbox"/> Send Email <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OSD Display	<input type="checkbox"/> Trigger Alarm Output <input type="checkbox"/> Local->1 <input type="checkbox"/> Local->2 <input type="checkbox"/> Local->3 <input type="checkbox"/> Local->4 <input type="checkbox"/> Local->5	<input type="checkbox"/> Trigger Channel <input type="checkbox"/> D1	PTZ Linkage PTZ Linkage: [D1] Camera 01 Preset No.: 1 Patrol No.: 1 Pattern No.: 1
---	--	---	--

Figure 3-10 Trigger Channel

5. Click **Apply**.
6. Configure the event recording or capturing schedule. Here we take the example of configuring event recording to describe the steps.
  - 1) Go to **Storage** → **Schedule** → **Record**.
  - 2) Select **Camera No.** and check **Enable Schedule**. The camera should be the camera you select in step 4.
  - 3) Select the recording type as **Event**.
  - 4) Drag the mouse on the time bar to set the event detection recording schedule. Refer to **Configure Plan Recording** for details. 5) Click **OK**.

Camera No.: [D1] Camera 01

Enable Schedule ☒

Advanced

☒ Continuous 
 ☒ Event 
 ☐ Motion 
 ☐ Alarm 
 ☐ M | A 
 ☐ M & A 
 ☐ None

Edit

	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	
Mon														1
Tue														2
Wed														3
Thu														4
Fri														5
Sat														6
Sun														7

Apply Copy to

Figure 3-11 Event Recording



---

### Result

When an alarm occurs, the selected trigger channel will start event recording.

### 3.5.2 Search the IoT Video/Picture

Search IoT event triggered videos or pictures.

#### Steps

1. Go to **File Management** → **All Files**.

The screenshot shows a search interface with the following fields and values:

Field	Value
Time	Custom (2019-05-19 00:00:00 to 2019-05-19 23:59:59)
Camera	[All] Camera
File Type	Video
Tag	
Event Type	None
Plate No.	
File Status	All
Area/Country	None

Figure 3-12 Search Event Video/Picture

2. Set search conditions.

#### Camera

Select it as the selected trigger channels in IoT linkage action configuration.

#### Event Type

Select the desired IoT event.

#### File Type

You can search the IoT video or picture.


3. Click **Search**.

---

## 4 Live View

Live view displays the video image getting from each camera in real time.

### 4.1 Start Live View

Click  on the main menu bar to enter the Live View.

- Select a window and double click a camera from the list to play the video from the camera in the selected window.
- Use the toolbar at the playing window bottom to realize the capture, instant playback, audio on/ off, digital zoom, live view strategy, show information and start/stop recording, etc.

#### 4.1.1 Configure Live View Settings

Live View settings can be customized. You can configure the output interface, dwell time for screen to be shown, mute or turning on the audio, the screen number for each channel, etc.

##### Steps

1. Go to **System → Live View → General**.



Video Output Interface	VGA/HDMI	Event Output	VGA/HDMI
Live View Mode	2 * 2	Full Screen Monitoring Dwell Time	10s
Dwell Time	5s		
Enable Audio Output	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Volume	1  5		
<div>Apply</div>			

Figure 4-1 Live View-General

2. Configure the live view parameters.

##### Video Output Interface

Select the video output to configure.

##### Live View Mode

Select the display mode for Live View, e.g., 2\*2, 1\*5, etc.

##### Dwell Time

---

The time in seconds to wait between switching of cameras when using auto-switch in Live View.

**Enable Audio Output**

Enable/disable audio output for the selected video output.

**Volume**

Adjust the Live View volume, playback and two-way audio for the selected output interface.

**Event Output**

Select the output to show event video.

**Full Screen Monitoring Dwell Time**

Set the time in seconds to show alarm event screen.


3. Click **OK**.

### 4.1.2 Configure Live View Layout

Live view displays the video image getting from each camera in real time.

### Configure Custom Live View Layout

**Steps**

1. Go to **System → Live View → View**.
2. Click **Set Custom Layout**.
3. Click  on the Custom Layout Configuration interface.
4. Edit the layout name.
5. Select a window division mode from the toolbar.

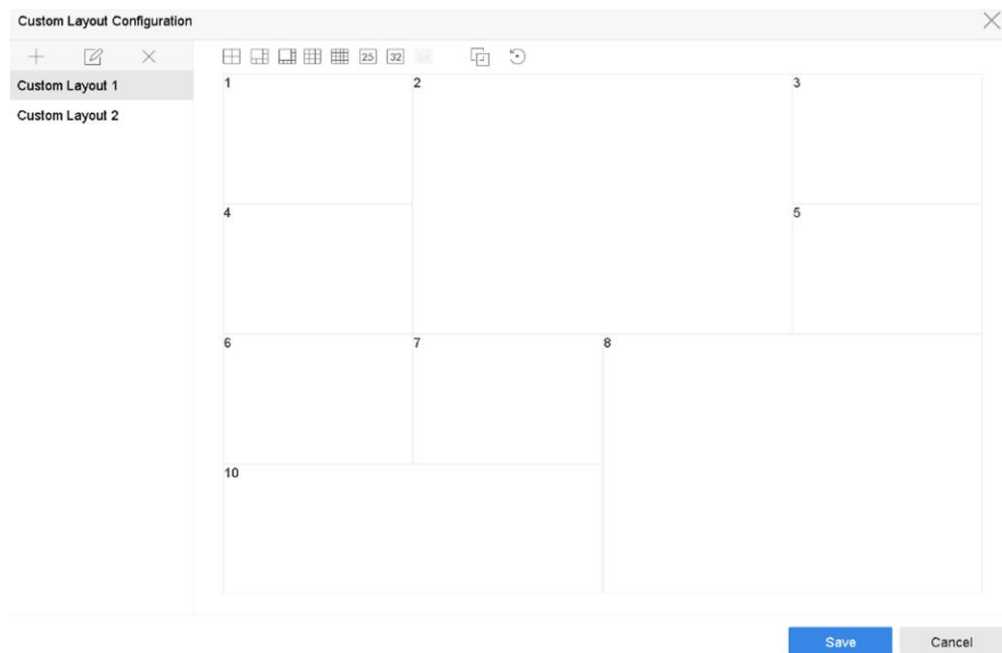





Figure 4-2 Configure Live View Layout

6. Select multiple windows and click  to join the windows. The selected windows must be in rectangle area.
7. Click **Save**.  
The successfully configured layout is displayed in the list.
8. **Optional:** Select a live view layout from the list and click  to edit the name, or click  to delete the name.

## Configure Live View Mode

### Steps



1. Go to **System → Live View → View**.
2. Select the video output interface.
3. Select a layout or custom layout from the toolbar.
4. Select a division window, and double-click on a camera in the list to link the camera to the window.

### Note

- You can also click-and-drag the camera to the desired window on the Live View interface to set the camera order.
- You can enter the number in the text field to quickly search the camera from the list.


5. Click **Apply**.

---

**6. Optional:** Click  to start live view for all channels, or click  to stop all live view channels.

### 4.1.3 Switch Main/Auxiliary Port

Only the image displaying at the main port can enter main menu and achieve device operation.

You can click  in Live View mode, or go to **System → Live View → General** to switch the main/auxiliary port

If your device has 2 HDMI interfaces and 2 VGA interfaces. HDMI1 and VGA1 are the main ports, and videos output are provided simultaneously. HDMI2 and VGA2 are auxiliary ports, and videos output are provided simultaneously.

## 4.2 Digital Zoom

Digital Zoom zooms into the live image in different magnifications (1x to 16x).

### Steps


1. Start live view, click  from the toolbar.
2. Move the sliding bar or scroll the mouse wheel to zoom in/out the image to different magnifications (1x to 16x).



Figure 4-3 Digital Zoom

---


### 4.3 Fisheye View





The device supports the fisheye camera expansion in Live View or playback mode.

**Before You Start**

- The fisheye expansion view feature is supported only by the
- The connected camera must support the fisheye view.

**Steps**

1. Start live view, click  to enter the fisheye expansion mode.
2. Select the expansion view mode.

180° Panorama (  )	Switch the Live View image to the 180° panorama view.	360° Panorama (  )	Switch the Live View image to the 360° panorama view.
PTZ Expansion (  )	The PTZ Expansion is the close-up view of some defined area in the fisheye view or panorama	Radial Expansion (  )	In radial expansion mode, the whole wideangle view of the fisheye camera is displayed. This view mode is


---

	expansion. It supports the electronic PTZ function, also called e-PTZ.		called Fisheye View because it approximates the vision of a fish's convex eye. The lens produces curvilinear images of a large area, while distorting the perspective and angles of objects in the image.
--	--	--	---

## 4.4 3D Positioning

3D Positioning zooms in/out a specific live image area.

### Steps

1. Start live view, and click .
2. Zoom in/out the image.
  - Zoom in: Click on the desired position in the video image and drag a rectangle area in the lower right direction to zoom in.
  - Zoom out: Drag a rectangle area in the upper left direction to move the position to the center and enable the rectangle area to zoom out.

## 4.5 Configure Channel-Zero Encoding

Enable the channel-zero encoding when you need to get a remote view of many channels in real time from a web browser or CMS (Client Management System) software, in order to decrease the bandwidth requirement without affecting the image quality.

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Live View → Channel-Zero**.
2. Check **Enable Channel-Zero Encoding**.

---

Enable Channel-Zero Encoding	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Frame Rate	Full Frame
Max. Bitrate Mode	General
Max. Bitrate(Kbps)	1792
<div>Apply</div>	

**Figure 4-4 Channel-Zero Encoding**

3. Configure **Frame Rate**, **Max. Bitrate Mode**, and **Max. Bitrate**. A higher frame rate and bitrate require higher bandwidth.
4. Click **Apply**.


You can view all the channels on one screen via CMS or web browser.

## 4.6 PTZ Control

### 4.6.1 Configure PTZ Parameters

Follow these procedures to set the PTZ parameters. The PTZ parameters configuration must be done before you can control the PTZ camera.

#### Steps

1. Click  on the quick settings toolbar of the PTZ camera's Live View.
2. Click **PTZ Parameters Settings** to set the PTZ parameters.

PTZ Parameter Settings

Baud Rate

9600

Data Bit

8

Stop Bit

1

Parity

None

Flow Ctrl

None

PTZ Protocol

PELCO-C

Address

0

Address range: 0~255

OK

Cancel



Figure 4-5 PTZ Parameters Settings

3. Edit the PTZ parameters.

**Note**

All the parameters should be exactly match the PTZ camera parameters.

4. Click **OK** to save the settings.

**4.6.2 Set a Preset**

Presets record the PTZ position and the status of zoom, focus, iris, etc. You can call a preset to quickly move the camera to the predefined position.

**Steps**



1. Click  on the quick settings toolbar of the PTZ camera's live view.
2. Click directional buttons to wheel the camera to a location.
3. Adjust the zoom, focus and iris status.
4. Click  in the lower right corner of Live View to set the preset.



Figure 4-6 Set Preset


5. Select the preset No. (1 to 255) from the drop-down list.
6. Enter the preset name.
7. Click **Apply** to save the preset.
8. **Optional:** Click **Cancel** cancel the location information of the preset.
9. **Optional:** Click  in the lower right corner of Live View to view the configured presets.



Figure 4-7 View the Configured Presets

**4.6.3 Call a Preset**

A preset enables the camera to point to a specified position such as a window when an event takes place.

**Steps**




- 
1. Click  on the quick settings toolbar of the PTZ camera's Live View.
  2. Click  in the lower right corner of Live View to set the preset.
  3. Select the preset No. from the drop-down list.
  4. Click **Call** to call it, or click  in the lower right corner of Live View, and click the configured preset to call it.



Figure 4-8 Call Preset (1)



Figure 4-9 Call Preset (2)

### 4.6.4 Set a Patrol

Patrols can be set to move the PTZ to key points and have it stay there for a set duration before moving on to the next key point. The key points correspond to the presets.

#### Steps


1. Click  on the quick settings toolbar of the PTZ camera's live view.
2. Click **Patrol** to configure patrol.



Figure 4-10 Patrol Configuration

3. Select the patrol No.
4. Click **Set**.

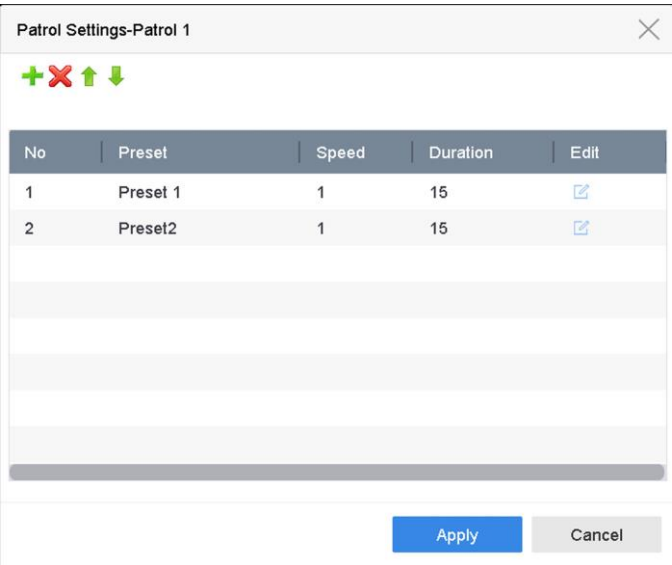


Figure 4-11 Patrol Settings

5. Click to add a key point to the patrol.

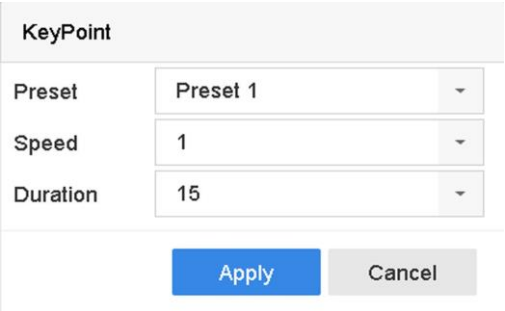


Figure 4-12 Key Point Configuration

1) Configure key point parameters.

**Preset**

Determines the order the PTZ will follow while cycling through the patrol.

**Speed**





Defines the speed the PTZ will move from one key point to the next.

**Duration**

Refers to the duration to stay at the corresponding key point.

2) Click **Apply** to save the key points to the patrol.

6. Other Operation is as follows.


Operation	Description	Operation	Description
	Select a key point to delete.		Edit the added key point.
	Adjust the key point order		Adjust the key point order

7. Click **Apply** to save the patrol settings.

### 4.6.5 Call a Patrol

Calling a patrol makes the PTZ move according to the predefined patrol path.

#### Steps

1. Click  on the quick settings toolbar of the PTZ camera's live view.
2. Click **Patrol** on the PTZ control panel.

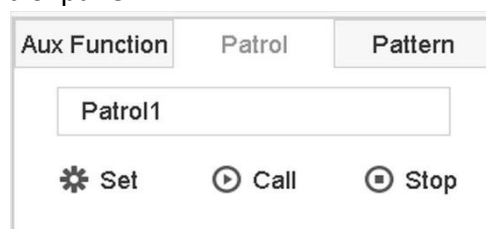


Figure 4-13 Patrol Configuration

3. Select a patrol.
4. Click **Call** to start the patrol.
5. **Optional:** Click **Stop** to stop the patrol.

### 4.6.6 Set a Pattern

Patterns can be set by recording the movement of the PTZ. You can call the pattern to make the PTZ move according to the predefined path.

#### Steps


1. Click  on the quick settings toolbar of the PTZ camera's live view.
2. Click **Pattern** to configure a pattern.



Figure 3-14 Pattern Configuration

3. Select the pattern No.
4. Set the pattern.
  - 1) Click **Record** to start recording.
  - 2) Click corresponding buttons on the control panel to move the PTZ camera.
  - 3) Click **Stop** to stop recording. The PTZ movement is recorded as the pattern.

#### 4.6.7 Call a Pattern

Follow the procedure to move the PTZ camera according to the predefined patterns.

##### Steps


1. Click  on the quick settings toolbar of the PTZ camera's live view.
2. Click **Pattern** to configure pattern.



Figure 4-15 Pattern Configuration

3. Select a pattern.
4. Click **Call** to start the pattern.
5. **Optional:** Click **Stop** to stop the pattern.

#### 4.6.8 Set Linear Scan Limit

Linear Scan trigger a scan in the horizontal direction in the predefined range.

##### Before You Start

Make sure the connected IP camera supports the PTZ function and is properly connected.

---

## Note

This function is supported only by some certain models.

---

## Steps

1. Click 

on the quick settings toolbar of the PTZ camera's live view.

2. Click directional buttons to wheel the camera to a location, and click **Left Limit** or **Right Limit** to link the location to the corresponding limit.
- 

## Note

The speed dome linear scans from the left limit to the right limit, and you must set the left limit on the left side of the right limit. Also, the angle from the left limit to the right limit must be no greater than 180°.

---


## 4.6.9 One-Touch Park

Certain speed dome models can be configured to start a predefined park action (scan, preset, patrol and etc.) automatically after a period of inactivity (park time).

### Before You Start

Before operating this function, make sure the connected camera supports linear scan and is in Grundig-1 protocol.

### Steps

1. Click  on the quick settings toolbar of the PTZ camera's live view.
2. Click **Park (Quick Patrol)**, **Park (Patrol 1)**, or **Park (Preset 1)** to activate the park action.

#### **Park (Quick Patrol)**

The dome starts patrolling from the predefined preset 1 to preset 32 in order after the park time. Undefined presets will be skipped.

#### **Park (Patrol 1)**

The dome starts moving according to the predefined patrol 1 path after the park time.

#### **Park (Preset 1)**

The dome moves to the predefined preset 1 location after the park time.

---

## Note

The park time can be set only via the speed dome configuration interface. The default value is 5s by default.

---

---

**3. Optional:** Click **Stop Park (Quick Patrol)**, **Stop Park (Patrol 1)**, or **Stop Park (Preset 1)** to inactivate it.

---

## 5 Recording and Playback

### 5.1 Recording

#### 5.1.1 Configure Recording Parameters

Go to **Camera → Video Parameters**.

##### Main Stream

Main stream refers to the primary stream that affects data recorded to the hard disk drive and will directly determine your recording quality and image size.

Comparing with the sub-stream, the main stream can provide a higher quality video with higher resolution and frame rate.

##### Frame Rate (FPS - Frames Per Second)

It refers to how many frames are captured each second. A higher frame rate is advantageous when there is movement in the video stream, as it maintains image quality throughout.

##### Resolution

Image resolution is a measure of how much detail a digital image can hold. The greater the resolution, the greater the level of detail. Resolution can be specified as the number of pixel columns (width) by the number of pixel-rows (height), e.g., 1024 × 768.

##### Bitrate

The bit rate (in kbit/s or Mbit/s) is often referred to as speed, but actually defines the number of bits/time unit and not distance/time unit.

##### Enable H.264+

H.264+ combines intelligent analysis technology with predictive encoding, noise suppression, and long-term bit rate control to realize a lower bit rate, which plays a significant role in cutting storage costs and provides a higher return value for the investment.

##### Enable H.265+

H.265+ is an optimized encoding technology based on the standard H.265/HEVC compression. With H.265+, the video quality is almost the same as that of H.265/HEVC but with less transmission bandwidth and storage capacity required.

---

##### Note

- A higher resolution, frame rate and bit rate setting will provide you the better video quality, but it will also require more internet bandwidth and use more storage space on the hard disk drive.
  - H.264+ or H.265+ encoding technology is available for all Grundig models.
-



---

## Sub-Stream

Sub-stream is a second codec that runs alongside the main stream. It allows you to reduce the outgoing internet bandwidth without sacrificing your direct recording quality.

Sub-stream is often exclusively used by apps to view live video. Users with limited internet speeds may benefit most from this setting.

## Picture

The picture refers to the live picture capture in continuous or event recording type. (**Storage → Capture Schedule → Advanced**)

### Picture Quality

Set the picture quality to low, medium or high. The higher picture quality results in more storage space requirement.

### Interval

The interval of capturing live picture.

### Capture Delay Time

The duration of capturing pictures.

## Configure Advanced Recording Parameters

### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Schedule → Record**.
2. Check **Enable Schedule** to enable scheduled recording.
3. Click **Advanced** to set the advanced parameters.

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Advanced Parameters". It contains the following settings:

- Record Audio:** A checkbox that is currently unchecked.
- Pre-Record:** A dropdown menu set to "5s".
- Post-Record:** A dropdown menu set to "5s".
- Stream Type:** A dropdown menu set to "Main Stream".
- Expired Time (day):** A text input field containing the number "5".
- Redundant Record/Capture:** An unchecked checkbox.

At the bottom of the dialog are two buttons: "OK" (in blue) and "Cancel" (in grey).

**Figure 5-1 Advanced Record Settings**

### Record Audio

Enable or disable audio recording.

---

### **Pre-record**

The time you set to record before the scheduled time or event. For example, when an alarm triggers the recording at 10:00, and if you set the pre-record time as 5 seconds, the camera records at 9:59:55.

### **Post-record**

The time you set to record after the event or the scheduled time. For example, when an alarm triggered recording ends at 11:00, and if you set the post-record time as 5 seconds, it records till 11:00:05.

### **Stream Type**

Main stream and sub-stream are selectable for recording. When you select sub-stream, you can record for a longer time with the same storage space.

### **Expired Time**

The expired time is period for a recorded file to be kept in the HDD. When the deadline is reached, the file will be deleted. If you set the expired time to 0, the file will not be deleted. The actual keeping time for the file should be determined by the capacity of the HDD.

### **Redundant Record/Capture**

By enabling redundant record or capture you save the record and captured picture in the redundant HDD.

## **5.1.2 Enable the H.265 Stream Access**

The device can automatically switch to the H.265 stream of IP camera (which supports H.265 video format) for the initial access.

Go to **Camera → More Settings → H.265 Auto Switch Configuration** to enable the function.

## **5.1.3 ANR**

ANR (Automatic Network Replenishment) function enables the IP camera to save the recording files in the local storage when the network is disconnected, and when the network is resumed, it uploads the files to the device.

### **Steps**

1. Log in your device via web browser and go to **Configuration → Storage → Schedule Settings → Advanced**.
2. Check **Enable ANR**.
3. Click **OK**.

---

### 5.1.4 Manual Recording

You can click  to manually start/stop recording videos at live view.

### 5.1.5 Configure Plan Recording

The camera would automatically start/stop recording according to the configured recording schedule.

#### Before You Start

- Ensure you have installed the HDDs to the device or added the network disks before storing the video files, pictures and log files.
- Before enabling **Motion**, **Alarm**, **M | A** (motion or alarm), **M & A** (motion and alarm) and **Event** triggered recording and capture, you must configure the motion detection settings, alarm input settings and other events as well. Refer to for details.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Schedule → Record**.
2. Select a camera.
3. Check **Enable Schedule**.
4. Select a recording type.

##### Continuous

Scheduled recording.

##### Event

Recording triggered by all event triggered alarm.

##### Motion

Recording triggered by motion detection.

##### Alarm

Recording triggered by alarm.

##### M/A

Recording triggered by either motion detection or alarm.

##### M&A

Recording triggered by motion detection and alarm.

##### POS

Recording triggered by POS and alarm.

5. Drag the cursor on time bar to set the record schedule.

---

Camera No. [D3] Camera 01

Enable Schedule ☒

Advanced

Continuous

Event

Motion








Alarm

M | A

M & A

None

Edit

	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	
Mon														1
Tue														2
Wed														3
Thu														4
Fri														5
Sat														6
Sun														7

Copy to

Apply

Figure 5-2 Record Schedule

### Note

- You can repeat the above steps to set schedule recording or capture for each day in the week.
- Continuous recording is applied to each day by default.

### 6. Optional: Copy the recording schedule to other camera(s).


- 1) Click **Copy to**.
- 2) Select camera(s) to duplicate with the same schedule settings.
- 3) Click **OK**.

### 7. Click **Apply**.

## 5.1.6 Configure Holiday Recording

You may want to have different plan for recording on holiday, this function allows you to set the recording schedule on holiday for the year.

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Holiday**.
2. Select a holiday item from the list.
3. Click  to edit the selected holiday.
4. Check **Enable**.

Edit

Enable

☒

Holiday N...

Holiday1

Mode

By Month

Start Date

Jan

1

End Date

Feb

8

Apply

OK

Cancel


Figure 5-3 Edit Holiday Settings

- Set **Holiday Name**, **Mode**, **Start Date**, and **End Date**.
- Click **OK**.
- Set the schedule for holiday recording. Refer to **Configure Plan Recording** for details.

## 5.2 Playback

### 5.2.1 Instant Playback

Instant playback enables the device to play the recorded video files recorded in the last five minutes. If no video is found, it means there is no recording during the last five minutes.

After selecting the camera on **Live View**, you can move the cursor to the window bottom to access the toolbar, and click  to start instant playback.

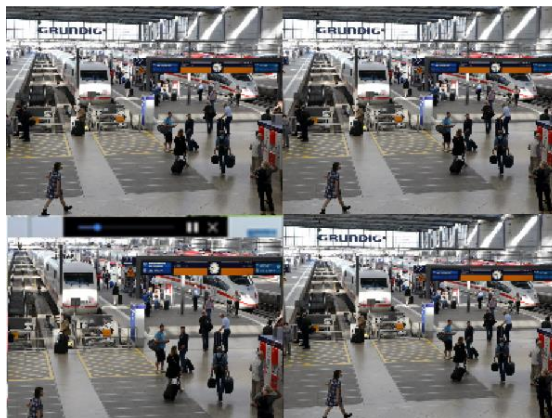


Figure 4-4 Playback Interface

---

### 5.2.2 Play Normal Video

Go to **Playback**, select date and camera(s), and use the toolbar at the bottom to perform playback operations. Refer to **Playback Operations**. You can click camera(s) to execute simultaneous playback of multiple camera(s).

#### Note

256

x playing speed is supported.



Figure 4-5 Playback Interface

### 5.2.3 Play Smart Searched Video

In smart playback mode, the device can analyse videos that containing motion, line, or intrusion detection information, and mark them in red.








Go to **Playback**, click **Smart**, and then click motion detection (  ), line crossing detection (  ), or intrusion detection (  ) in the toolbar at the bottom to search and play the video as your desire. For certain camera models that can detect human and vehicle, you can click  and  to search human and vehicle targets. When you are playing back human and vehicle videos, it cannot search line crossing detection (  ) and intrusion detection (  ) videos which are based on the human and vehicle videos.



Figure 5-6 Payback by Smart Search

## 5.2.4 Play Custom Searched Files

You can play video by customized search conditions.

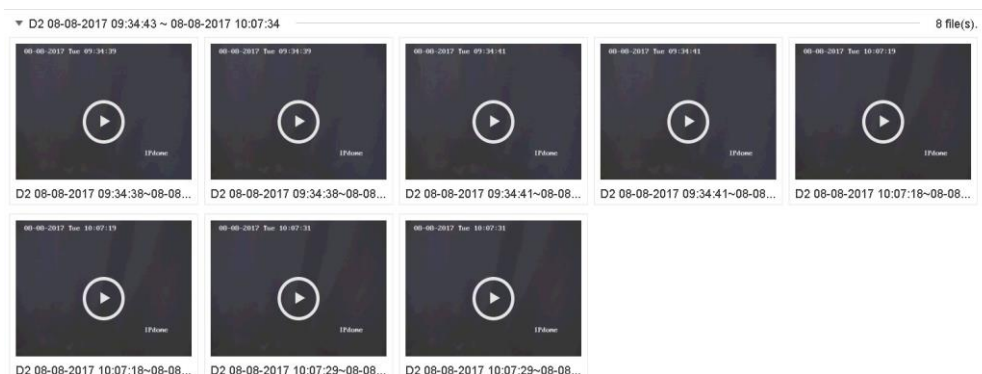
### Steps

1. Go to **Playback**.
2. Select camera(s) from the list.
3. Click **Custom Search** on the left bottom.
4. Enter search conditions, including **Time**, **File Status**, **Event Type**, etc.

Time	Custom	2017-10-01 00:00:00	2017-10-23 23:59:59
Tag	A	File Status	All
Event Type	None		
Plate No.			
Area/Country	None		
<div> Empty Conditions Search Save </div>			

Figure 5-7 Custom Search

5. Click **Search**.



**Figure 5-8 Custom Searched Video Files**


6. Select a file and start playing the video on search results interface.

### 5.2.5 Play Tag Files

Video tag allows you to record information, such as people and locations of a certain time point, during playback. You can use video tag(s) to search video files and position time point.

#### Add Tag Files

##### Steps

1. Go to **Playback**.
2. Search and play back the video file(s).
3. Click  to add the tag.
4. Edit the tag information.
5. Click **OK**.

---

##### Note

Max. 64 tags can be added to a single video file.

---

#### Play Tag Files

##### Steps

1. Go to **Playback**.
2. Click **Custom Search** at the left bottom.
3. Enter search conditions, including time and tag keyword.



---

Time: Custom | 2017-10-01 00:00:00 | 2017-10-23 23:59:59

Tag: A | File Status: All

Event Type: None

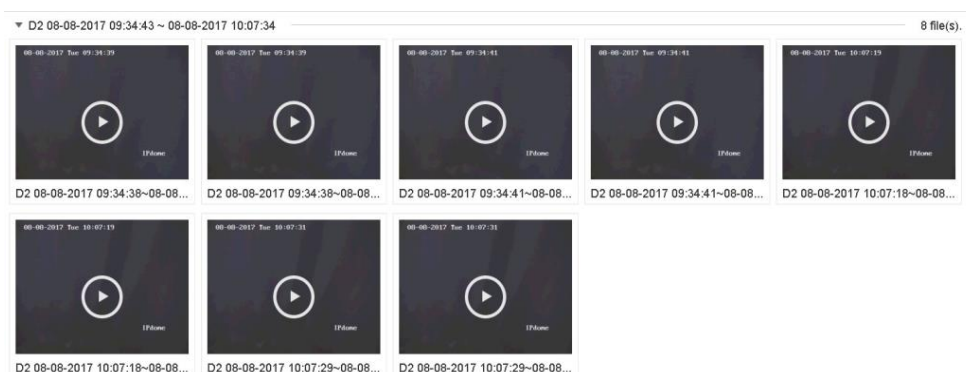
Plate No.:

Area/Country: None

Empty Conditions | Search | Save

**Figure 5-9 Tag Search**

#### 4. Click **Search**.



**Figure 5-10 Searched Tag Files**

#### 5. Select a tag file, and play the video on the search results interface.

### 5.2.6 Play by Sub-periods

The video files can be played in multiple sub-periods simultaneously on the screen.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Playback**.
2. Click **HH** at the lower-left corner.
3. Select a camera.
4. Set the start time and end time for searching video.
5. Select the different multi-period at the lower-right corner, e.g., 4-Period.

---

## Note

According to the defined number of split-screens, the video files on the selected date can be divided into average segments for playback. E.g., if there are video files existing between 16:00 and 22:00, and the 6-screen display mode is selected, then it can play the video files for 1 hour on each screen simultaneously.

---



### 5.2.7 Play External Files

You can play files from external storage devices.

#### Before You Start

Connect the storage device with the video files to your device.

#### Steps




1. Go to **Playback**.
2. Click  at the lower-left corner.
3. Click , or double-click the file to play it.

## 5.3 Playback Operations

### 5.3.1 Edit Video Clips

You can cut and export video clips during playback.

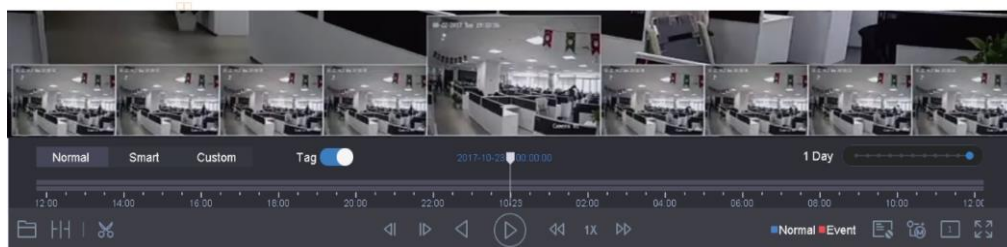
#### Steps

1. Go to **Playback**
2. Click  at the bottom toolbar.
3. Set the start time and end time. You can click  to set the time period, or set a time segment on time bar.
4. Click  to save the video clip to a storage device.

### 5.3.2 Thumbnails View

With the thumbnails view on the playback interface, you can conveniently locate the required video files on the time bar.

In the playback mode, position the cursor on time bar to get preview thumbnails.



**Figure 5-11 Thumbnails View**

You can click a thumbnail to enter the full-screen playback.

---

## 6 Picture Capture

### 6.1 Configure Parameters

The picture refers to the live picture captured in continuous or event recording.

You can edit picture parameters in **Storage → Capture Schedule → Advanced**.

#### Resolution

Set the picture resolution.

#### Picture Quality

Set picture quality to low, medium or high. Higher quality requires more storage space.

#### Interval

The live picture capture interval.

#### Capture Delay Time

The duration of capturing pictures.

### 6.2 Configure Capture Schedule

The device will automatically capture picture according to the schedule.

#### Before You Start

Ensure you have installed HDDs, or added network disks for storage.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Capture Schedule**.
2. Select a camera.
3. Set the picture capture schedule. Refer to **Configure Plan Recording** for schedule setting details.


### 6.3 Configure Holiday Capture Schedule

You can set the capture schedule on holidays of the year. The recorder will follow holiday capture plan as its capture priority during holidays.

#### Before You Start

Ensure you have installed HDDs, or added network disks for storage.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Holiday**.
2. Select a holiday item from the list and click .
3. Check **Enable**.

---

4. Edit holiday parameters, including name, mode, and date.

Dialog box titled "Edit" showing holiday parameters:

- Enable: ☒
- Holiday N...: Holiday1
- Mode: By Month
- Start Date: Jan 1
- End Date: Feb 8

Buttons: Apply, OK, Cancel

Figure 6-1 Edit Holiday Settings

5. Click **OK**.
6. Set the holiday capture schedule. Refer to Chapter ***Configure Plan Recording*** for schedule setting details.

---

# 7 Event

## 7.1 Normal Event Alarm

### 7.1.1 Configure Motion Detection Alarms

Motion detection enables the device to detect the moving objects in the monitored area and trigger alarms.

**Steps**

- 1. Go to **System → Event → Normal Event → Motion Detection**.
- 2. Select a camera.
- 3. Check **Enable**.
- 4. Set the motion detection rule.

For cameras have human and vehicle detection function.	Click <b>Draw Area</b> to draw the detection area(s) on the preview screen. Set <b>Target Detection</b> as <b>Human Body</b> or <b>Vehicle</b> to discard alarms which are not triggered by human body or vehicle.
For cameras do not have human and vehicle detection function.	Click <b>Full screen</b> to set the full-screen as the detection area, or drag on the preview screen to draw the customized detection area.

- 5. Set **Sensitivity** (0-100). The sensitivity allows you to calibrate how readily movement triggers the alarm. A higher value results in the more readily to triggers motion detection.
- 6. Set the arming schedule. Refer to ***Configure Arming Schedule***.
- 7. Set linkage actions. Refer to ***Configure Linkage Actions***.

### 7.1.2 Configure Video Loss Alarms

Video loss detection detects video loss of a channel and takes alarm response action(s).

**Steps**

- 1. Go to **System → Event → Normal Event → Video Loss**.
- 2. Select a camera.
- 3. Check **Enable**.
- 4. Set the arming schedule. Refer to ***Configure Arming Schedule***.
- 5. Set linkage actions. Refer to ***Configure Linkage Actions***.

---

### 7.1.3 Configure Video Tampering Alarms

Video tampering detection triggered an alarm when the camera lens is covered and takes alarm response action(s).


#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Normal Event → Video Tampering**.
2. Select a camera.
3. Check **Enable**.
4. Set the video tampering area. Drag on the preview screen to draw the customized video tampering area.
5. Set **Sensitivity** (0-2). 3 levels are available. The sensitivity calibrates how readily movement triggers the alarm. A higher value more readily triggers the video tampering detection.
6. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**.
7. Set linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**.

### 7.1.4 Configure Sensor Alarms

Set the handling action of an external sensor alarm.


#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Normal Event → Alarm Input**.
2. Select an alarm input item from the list and click .
3. Select the alarm input type.
4. Edit the alarm name.
5. Check **Input**.
6. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**.
7. Set linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**.

### 7.1.5 Configure Exceptions Alarms

Exception events can be configured to take the event hint in the Live View window and trigger alarm output and linkage actions.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Normal Event → Exception**.
2. **Optional:** Enable the event hint to display it in the live view window.
  - 1) Check **Enable Event Hint**.
  - 2) Click  to select the exception type(s) to take the event hint.

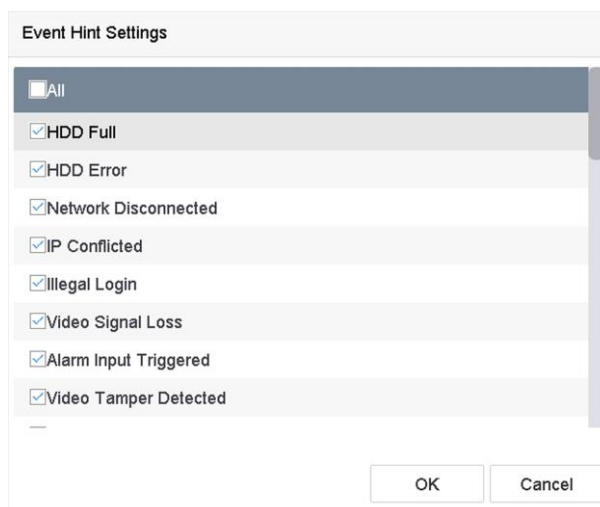


Figure 7-1 Event Hint Settings 3.

Select an exception type.

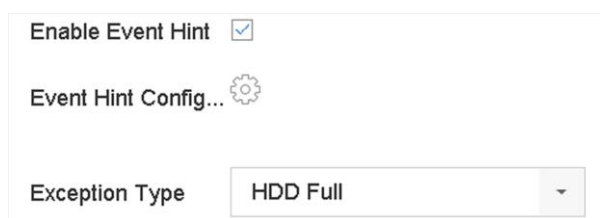


Figure 7-2 Exceptions Handling

4. Set the linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**.


### 7.1.6 Configure Combined Alarm

Combined alarm combines events with alarm input. The combined alarm will be triggered when it receives alarms from both alarm input and events. Event types include motion detection, video tampering detection, and other smart events such as line crossing detection, intrusion detection, etc.

#### Before You Start

Ensure the channel has been assigned with event alarm as your desire, and the alarm input has been configured (refer to **Configure Sensor Alarms**).

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Normal Event → Alarm Input**.
2. Select an alarm input item from the list and click .
3. Select **Settings** as **Input**.
4. Click **Combined Alarm**.



- 
5. Select a channel as your desire.
  6. Select **Combined Alarm Event**.
  7. Click **Apply**.
- 

### Note

The combined alarm arming schedule and linkage action are the same as the selected event(s).

---

The screenshot shows a web-based configuration interface for a combined alarm. The 'Edit' dialog box has a close button (X) in the top right. It contains the following elements:

- Alarm Input No.:** A dropdown menu with 'Local<-1' selected.
- Type:** A dropdown menu with 'N.C' selected.
- Alarm Name:** An empty text input field.
- Settings:** Three radio buttons: 'Nonuse', 'Input' (selected), and 'One-Key Dis...'. Below these are three tabs: 'Arming Schedule', 'Linkage Action', and 'Combined Alarm' (selected).
- Select Channel:** A dropdown menu with '[D4] IPCamera 04' selected and a help icon (?) to its right.
- Combined Alar...:** A list of events with checkboxes:
  - ☒ Video Tampering
  - ☒ Motion
  - ☒ Face (Face Capture)
  - ☐ Vehicle
  - ☐ Line Crossing
  - ☒ Intrusion
  - ☐ Region Entrance
  - ☐ Region Exit
- Apply:** A blue button at the bottom right.

Figure 7-3 Combined Alarm

## 7.2 VCA Event Alarm

The device supports receiving VCA detections sent by connected IP cameras. Enable and configure VCA detection on the IP camera settings interface first.

---

### Note

- VCA detections must be supported by the connected IP camera.
  - Refer to the network camera user manual for detailed VCA detection instructions.
-

---

### 7.2.1 Facial Detection

The facial detection detects the face appearing in the surveillance scene. Linkage actions can be triggered when a human face is detected.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Click **Face Detection**.

The screenshot displays the 'Facial Detection' configuration window. At the top, there is a checkbox labeled 'Enable Face...' and a 'Sensitivity' slider ranging from 1 to 5, currently set to 3. Below this, there are two tabs: 'Arming Schedule' (selected) and 'Linkage Action'. Under the 'Arming Schedule' tab, there are two radio buttons: 'Continuous' (selected) and 'None'. An 'Edit' button is located to the right of these buttons. The main area is a 7-day grid (Mon-Sun) with columns representing hours from 0 to 24 in increments of 2. Each day's row is filled with blue bars, indicating that the detection is active continuously for all days. An 'Apply' button is at the bottom left.

Figure 7-4 Facial Detection

3. Select a camera to configure.
4. Check **Enable Face Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured pictures of face detection.
6. Set the detection sensitivity. Sensitivity range: [1-5]. The higher the value is, the more easily the face will be detected.
7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule 8**. Set linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**
9. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.2 Temperature Screening

After connecting with specified thermography cameras, the device can display temperature measurement results, and notify you with audio alert when normal or abnormal temperature is detected.

#### Before You Start

---

Ensure your thermography camera support this function, and it is properly configured.

**Steps**

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Select the optical channel of thermography camera.
3. Click **Face Capture**.
4. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured pictures of face detection.
5. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**.
6. Set linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**. If you only requires to conduct linkage actions when the thermography camera detects abnormal temperature, go to **More**, and check **Abnormal Body Temperature**.

---

**Note**

The abnormal temperature is detected and defined by the thermography camera.

7. Go to **Audio Alert**, and check **Normal Temperature** or **Abnormal Temperature** as your desire. It will notify you with audio alert when normal or abnormal temperature is detected by the camera.

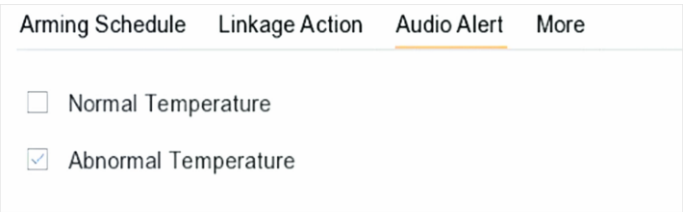



Figure 7-5 Audio Alert

8. Click **Apply**.

**What to do next**

- You can check  of **Target Detection** in live view to view detection results.
- You can go to **File Management → Smart Search → Search by Appearance** to search detection results.

### 7.2.3 Configure Vehicle Detection

Vehicle detection is available for road traffic monitoring. In Vehicle Detection, a passed vehicle can be detected and the picture of its license plate can be captured. You can send an alarm signal to notify the surveillance center and upload the captured picture to an FTP server.

**Steps**

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Select a camera to configure.

---

3. Click **Vehicle**.

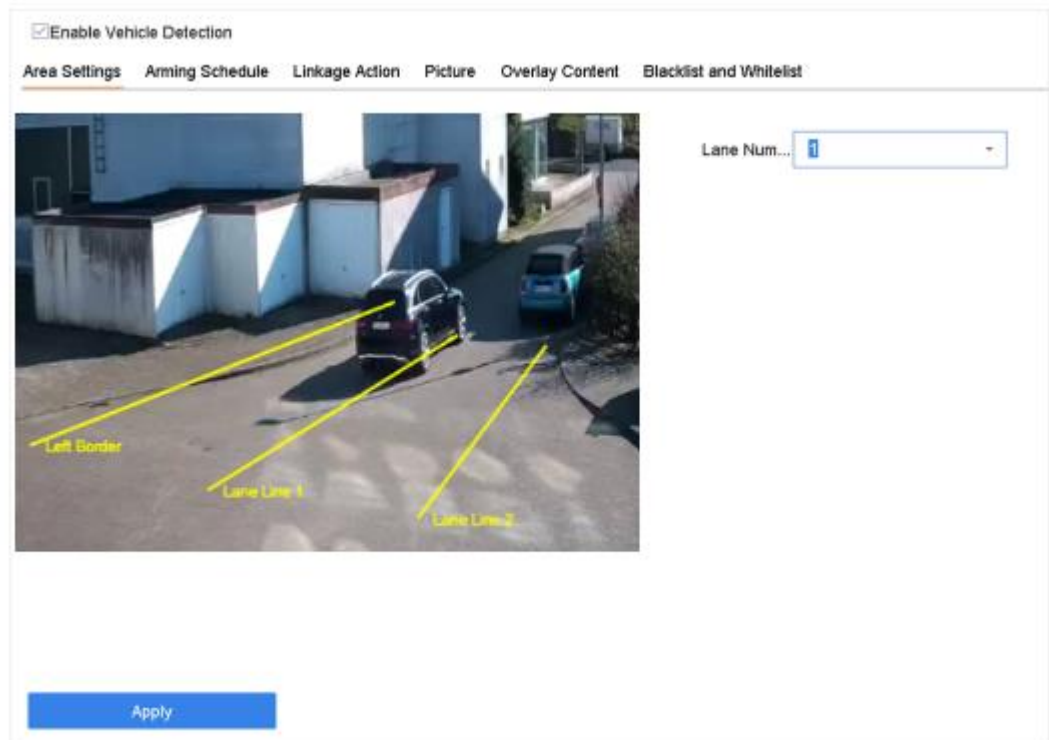


Figure 7-6 Vehicle Detection

4. Check **Enable Vehicle Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured vehicle detection pictures.
6. Set the arming schedule. Refer to ***Configure Arming Schedule***
7. Set the linkage actions. Refer to ***Configure Linkage Actions***
8. Configure rules, including **Area Settings**, **Picture**, **Overlay Content**, and **Blacklist and Whitelist**.

**Area Settings**

Up to 4 lanes are selectable.

**Blacklist and Whitelist**

You can export the file first to see its format, and edit it and import it to the device.

9. Click **Apply**.

---

**Note**

Refer to the Network Camera User Manual for detailed instructions for the vehicle detection.

---

---

## 7.2.4 Line Crossing Detection

Line crossing detection detects people, vehicles, and objects crossing a set virtual line. The detection direction can be set as bidirectional, from left to right or from right to left.

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Click **Line Crossing**.

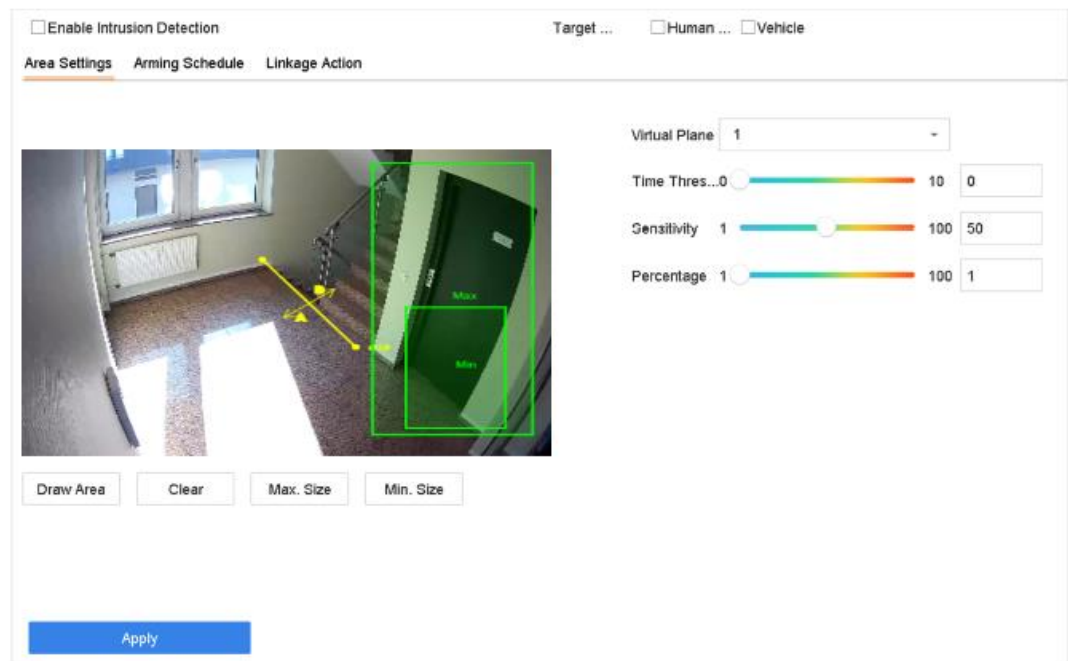


Figure 7-7 Line Crossing Detection

3. Select a camera.
4. Check **Enable Line Crossing Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured pictures of line crossing detection.
6. Set the line crossing detection rules and detection areas. 1) Select an arming area.  
2) Select **Direction** as **A<->B**, **A->B**, or **A<-B**.

#### **A<->B**

Only the arrow on the B side shows. When an object goes across the configured line with both directions can be detected and alarms are triggered.

#### **A->B**

Only the object crossing the configured line from the A side to the B side can be detected.

#### **B->A**

Only the object crossing the configured line from the B side to the A side can be detected.

- 3) Set the detection sensitivity. The higher the value is, the more easily the detection alarm can be triggered.
- 4) Click **Draw Region**.
- 5) Draw a virtual line in the preview window.
7. **Optional:** Draw the maximum size/minimum size for targets. Only the targets in the size ranging from max.size to min. size will trigger line crossing detection.
  - 1) Click **Max. Size/Min. Size**.
  - 2) Draw an area in preview window.
  - 3) Click **Stop Drawing**.
8. Set the arming schedule. Refer to ***Configure Arming Schedule***.
9. Set linkage actions. Refer to ***Configure Linkage Actions***.
10. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.5 Intrusion Detection

The Intrusion detection function detects people, vehicles or other objects that enter and loiter in a pre-defined virtual region. Specific actions can be taken when an alarm is triggered.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Click **Intrusion**.

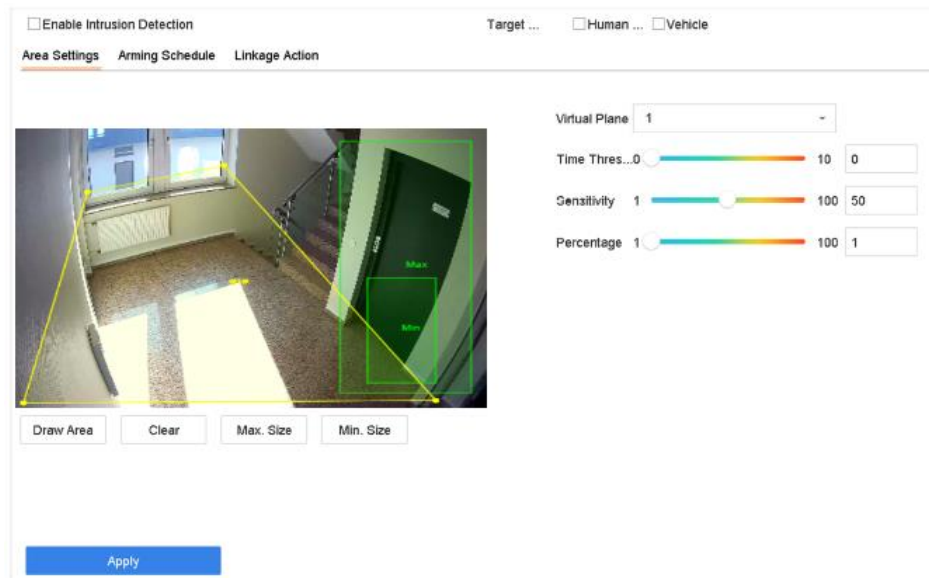


Figure 7-8 Intrusion Detection

3. Check **Enable Intrusion Detection**.
4. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured intrusion detection pictures.

---

5. Set the detection rules and detection areas.

- 1) Select a virtual panel. Up to 4 virtual panels are selectable.
- 2) Set **Time Threshold**, and **Sensitivity**.

**Time Threshold**

The time an object loiter in the region. When the duration of the object in the defined detection area exceeds the threshold, the device will trigger an alarm.

**Sensitivity**

The size of the object that can trigger the alarm. The higher the value is, the more easily the detection alarm will be triggered.

- 3) Click **Draw Area**.
- 4) Draw a quadrilateral in the preview window.

6. **Optional:** Draw the maximum size/minimum size for targets. Only the targets in the size ranging from max.size to min. size will trigger line crossing detection.

- 1) Click **Max. Size/Min. Size**.
- 2) Draw an area in preview window.
- 3) Click **Stop Drawing**.

7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to ***Configure Arming Schedule***.

8. Set linkage actions. Refer to ***Configure Linkage Actions***.

9. Click **Apply**.

## 7.2.6 Region Entrance Detection

Region entrance detection detects objects that enter a predefined virtual region.

### Steps

1. Go to **System Management → Event Settings → Smart Event**.
2. Click **Region Entrance Detection**.

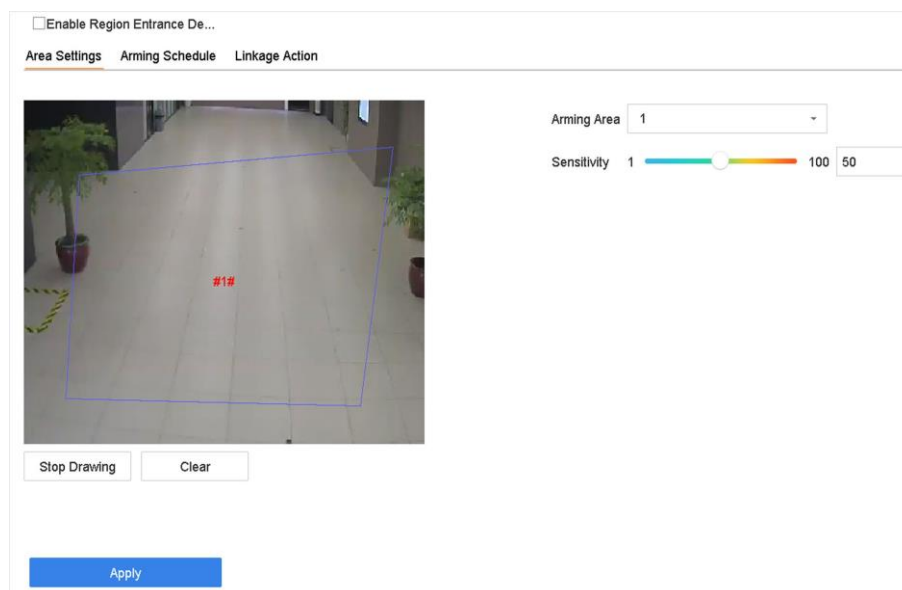


Figure 7-9 Region Entrance Detection

3. Select a camera.
4. Check **Enable Region Entrance Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured pictures of region entrance detection pictures.
6. Set detection rules and detection areas.
  - 1) Select **Arming Region**. Up to 4 regions are selectable.
  - 2) Set **Sensitivity**. The higher the value is, the easier the detection alarm will be triggered. Its range is [0-100].
  - 3) Click **Draw Region**, and draw a quadrilateral in the preview window.
7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**.
8. Set linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**.
9. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.7 Region Exiting Detection

Region exiting detection detects objects that exit from a predefined virtual region.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Click **Region Exiting**.



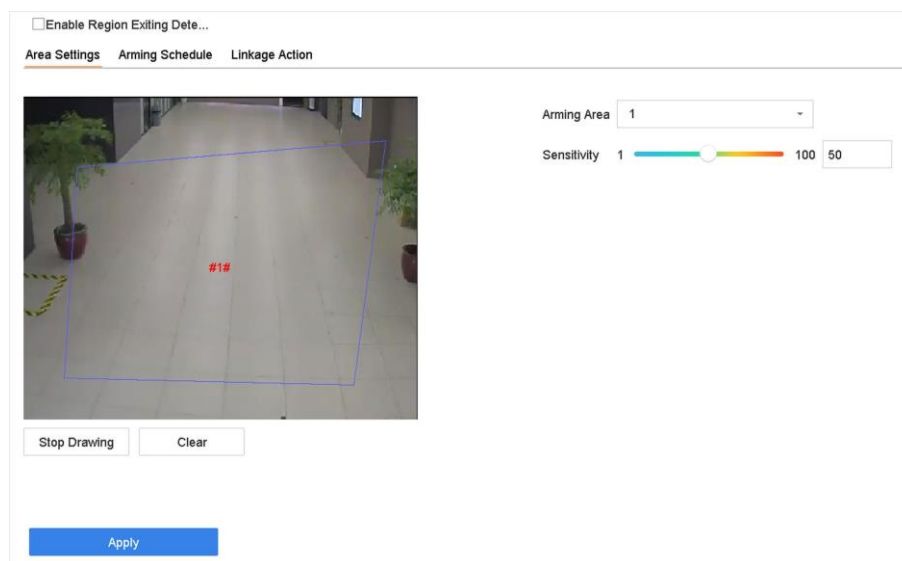


Figure 7-10 Region Exiting Detection

3. Select a camera.
4. Check **Enable Region Exiting Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured region exiting detection pictures.
6. Follow these steps to set the detection rules and detection areas.
  - 1) Select **Arming Region**. Up to 4 regions are selectable.
  - 2) Set **Sensitivity**. The higher the value is, the more easily the detection alarm will be triggered. Its range is [0-100].
  - 3) Click **Draw Region** and draw a quadrilateral in the preview window.
7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**.
8. Set linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**.
9. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.8 Loitering Detection

Loitering detection is used to detect whether a target stays within a specified area longer than the set time and trigger alarm for linked actions.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Select a camera to configure.
3. Click **Loitering Detection**.

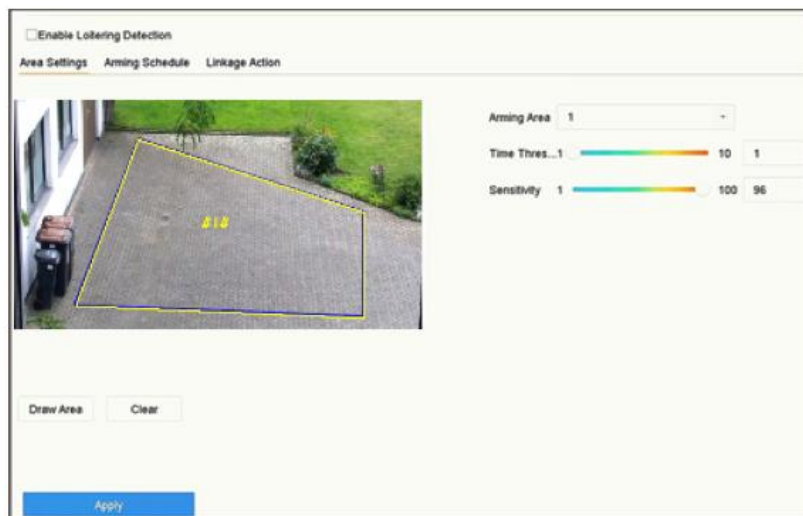


Figure 7-11 Loitering Detection

4. Check **Enable Loitering Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured loitering detection pictures.
6. Set loitering detection parameters.
  - 1) Select **Arming Region**. Up to 4 regions are selectable.
  - 2) Set **Time Threshold**.

#### Time Threshold

The time of car staying in the region. If the value is 10, an alarm is triggered after the car has stayed in the region for 10s. Its range is [1s-10s].

- 3) Set **Sensitivity**.

#### Sensitivity

Similarity of the background image to the object. The higher the value, the easier the detection alarm will be triggered.

7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**
8. Set the linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**
9. Click **Apply**.

## 7.2.9 People Gathering Detection

People gathering detection is used to detect whether the density of human bodies within a specified area exceeds the set value and trigger alarm for linked actions.

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Select a camera to configure.
3. Click **People Gathering**.

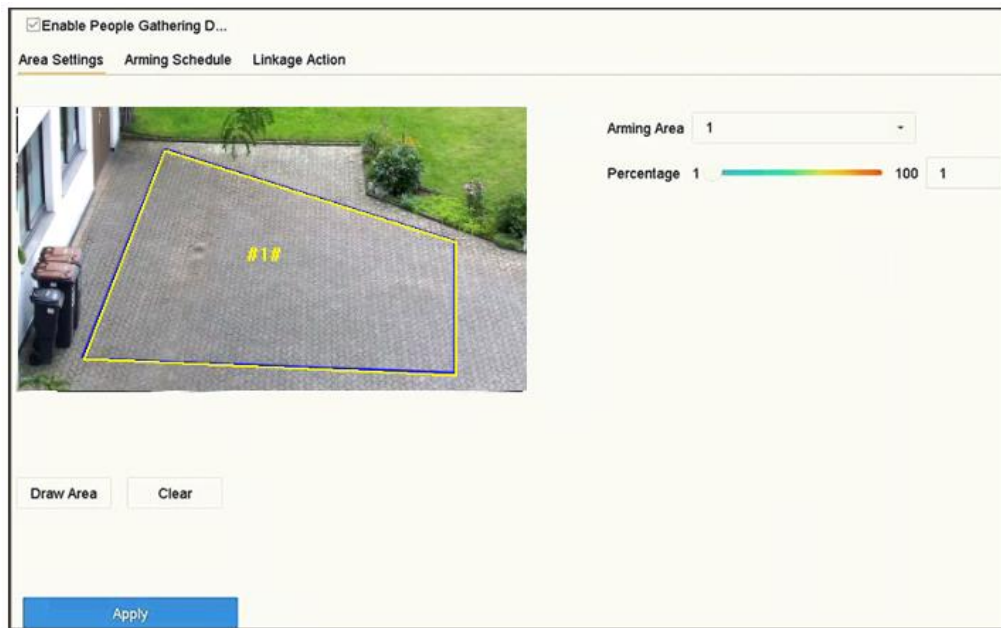


Figure 7-12 People Gathering Detection

4. Check **Enable People Gathering Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured people gathering detection pictures.
6. Set people gathering detection parameters.
  - 1) Select **Arming Region**. Up to 4 regions are selectable.
  - 2) Click **Draw Area** to draw a quadrilateral in the preview window by specifying four vertices of the area.
  - 3) Set **Percentage**.
 

**Percentage**

The percentage refers to the density of human bodies within the area. If it exceeds the threshold value, the device will trigger alarm.
7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule** 8. Set the linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**
9. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.10 Fast Moving Detection

Fast moving detection is used to detect suspicious running and chasing, over speed and fast moving. It will trigger alarm when an object is moving fast and send notification to arming host so that necessary actions can be taken in advance.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.

- 
2. Select a camera to configure.
  3. Click **Fast Moving**.

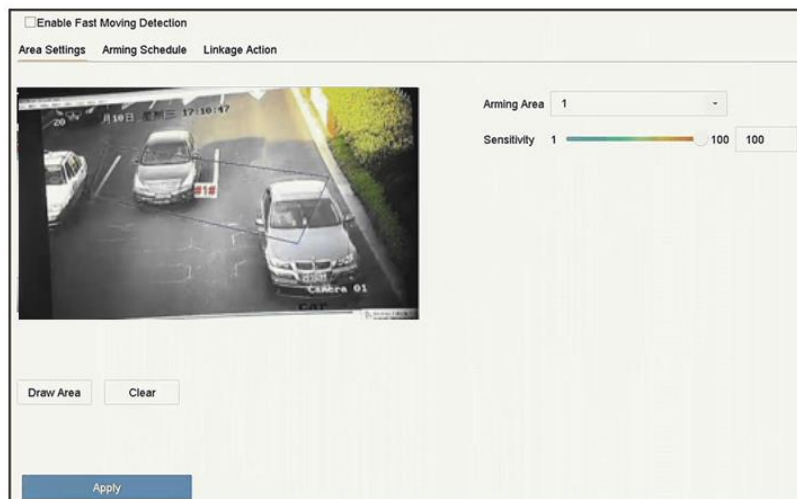


Figure 7-13 Fast moving detection

4. Check **Enable Fast Moving**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured fast moving detection pictures.
6. Set fast moving detection parameters.
  - 1) Select **Arming Region**. Up to 4 regions are selectable.
  - 2) Click **Draw Area** to draw a quadrilateral in the preview window by specifying four vertices of the area.
  - 3) Set **Sensitivity**.

---

#### Note

Sensitivity: Similarity of the background image to the object. The higher the value, the easier the detection alarm will be triggered.

- 
7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule** 8. Set the linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**
  9. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.11 Parking Detection

Parking detection is used to detect parking violation in set area, applied in expressway and oneway street.

#### Steps

- 
1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
  2. Select a camera to configure.
  3. Click **Parking**.

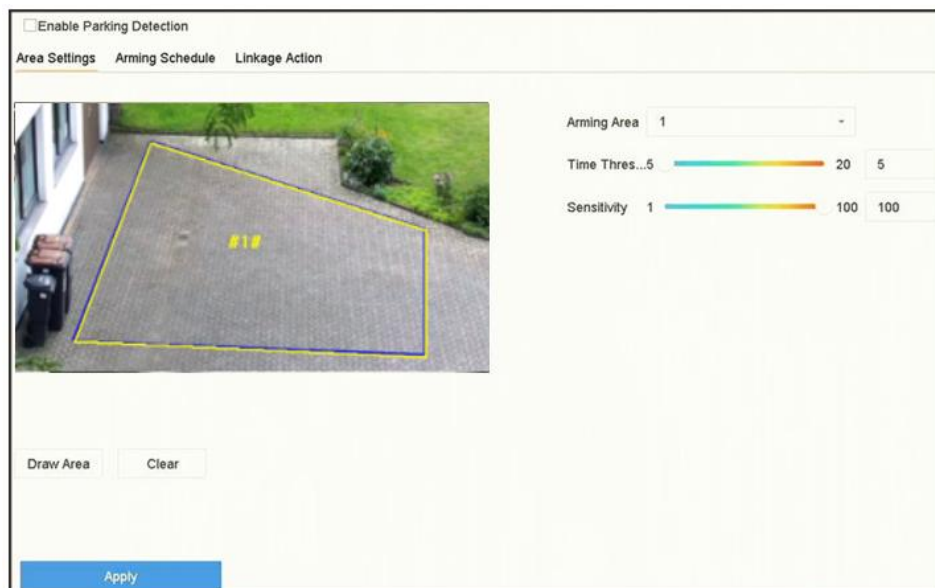


Figure 7-14 Parking Detection

4. Check **Enable Parking Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured parking detection pictures.
6. Set parking detection parameters.
  - 1) Select **Arming Region**. Up to 4 regions are selectable.
  - 2) Set **Time Threshold**.

#### Time Threshold

The time of car staying in the region. If the value is 10, an alarm is triggered after the car has stayed in the region for 10s. Its range is [5s-20s].

- 3) Set **Sensitivity**.

#### Sensitivity

Similarity of the background image to the object. The higher the value, the easier the detection alarm will be triggered.

7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**
8. Set the linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**
9. Click **Apply**.

---

## 7.2.12 Unattended Baggage Detection

Unattended baggage detection detects the objects left over in a predefined region such as the baggage, purses, dangerous materials, etc., and a series of actions can be taken when the alarm is triggered.

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Click **Unattended Baggage**.

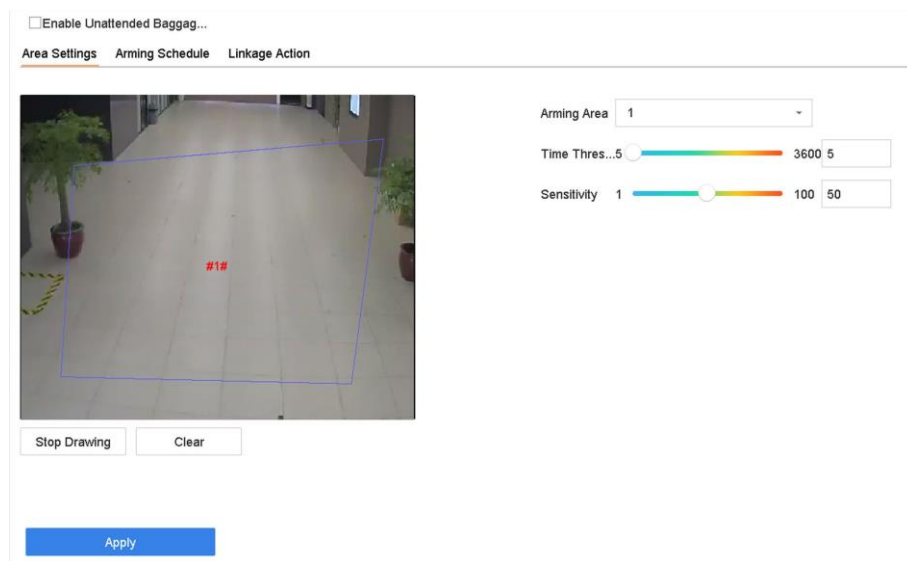


Figure 7-15 Unattended Baggage Detection

3. Select a camera.
4. Check **Enable Unattended Baggage Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured unattended baggage detection pictures.
6. Set the detection rules and detection areas.
  - 1) Select **Arming Region**. Up to 4 regions are selectable.
  - 2) Drag the sliders to set **Time Threshold** and **Sensitivity**.

#### Time Threshold

The time of the objects are left in the region. If the value is 10, an alarm is triggered after the object is left and stayed in the region for 10s. Its range is [5s-20s].

#### Sensitivity

Similarity of the background image to the object. The higher the value, the easier the detection alarm will be triggered.

- 3) Click **Draw Region** and draw a quadrilateral in the preview window.

- 
7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**.
  8. Set linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**.
  9. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.13 Object Removal Detection

The object removal detection function detects the objects removed from a pre-defined region, such as the exhibits on display, and a series of actions can be taken when the alarm is triggered.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Click **Object Removable**.

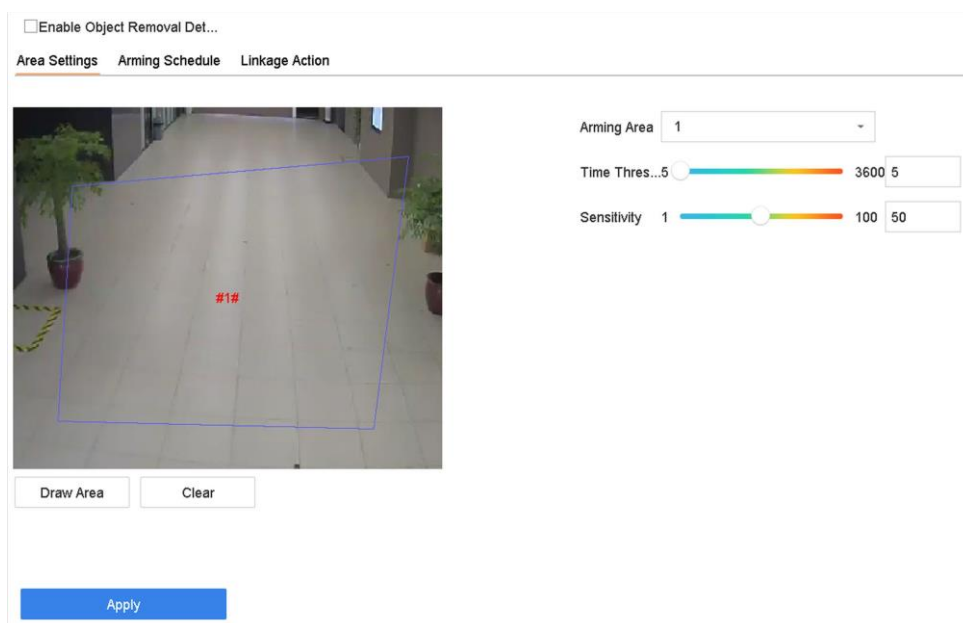


Figure 7-16 Object Removal Detection

3. Select a camera to configure.
4. Check **Enable Object Removable Detection**.
5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured object removable detection pictures.
6. Follow these steps to set the detection rules and detection areas.
  - 1) Select Arming Region. Up to 4 regions are selectable.
  - 2) Drag the sliders to set **Time Threshold** and **Sensitivity**.

#### Time Threshold

The time of the objects removed from the region. If the value is 10, alarm will be triggered after the object disappears from the region for 10s. Its range is [5s-20s].

---

## Sensitivity

The similarity degree of the background image. If the sensitivity is high, a very small object taken from the region will trigger the alarm.

- 3) Click **Draw Area** and draw a quadrilateral in the preview window by specifying four vertices of the detection region.

7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to **Configure Arming Schedule**.

8. Set the linkage actions. Refer to **Configure Linkage Actions**.

9. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.14 Audio Exception Detection

Audio exception detection detects abnormal sounds in the surveillance scene, such as a sudden increase/decrease in sound intensity.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Click **Audio Exception**.

The screenshot shows the 'Audio Exception' configuration window. At the top, there are several tabs: 'Face Detection', 'Vehicle', 'Line Crossing', 'Intrusion', 'Region Entrance', 'Region Exiting', 'Unattended Ba...', and 'Object Removal'. The 'Audio Exception' tab is selected. Below the tabs, there is a 'Camera' dropdown menu set to '[D1] IPCamera 01' and a 'Save VCA Pi...' checkbox which is checked. The main configuration area has three tabs: 'Exception Detection', 'Arming Schedule', and 'Linkage Action'. The 'Exception Detection' tab is active. It contains three sections: 'Audio Loss Exception' (unchecked), 'Sudden Increase of Sound Intens...' (unchecked), and 'Sudden Decrease of Sound Inten...' (unchecked). Each section has a 'Sensitivity' slider ranging from 1 to 100, with a value of 50 displayed. At the bottom, there is a blue 'Apply' button.

Figure 7-17 Audio Exception Detection

3. Select a camera to configure.
  4. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured audio exception detection pictures.
  5. Set the detection rules:
    - 1) Select **Exception Detection**.
    - 2) Check **Audio Loss Exception**, **Sudden Increase of Sound Intensity Detection**, and/or **Sudden Decrease of Sound Intensity Detection**.
- Audio Loss Exception**



Detects a steep sound rise in the surveillance scene. You can set the detection sensitivity and threshold for steep sound rise by configuring its **Sensitivity** and **Sound Intensity Threshold Sensitivity**

The smaller the value, the more severe the change must be to trigger the detection.  
Range [1-100].

**Sound Intensity Threshold**

It can filter the sound in the environment. The louder the environment sound, the higher the value should be. Adjust it according to the environment. Range [1-100].

**Sudden Decrease of Sound Intensity Detection**

Detects a steep sound drop in the surveillance scene. You need set the detection sensitivity [1-100].

- 6. Set the arming schedule. Refer to *Configure Arming Schedule*.
- 7. Set the linkage actions. Refer to *Configure Linkage Actions*.
- 8. Click **Apply**.

**7.2.15 Defocus Detection**

Image blur caused by lens defocus can be detected.

**Steps**

- 1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
- 2. Click **Defocus**.

☐ Enable

Sensitivity 1  100 100

Arming Schedule

Linkage Action

☒ Continuous ☐ None

Edit

	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	
Mon														1
Tue														2
Wed														3
Thu														4
Fri														5
Sat														6
Sun														7

Apply

Figure 7-18 Defocus Detection

- 
3. Select a camera to configure.
  4. Check **Enable**.
  5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured defocus detection pictures.
  6. Drag the **Sensitivity** slider to set the detection sensitivity.
- 

**Note**

Sensitivity range: [1-100]. The higher the value, the more easily the defocus image will be detected.

---

7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to *Configure Arming Schedule*.
8. Set the linkage actions. Refer to *Configure Linkage Actions*.
9. Click **Apply**.

**7.2.16 Sudden Scene Change Detection**

Scene change detection detects the change of the surveillance environment affected by external factors, such as the intentional rotation of the camera.

**Steps**

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Click **Sudden Scene Change**.

☐ Enable      Sensitivity 1  100 50

Arming Schedule    Linkage Action

☒ Continuous    ☐ None    Edit

	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	
Mon														1
Tue														2
Wed														3
Thu														4
Fri														5
Sat														6
Sun														7

Apply

**Figure 7-19 Sudden Scene Change**

3. Select a camera to configure.

- 
- 4. Check **Enable**.
  - 5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured sudden scene change detection pictures.
  - 6. Drag the **Sensitivity** slider to set the detection sensitivity.
- 

**Note**

Sensitivity range: [1-100]. The higher the value, the more easily the change of scene can trigger the alarm.

---

- 7. Set the arming schedule. Refer to *Configure Arming Schedule*.
- 8. Set the linkage actions. Refer to *Configure Linkage Actions*.
- 9. Click **Apply**.

**7.2.17 PIR Alarm**

A PIR (Passive Infrared) alarm is triggered when an intruder moves within the detector vision field. The heat energy dissipated by a person or any other warm-blooded creature such as dogs, cats, etc., can be detected.

**Steps**

- 1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
- 2. Click **PIR Alarm**.

☐

Enable PIR Alarm

Arming Schedule

Linkage Action

☒ Continuous

☐ None

Edit

	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	
Mon														1
Tue														2
Wed														3
Thu														4
Fri														5
Sat														6
Sun														7

Apply

Figure 7-20 PIR Alarm

- 3. Select a camera to configure.

- 
4. Check **PIR Alarm**.
  5. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured of PIR alarm pictures.
  6. Set the arming schedule. Refer to ***Configure Arming Schedule***.
  7. Set the linkage actions. Refer to ***Configure Linkage Actions***.
  8. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.18 Thermal Camera Detection

The NVR supports the event detection modes of the thermal network cameras: fire and smoke detection, temperature detection, temperature difference detection, etc.

#### Before You Start

Add the thermal network camera to your device and make sure the camera is activated.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Select a thermal camera from the camera list.
3. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured pictures of detection.
4. Select an event detection (Temperature, etc.).
5. Set the arming schedule. Refer to ***Configure Arming Schedule***.
6. Set the linkage actions. Refer to ***Configure Linkage Actions***.
7. Click **Apply**.

### 7.2.19 Configure Queue Management

After connecting with queue management camera, you can set the arming schedule and linkage action of queue management.

#### Before You Start

Ensure the recorder have connected with queue management camera.

#### Steps





1. Go to **System → Event → Smart Event**.
2. Select a queue management camera from the camera list.
3. **Optional:** Check **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured pictures of detection.
4. Set the arming schedule. Refer to Chapter ***Configure Arming Schedule*** for details.
5. Set the linkage actions. Refer to Chapter ***Configure Linkage Actions*** for details.
6. Click **Apply**.

### 6.2.20 Target Detection



---

In live view mode, the target detection function can achieve smart detection, facial detection, vehicle detection, and human body detection during the last 5 seconds and the following 10 seconds.

### Steps

1. In Live View mode, click **Target Detection** to enter the target detection interface.
2. Select different detection types: smart detection (  ), vehicle detection (  ), facial detection (  ), and human body detection (  ).


### Note

For thermal cameras, the temperature measurement event is in smart detection (  ), the face capture and facial temperature measurement are in facial detection (  ).

3. Select the historical analysis (  ) or real-time analysis (  ) to obtain the results.

### Note

The smart analysis results of the detection are displayed in the list. Click a result in list to play the related video.

- 
4. **Optional:** You can select channels that require picture capture. The unselected channels will not capture picture.
    - 1) Click  at the left bottom of live view interface.
    - 2) Select channel(s), the checked channel(s) will capture picture. All channels are selected as default.
    - 3) Click **Finish**.

## 7.3 Configure Arming Schedule

### Steps

1. Click **Arming Schedule**.
2. Click **Edit**.
3. Select a day of the week and set the time period. Up to eight time periods can be set each day.

---

## Note

Time periods cannot repeat or overlapped.

---

Edit	
Weekday	Mon
Start/End Time	00:00-24:00
Start/End Time	00:00-00:00
Start/End Time	00:00-00:00
Start/End Time	00:00-00:00
Start/End Time	00:00-00:00
Start/End Time	00:00-00:00
Start/End Time	00:00-00:00
Start/End Time	00:00-00:00
Start/End Time	00:00-00:00
<div>Copy Apply OK Cancel</div>	

Figure 7-21 Set Arming Schedule

4. You can click **Copy** to copy the current day arming schedule settings to other day(s).
5. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

## 7.4 Configure Linkage Actions

Alarm linkage actions will be activated when an alarm or exception occurs, including Event Hint Display, Full Screen Monitoring, Audible Warning (buzzer), Notify Surveillance Center, Trigger Alarm Output, and Send Email.

### 7.4.1 Configure Auto-Switch Full Screen Monitoring

When an alarm is triggered, the local monitor displays in full screen the video image from the alarming channel configured for full screen monitoring. And when the alarm is triggered simultaneously in several channels, you must configure the auto-switch dwell time.

---

## Note

Auto-switch will terminate once the alarm stops and back to the live view interface.

---

## Steps

1. Go to **System → Live View → General**.
2. Set the event output and dwell time.

### Event Output

Select the output to show the event video.

### Full Screen Monitoring Dwell Time

Set the time in seconds to show the alarm event screen. If alarms are triggered simultaneously in several channels, their full-screen images will be switched at an interval of 10 seconds (default dwell time).

3. Go to the **Linkage Action** interface of the alarm detection (e.g., motion detection, video tampering, face detection, etc.).
4. Select the **Full Screen Monitoring** alarm linkage action.
5. Select the channel(s) in **Trigger Channel** for full screen monitoring.

## 7.4.2 Configure Audio Warning

The audio warning has the system to trigger an audible beep when an alarm is detected.

## Steps

1. Go to **System → View → General**.
2. Enable the audio output and set the volume.
3. Go to **Linkage Action** interface of the alarm detection (e.g., motion detection, video tampering, face detection, etc.).
4. Select the **Audio Warning** alarm linkage action.

## 7.4.3 Notify Surveillance Center

The device can send an exception or alarm signal to the remote alarm host when an event occurs. The alarm host refers to the PC installed with client software (e.g., iVMS-4200, iVMS-5200).

## Steps

1. Go to **System → Network → Advanced → More Settings**.
2. Set the alarm host IP and alarm host port.
3. Go to **Linkage Action** interface of the alarm detection (e.g., motion detection, video tampering, face detection, etc.).
4. Select **Notify Surveillance Center**.

---

### 7.4.4 Configure Email Linkage

The system can send an email with alarm information to a user or users when an alarm is detected.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Network → Advanced → Email**.
2. Set the E-Mail parameters.
3. Click **Apply**.
4. Go to the **Linkage Action** interface of the alarm detection (e.g., motion detection, video tampering, face detection, etc.).
5. Select **Send Email** alarm linkage action.

### 7.4.5 Trigger Alarm Output

The alarm output can be triggered by the alarm input, motion detection, video tampering detection, face detection, line crossing detection, and any all-other events.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Linkage Action** interface of the alarm detection (e.g., motion detection, face detection, line crossing detection, intrusion detection, etc.).
2. In **Trigger Alarm Outputs** area, select the alarm output (s) to trigger.
3. Go to **System → Event → Normal Event → Alarm Output**.
4. Select an alarm output item from the list.

---

#### Note

If the device has 8 alarm outputs, the Ctrl 12V power is controlled by alarm output 9. Connect positive pole to A of Ctrl 12V, and connect negative pole to B of Ctrl 12V. The power will be turned on when the alarm output is triggered.

---

### 7.4.6 Configure Audio and Light Alarm Linkage

For certain network cameras, you can set the alarm linkage action as audio alarm or light alarm.

#### Before You Start

- Ensure your camera supports audio and light alarm linkage.
- Ensure the audio output and volume are properly configured.

#### Steps

1. Go to the linkage action interface of the alarm detection (e.g., motion detection).
2. Set **Audio and Light Alarm Linkage** as your desire.



---

3. Click **Apply**.

### 7.4.7 Configure PTZ Linkage

The system can trigger the PTZ actions (e.g., call preset/patrol/pattern) when the alarm event, or VCA detection events occurs.

#### Before You Start

Make sure the connected PTZ or speed dome connected supports PTZ linkage.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Linkage Action** interface of the alarm input or VCA detection (e.g., face detection, line crossing detection, intrusion detection, etc.).
  2. Select the **PTZ Linkage**.
  3. Select the camera to perform the PTZ actions.
  4. Select the preset/patrol/pattern No. to call when the alarm events occur.
- 

#### Note

You can set only one PTZ type for the linkage action each time.

---

---

## 8 Smart Analysis

### 8.1 People Counting

Counting calculates the number of people entering or leaving a certain configured area and creates daily/weekly/monthly/annual reports for analysis.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Smart Analysis** → **Counting**.
2. Select the camera(s).
3. Select the report type.
4. Set **Date** to analyze. The people counting graphic will show.

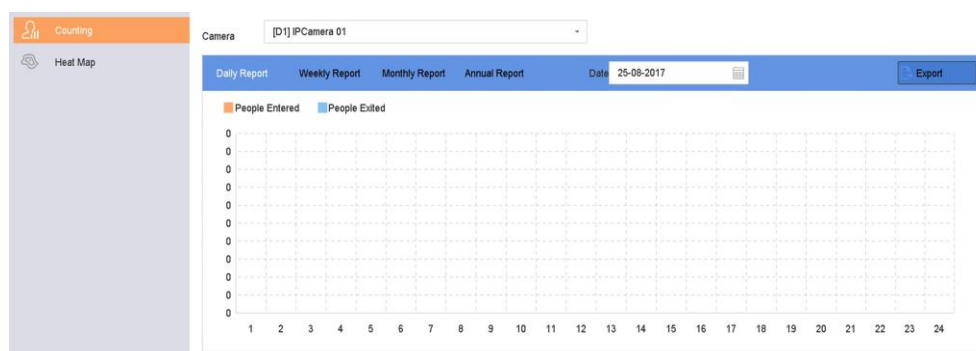


Figure 8-1 People Counting Interface

5. **Optional:** Click **Export** to export the report in Microsoft Excel format.

### 8.2 Heat Map

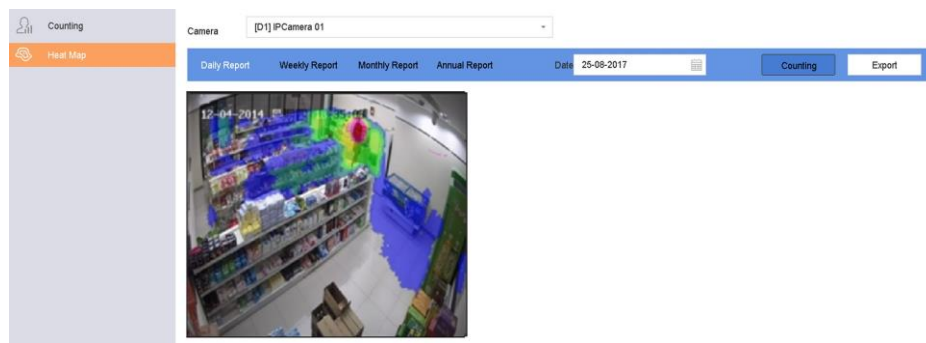
Heat Map is a graphical representation of data. The heat map function is used to analyze how many people visited and stayed in a specific area.

#### Before You Start

The Heat Map function must be supported by the connected IP camera and the corresponding configuration must be set.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Smart Analysis** → **Heat Map**.
2. Select a camera.
3. Select the report type.
4. Set **Date** to analyze.



**Figure 8-2 Heat Map Interface**

5. Click **Counting**. The results will be displayed in graphics marked in different colors.

---

#### **Note**

As shown in the figure above, red color block (255, 0, 0) indicates the most trafficked area, and blue color block (0, 0, 255) indicates the less-popular area.

---

6. **Optional:** Click **Export** to export the statistics report in Microsoft Excel format.

---

## 9 POS Configuration

The device can be connected to a POS machine/server, and receive a transaction message to overlay on the image during Live View or playback, as well as trigger a POS event alarm.

### 9.1 Configure POS Connection

#### Steps

1. Go to **System** → **POS**.
2. Click **Add**.



The screenshot shows a web interface for adding a POS device. It contains the following elements:

- Add POS** (Section Header)
- Enable** checkbox (unchecked)
- POS Name** dropdown menu (selected: POS 3)
- POS Protocol** dropdown menu (selected: AVE) and a **Custom** button
- Connection Mode** dropdown menu (selected: Sniff)
- Parameters** button

Figure 9-1 POS Settings

3. Select a POS device from the drop-down list.
4. Check **Enable**.

---

#### Note

The number of POS devices supported by each device is the half of its number of channel, e.g., 8 POS devices are supported for the GD-RN-CT8832N model.

5. Select **POS Protocol**.

---

#### Note

When a new protocol is selected, reboot the device to activate the new settings.

#### Universal Protocol

Click **Advanced** to expand more settings when selecting the universal protocol. You can set the start line identifier, line break tag, and end line tag for the POS overlay characters, and the case-sensitive property of the characters. You can also optionally check the filtering identifier and the XML protocol.

---

**Figure 9-2 Universal Protocol Settings**

## EPSON

The fixed start and end line tag are used for EPSON protocol.

## AVE

The fixed start and end line tag are used for AVE protocol. Serial port and virtual serial port connection types are supported.

Click **Custom** to configure the AVE settings. Select **Rule** as **VSI-ADD** or **VNET**. Set the address bit of the POS message to send. Click **OK** to save the settings.

## NUCLEUS

Click the **Custom** to configure the NUCLEUS settings.

Enter the employee No., shift No., and the terminal No. in the field. The matching message sent from the POS device will be used as the valid POS data.

---

### Note

The NUCLEUS protocol must be used in the RS-232 connection communication.

---

6. Select **Connection Mode** and click **Parameters** to configure the parameters for each connection mode.

### TCP Connection

When using TCP connection, the port must be set from 1 to 65535, and the port for each POS machine must be unique.

Set the **Allowed Remote IP Address** of the device sending the POS message.

### UDP Connection

When using UDP connection, the port must be set from 1 to 65535, and the port for each POS machine must be unique.

Set the **Allowed Remote IP Address** of the device sending the POS message.

### USB-to-RS-232 Connection

---

Configure the USB-to-RS-232 convertor port parameters, including the port serial number, baud rate, data bit, stop bit, parity, and flow ctrl.

USB-to-RS-232 Settings

Serial Port Number

1

Baud Rate

4800

Data Bit

5

Stop Bit

1

Parity

None

Flow Ctrl

None

OK

Cancel

Figure 9-3 USB-to-RS-232 Settings

**RS-232 Connection**

Connect the device and the POS machine via RS-232. The RS-232 settings can be configured in **Menu → Configuration → RS-232**. The Usage must be set to Transparent Channel.

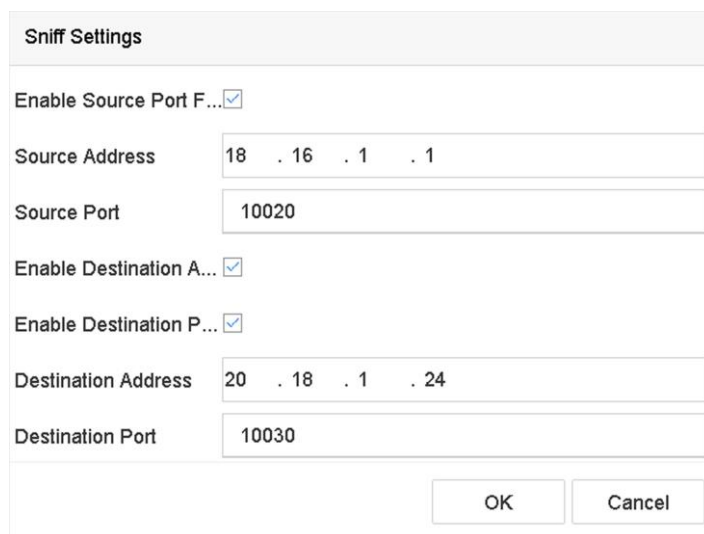
**Multicast Connection**

When connecting the device and the POS machine via Multicast protocol, set the multicast address and port.

**Sniff Connection**

Connect the device and the POS machine via Sniff. Configure the source address and destination address settings.

---



The Sniff Settings dialog box contains the following fields and controls:

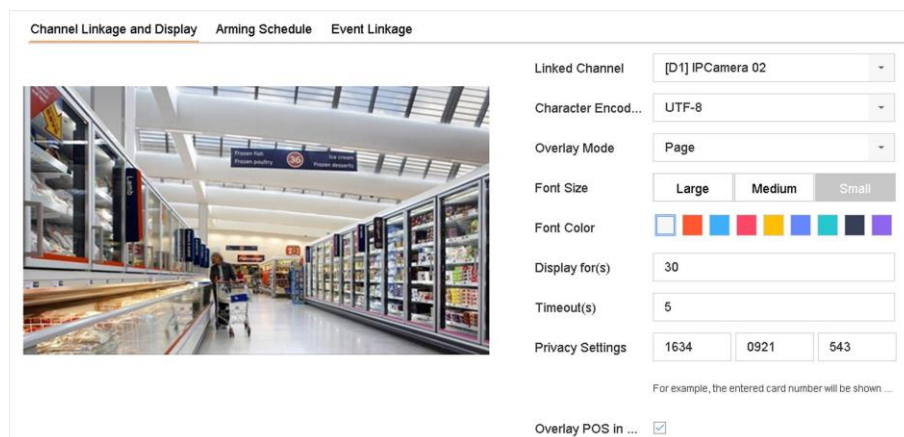
- Enable Source Port Filter:** ☒
- Source Address:** 18 . 16 . 1 . 1
- Source Port:** 10020
- Enable Destination Address Filter:** ☒
- Enable Destination Port Filter:** ☒
- Destination Address:** 20 . 18 . 1 . 24
- Destination Port:** 10030
- Buttons:** OK, Cancel

Figure 9-4 Sniff Settings

## 9.2 Configure POS Text Overlay

### Steps

1. Go to **System** → **POS**.
2. Click **Channel Linkage and Display**.



The Channel Linkage and Display settings window includes the following configuration options:

- Linked Channel:** [D1] IPCamera 02
- Character Encoding:** UTF-8
- Overlay Mode:** Page
- Font Size:** Large (selected), Medium, Small
- Font Color:** [Color selection palette]
- Display for(s):** 30
- Timeout(s):** 5
- Privacy Settings:** 1634, 0921, 543
- Overlay POS in ...:** ☒

For example, the entered card number will be shown ...

Figure 9-5 Overlay Character Settings

3. Select **linked channel** to overlay the POS characters.
4. Set the characters overlay for the enabled POS.
  - Character encoding format: currently the Latin-1 format is available
  - Overlay mode of the characters to display in scrolling or page mod
  - Font size and font color

- 
- Display time (sec) of the characters. The value ranges 5 -3600 sec.
  - Timeout of POS event. The value ranges 5 -3600 sec. When the device has not received the POS message within the defined time, the transaction ends.
5. In **Privacy Settings**, set the POS privacy information to not display on the image, e.g., the card number, user name, etc.  
The defined privacy information will be displayed using \*\*\*on the image instead.
6. Check **Overlay POS in Live View**. When this feature is enabled, the POS information is overlaid on the Live View image.

---

#### Note

Drag the frame to adjust the textbox size and position on POS settings interface preview screen.

---

7. Click **Apply** to activate the settings.

## 9.3 Configure POS Alarm

A POS event can trigger channels to start recording, or trigger full screen monitoring or an audio warning, notifying the surveillance center, send e-mail, etc.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Recording Schedule**.
2. Set the POS event's arming schedule.
3. Go to **System → POS**.
4. Click **Event Linkage** on the POS adding or editing interface.



---

Channel Linkage and Display

Event Linkage

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal Linkage	<input type="checkbox"/> Trigger Alarm Output	<input type="checkbox"/> Trigger Channel
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Full Screen Monitoring	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Local->1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Audible Warning	<input type="checkbox"/> Local->2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Send Email	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Local->3	<input type="checkbox"/> D3
	<input type="checkbox"/> Local->4	<input type="checkbox"/> D4
	<input type="checkbox"/> 10.15.2.250:8000->1	

\*Notice: please confirm the event output in "Live View" settings menu is the same with the real event output.

Apply

Figure 9-6 Set Trigger Cameras of POS

5. Select the normal linkage actions.
6. Select one or more alarm output(s) to trigger.
7. Select one or more channels to record or become full-screen monitoring when a POS alarm is triggered.
8. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

---

# 10 Camera Settings

## 10.1 Configure Image Parameters

You can customize image parameters, including day/night switch, backlight, contrast, and saturation in **Camera → Display**.

### Image Settings

Customize the image parameters including brightness, contrast, and saturation.

### Exposure

Set the camera exposure time (1/10000 to 1 sec). A larger exposure value results in a brighter image.

### Day/Night Switch

Set the camera to day, night, or auto switch mode according to time or the surrounding illumination condition. When the light diminishes at night, the camera can switch to night mode with high quality black and white image.

### Backlight

Set the camera's wide dynamic range (0 to 100). When the surrounding illumination and the object have large differences in brightness, you can set the WDR value to balance the brightness level of the whole image.

### Image Enhancement

For optimized image contrast enhancement that reduces noise in video stream.

## 10.2 Configure OSD Settings

You can configure the OSD (On-screen Display) settings for the camera, including date/time, camera name, etc.

### Steps

1. Go to **Camera → Display**.
2. Select a camera as your desire.
3. Edit name in **Camera Name**.
4. Check **Display Name**, **Display Date** and **Display Week** to show the information on the image.
5. Set the date format, time format, and display mode.

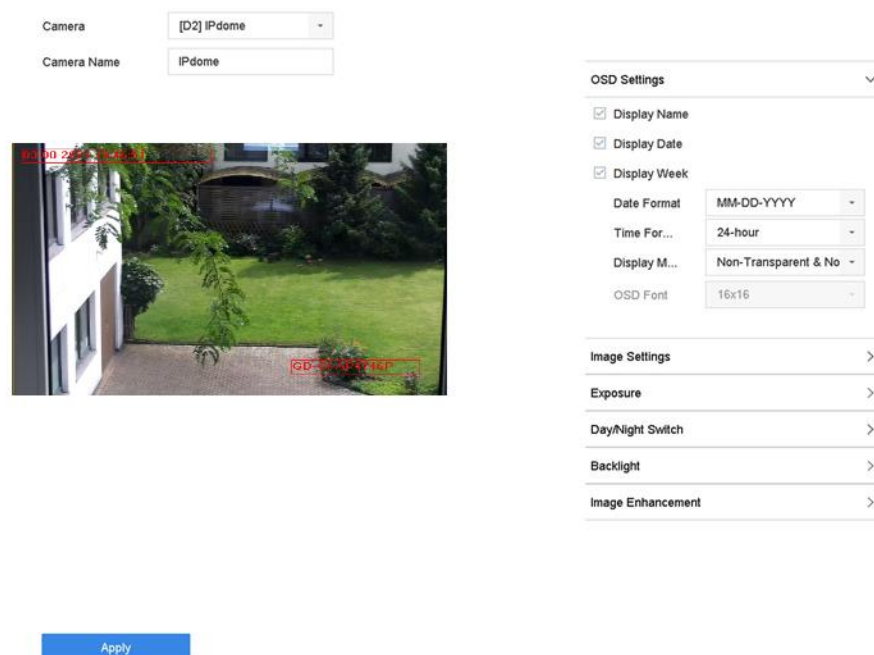


Figure 10-1 OSD Configuration Interface

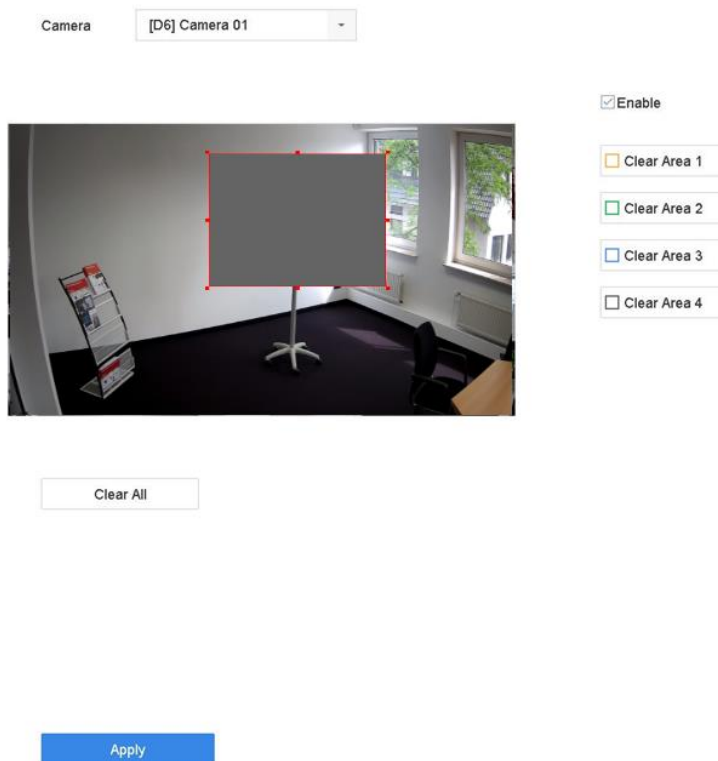
6. Drag the text frame on the preview window to adjust the OSD position.
7. Click **Apply**.

## 10.3 Configure Privacy Mask

The privacy mask protects personal privacy by concealing parts of the image from live view or recording with a masked area.

### Steps

1. Go to **Camera → Privacy Mask**.
2. Select a camera to set privacy mask.
3. Check **Enable**.
4. Draw a zone on the window. The zone will be marked by different frame colors.



**Figure 10-2 Privacy Mask Settings Interface**

---

### Note

- Up to 4 privacy masks zones can be configured and the size of each area can be adjusted.
- You can clear the configured privacy mask zones on the window by clicking the corresponding clear zone 1 to 4 icons on the right of the window, or click **Clear All** to clear all zones.

---

5. Click **Apply**.

## 10.4 Import/Export IP Camera Configuration Files

The IP camera information, including the IP address, manage port, password of admin, etc., can be saved in Microsoft Excel format and backed up to the local device. The exported file can be edited on a PC, including adding or deleting the content, and copying the setting to other devices by importing the Excel file to it.

### Before You Start

When importing the configuration file, connect the storage device that contains the configuration file to the device.

---

### Steps

1. Go to **Camera → IP Camera Import/Export**.
2. Click **IP Camera Import/Export**, and the detected external device contents appear.
3. Export or import the IP camera configuration files.
  - Click **Export** to export the configuration files to the selected local backup device.
  - To import a configuration file, select the file from the selected backup device and click **Import**.

---

### Note

After the importing process is completed, you must reboot the device to activate the settings.

## 10.5 Upgrade IP Cameras

The IP camera can be remotely upgraded through the device.

### Before You Start

Ensure you have inserted the USB flash drive to the device, and it contains the IP camera upgrade firmware.

### Steps

1. On the camera management interface, select a camera.
2. Go to **More Settings → Upgrade**.
3. Select the firmware upgrade file from the USB flash drive.
4. Click **Upgrade**.

The IP camera will reboot automatically after the upgrading completes.

---

# 11 Storage

## 11.1 Storage Device Management

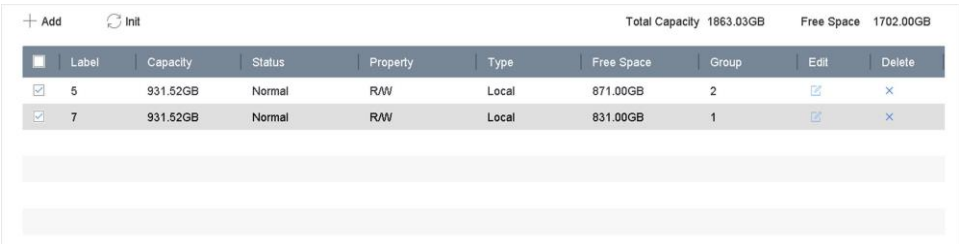
### 11.1.1 Manage Local HDD

#### Configure HDD Group

Multiple HDDs can be managed in groups. Video from specified channels can be recorded onto a particular HDD group through HDD settings.

**Steps**

- 1. Go to **Storage** → **Storage Mode**.
- 2. Select **Mode** as **Group**.
- 3. Click **Apply**.
- 4. Go to **Storage** → **Storage Device**.
- 5. Select a HDD.



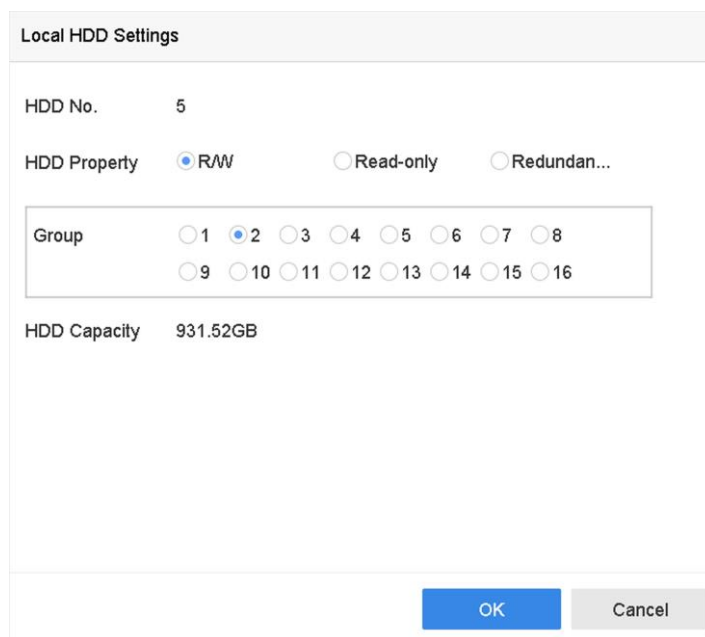
The screenshot shows a web interface for managing storage devices. At the top, there are buttons for '+ Add' and 'Init', and summary statistics: 'Total Capacity 1863.03GB' and 'Free Space 1702.00GB'. Below this is a table with columns: Label, Capacity, Status, Property, Type, Free Space, Group, Edit, and Delete. Two HDDs are listed: Label 5 (931.52GB, Normal, RAW, Local, 871.00GB free, Group 2) and Label 7 (931.52GB, Normal, RAW, Local, 831.00GB free, Group 1). Each row has an 'Edit' icon (pencil) and a 'Delete' icon (X).

	Label	Capacity	Status	Property	Type	Free Space	Group	Edit	Delete
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	931.52GB	Normal	RAW	Local	871.00GB	2		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	931.52GB	Normal	RAW	Local	831.00GB	1		

Figure 11-1 Storage Device

- 6. Click  to enter Local HDD Settings interface.

---



The image shows a 'Local HDD Settings' dialog box. It has a title bar 'Local HDD Settings'. Inside, there are several fields: 'HDD No.' with the value '5', 'HDD Property' with three radio buttons: 'R/W' (selected), 'Read-only', and 'Redundan...', a 'Group' section with 16 radio buttons numbered 1 to 16 (radio 2 is selected), and 'HDD Capacity' with the value '931.52GB'. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: 'OK' (blue) and 'Cancel' (grey).

Figure 11-2 Local HDD Settings

7. Select a group number for the HDD.
8. Click **OK**.

---

#### Note

Regroup the cameras for HDD if the HDD group number is changed.

---

9. Go to **Storage → Storage Mode**.
10. Select group number from the list.
11. Select related camera(s) to save videos and pictures on the HDD group.
12. Click **Apply**.


## Configure the HDD Property

HDD property can be set as R/W, Read-only, or Redundant.

### Before You Start

Set the storage mode to Group. For detailed steps, refer to **Configure HDD Group**

### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Storage Device**.
2. Click  of desired HDD.
3. Select HDD **Property**.

#### R/W

HDD supports both read and write.

---

### Read-only

Files in read-only HDD will not be overwritten.

### Redundant

Save the videos and pictures not only in the R/W HDD but also in the redundant HDD. It effectively enhances the data safety and reliability. Ensure at least another HDD which is in Read/Write status exists.

4. Click **OK**.

## Configure the HDD Quota

Each camera can be configured with an allocated quota for storing videos or pictures.

### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Storage Mode**.
2. Select **Mode** as **Quota**.
3. Select a camera to set quota.
4. Enter the storage capacity in the text fields of **Max. Record Capacity (GB)** and **Max. Picture Capacity (GB)**.
5. Click **Copy to** to copy the quota settings of the current camera to other cameras.
6. Click **Apply**.

---

### Note

- When the quota capacity is set to 0, all cameras will use the total capacity of HDD for videos and pictures.
  - Reboot the video recorder to activate the new settings.
- 

### 11.1.2 Add a Network Disk

You can add the allocated NAS or IP SAN disk to the device, and use it as a network HDD. Up to 8 network disks can be added.

### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Storage Device**.
2. Click **Add**.



---

The screenshot shows a 'Custom Add' dialog box with the following fields and values:

Field	Value
NetHDD	NetHDD 1
Type	NAS
NetHDD IP	120 . 36 . 2 . 39
NetHDD Directory	/nas/device1/11

Buttons: Search, OK, Cancel

Figure 11-3 Add NetHDD

3. Select **NetHDD** type.
4. Enter **NetHDD IP** address and click **Search** to search the available NetHDD.
5. Select the desired NetHDD.
6. Click **OK**.
7. The added NetHDD will be displayed in the HDD list. Select the newly added NetHDD and click **Init**.

### 11.1.3 Manage eSATA

#### Configure eSATA for Data Storage

When there is an external eSATA device connected to your video recorder, you can configure the eSATA usage as data storage and manage the eSATA.

##### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Advanced**.
2. Select eSATA **Usage** as **Export** or **Record/Capture**.

##### Export

Use the eSATA for backup.

##### Record/Capture

Use the eSATA for record/capture. Refer to the following steps for operating instructions.

---

eSATA	eSATA1
Usage	Record/Capture

Figure 11-4 eSATA Mode

### What to do next

If eSATA usage is set as **Record/Capture**, enter the storage device interface to edit its property or initialize it.

## Configure eSATA for Auto Backup

If you made an automatic backup plan, the video recorder will back up the local videos of 24 hours ahead of the backup start time to eSATA.

### Before You Start

Ensure the device has correctly connected with an external eSATA hard drive, and its usage type is set as **Export**. Refer to *Manage eSATA* for details.

### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Auto Backup**.
2. Check **Auto Backup**.
3. Set the backup start time in **Start Backup at**.

---

### Note

If the day experiences a failed backup, the video recorder will back up the videos 48 hours ahead of the backup start time in the next day.

- 
4. Select channels for backup.
  5. Select **Backup Stream Type** as your desire.
  6. Select **Overwrite** type.
    - **Disable**: When HDD is full, it will stop writing.
    - **Enable**: When HDD is full, it will continue to write new files by deleting the oldest files.
  7. Click **Apply**.

---

Backup Status

Current Status: Unplanned

Last Backup: Unplanned

Auto Backup Settings

Auto Backup: ☐

Start Backup at: 00:00

Select Channel(s) for Backup: ☐ Select All

<input type="checkbox"/> D1	<input type="checkbox"/> D2	<input type="checkbox"/> D3	<input type="checkbox"/> D4	<input type="checkbox"/> D5	<input type="checkbox"/> D6	<input type="checkbox"/> D7	<input type="checkbox"/> D8
<input type="checkbox"/> D9	<input type="checkbox"/> D10	<input type="checkbox"/> D11	<input type="checkbox"/> D12	<input type="checkbox"/> D13	<input type="checkbox"/> D14	<input type="checkbox"/> D15	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D16
<input type="checkbox"/> D17	<input type="checkbox"/> D18	<input type="checkbox"/> D19	<input type="checkbox"/> D20	<input type="checkbox"/> D21	<input type="checkbox"/> D22	<input type="checkbox"/> D23	<input type="checkbox"/> D24
<input type="checkbox"/> D25	<input type="checkbox"/> D26	<input type="checkbox"/> D27	<input type="checkbox"/> D28	<input type="checkbox"/> D29	<input type="checkbox"/> D30	<input type="checkbox"/> D31	<input type="checkbox"/> D32

Backup Stream Type: ☐ Main Stream ☐ Sub-Stream ☒ Dual-Stream

Backup to: eSATA

Overwrite: ☒ Disable ☐ Enable

Apply

**Figure 11-5 Configure eSATA for Auto Backup**

## 11.2 Disk Array

A disk array is a data storage virtualization technology that combines multiple physical disk drives into a single logical unit. Also known as a "RAID", an array stores data over multiple HDDs to provide enough redundancy so that data can be recovered if one disk fails. Data is distributed across the drives in one of several ways called "RAID levels", based the redundancy and performance required.

### 11.2.1 Create a Disk Array

The video recorder GD-RN-AT- and GD-RN-CT-series support software-based disk arrays. Enable the RAID function as required. Two ways are available for creating an array: one-touch configuration and manual configuration.

#### One-Touch Creation

One-touch configuration creates the disk array. By default, the array type created by one-touch configuration is RAID 5.

#### Before You Start

Install at least 3 HDDs. If more than 10 HDDs are installed, 2 arrays will be created. To maintain reliability and stability running of the HDDs, it is recommended to use of enterprise-level HDDs of the same model and capacity.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Advanced**.

- 
2. Check **Enable RAID**.
  3. Click **Apply** and reboot the device to have settings take effect.
  4. After reboot, go to **Storage → RAID Setup → Physical Disk**.
  5. Click **One-touch Config**.
  6. Edit **Array Name** and click **OK** to start configuring.
- 

#### Note

If you install 4 or more HDDs, a hot spare disk for array rebuilding will be created.

---

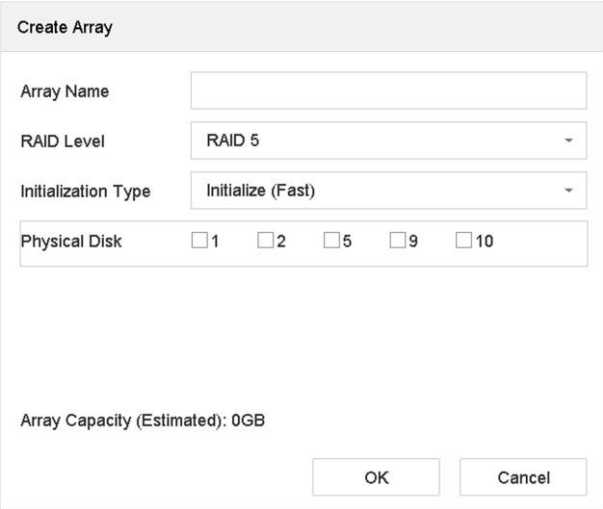
7. **Optional:** The video recorder will automatically initialize the created array. Go to **Storage → RAID Setup → Array** to view the information of the created array.

## Manual Creation

Manually create a RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 5, RAID 6, or RAID 10 array.

### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Advanced**.
2. Check **Enable RAID**.
3. Click **Apply** and reboot the device to have settings take effect.
4. After reboot, go to **Storage → RAID Setup → Physical Disk**.
5. Click **Create**.



The image shows a 'Create Array' dialog box with the following fields and options:

- Array Name:** A text input field.
- RAID Level:** A dropdown menu currently showing 'RAID 5'.
- Initialization Type:** A dropdown menu currently showing 'Initialize (Fast)'.
- Physical Disk:** A row of five checkboxes labeled 1, 2, 5, 9, and 10.
- Array Capacity (Estimated):** A label showing '0GB'.
- Buttons:** 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom right.

Figure 11-6 Create Array

6. Enter **Array Name**.
7. Select **RAID Level** as required.

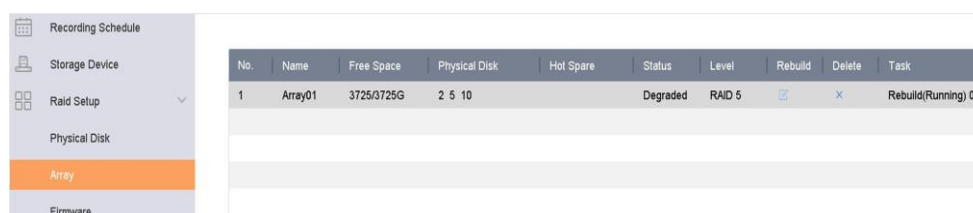
8. Select the physical disks to constitute the array.

Table 11-1 The Required Number of HDDs

RAID Level	The Required Number of HDDs
RAID 0	At least 2 HDDs.
RAID 1	At least 2 HDDs.
RAID Level	The Required Number of HDDs
RAID 5	At least 3 HDDs.
RAID 6	At least 4 HDDs.
RAID 10	The number of HDD must be an even range from 4 to 16.

9. Click **OK**.

10. **Optional:** The video recorder will automatically initialize the created array. Go to **Storage → RAID Setup → Array** to view the information of the created array.



No.	Name	Free Space	Physical Disk	Hot Spare	Status	Level	Rebuild	Delete	Task
1	Array01	3725/3725G	2 5 10		Degraded	RAID 5			Rebuild(Running) 0%

Figure 11-7 Array List

### 11.2.2 Rebuild an Array

The array status includes Functional, Degraded, and Offline. To ensure the high security and reliability of the data stored in an array, take immediate and proper maintenance of the arrays according its status.

#### Functional

No disk loss in the array.

#### Offline

The number of lost disks has exceeded the limit.

#### Degraded

If any HDD fails in the array, the array degrades. Restore it to Functional status by rebuilding the array.

---

# Configure a Hot Spare Disk

The hot spare disk is required for the disk array automatic rebuilding.

## Steps

1. Go to **Storage → RAID Setup → Physical Disk**.

No.	Capacity	Array	Type	Status	Model	Hot Spare	Task
1	1863.02GB	Array01	Array	Functional	ST2000VX000-1CU164	—	None
2	2794.52GB		Normal	Functional	ST3000VX000-9YW166		None
5	1863.02GB	Array01	Array	Functional	ST2000VX000-1CU164	—	None
9	2794.52GB		Normal	Functional	ST3000VX000-1CU166		None
10	1863.02GB	Array01	Array	Functional	ST2000VX000-1CU164	—	None

Figure 11-8 Physical Disk

2. Click of an available HDD to set it as the hot spare disk.

# Automatically Rebuild an Array

The video recorder can automatically rebuild degraded arrays with the hot spare disks.

## Before You Start

Create hot spare disks. For details, refer to *Configure a Hot Spare Disk*.

## Steps

1. Go to **Storage → RAID Setup → Array**.

Recording Schedule										
Storage Device										
Raid Setup										
Physical Disk										
Array										
Firmware										

No	Name	Free Space	Physical Disk	Hot Spare	Status	Level	Rebuild	Delete	Task
1	Array01	3725/3725G	2 5 10		Degraded	RAID 5			Rebuild(Running) 0%

Figure 11-9 Array List

# Manually Rebuild an Array

If no hot spare disks are configured, rebuild a degraded array manually.

## Before You Start

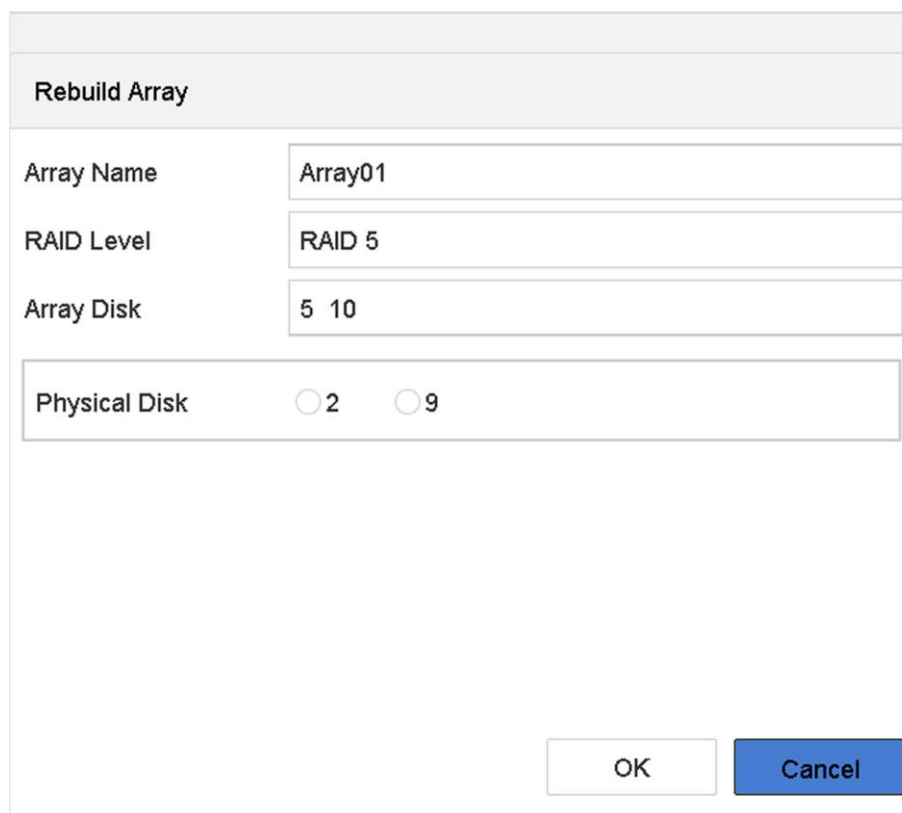
At least one available physical disk must exist to rebuild an array.

## Steps

1. Go to **Storage → RAID Setup → Array**.

2. Click of the degraded array.

---

A screenshot of a 'Rebuild Array' dialog box. The dialog has a title bar 'Rebuild Array'. It contains four input fields: 'Array Name' with the value 'Array01', 'RAID Level' with the value 'RAID 5', 'Array Disk' with the value '5 10', and 'Physical Disk' with two radio buttons, '2' and '9', both of which are unselected. At the bottom right of the dialog are two buttons: 'OK' and 'Cancel'.

Rebuild Array	
Array Name	Array01
RAID Level	RAID 5
Array Disk	5 10
Physical Disk	<input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 9
<div>OK Cancel</div>	

**Figure 11-10 Rebuild Array**

3. Select the available physical disk.
4. Click **OK**.
5. Click **OK** on the pop-up message box "Do not unplug the physical disk when it is under rebuilding."

---

# 12 Hot Spare Recorder Backup

The video recorders of the GD-RN-AT- and GD-RN-CT-series can form an N+1 hot spare system. The system consists of several working video recorders and a hot spare video recorder; when the working video recorder fails, the hot spare video recorder switches into operation, thus increasing the reliability of the system. Contact your dealer for details of models that support the hot spare function.

A bidirectional connection shown in the figure below is required to be built between the hot spare video recorder and each working video recorder.

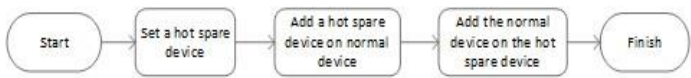


Figure 12-1 Building a Hot Spare System

## 12.1 Set Hot Spare Device

Hot spare devices take over working device tasks when working device fails.

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Hot Spare**.
2. Select **Work Mode** as **Hot Spare Mode**.

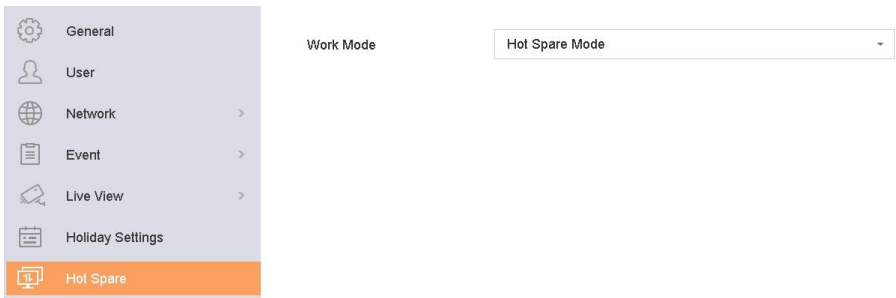


Figure 12-2 Hot Spare

3. Click **Apply**.
4. Click **Yes** in the pop-up attention box to reboot the device.

---

### Note

- The camera connection will be disabled when the device works in hot spare mode.
- It is highly recommended to restore the device defaults after switching the working mode of the hot spare device to normal mode to ensure the normal operation afterward.



---

## 12.2 Set Working Recorder

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Hot Spare**.
2. Select **Work Mode** as **Normal Mode**.
3. Check **Enable**.
4. Enter IP address, user name, and admin password of the hot spare recorder.

The screenshot shows a configuration form for the 'Hot Spare' feature. It includes the following fields and values:

Field	Value
Work Mode	Normal Mode
Enable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
IPv4 address of the hot spare device	10 . 15 . 1 . 106
User Name of Hot Spare Device	admin
Password of the hot spare device	*****
Working Status	Connected

\*Notice: After the hot spare is enabled, you must link the working device to the hot spare device, otherwise, this function is not available.

Figure 12-3 Hot Spare

5. Click **Apply**.

## 12.3 Manage Hot Spare System

### Steps

1. Go to **System → Hot Spare** in the hot spare recorder.
2. Check working recorders on the device list and click **Add** to link the working recorder to the hot spare recorder. The working recorder working status descriptions are as follows:

#### No record

The working recorder works properly.

#### Backing up

If the working recorder goes offline, the hot spare recorder will record the videos of the network camera connected to the working device. The video back up functions for one working recorder at a time.

#### Synchronizing

When the working recorder comes back online, the lost videos will be restored by the video synchronization function. The video synchronization function can be enabled for one working recorder at a time.

---

**Note**

A hot spare recorder can connect up to 32 working recorders.

---

Work Mode

Hot Spare Mode

Device List

<input type="checkbox"/>	No.	IP Address
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	10.15.2.107

Add

Working Dev...

No.	IP Address	Connection Status	Working Status	Delete
-----	------------	-------------------	----------------	--------

Apply

**Figure 12-4 Add Working Recorder**

---

## 13 Network Settings

### 13.1 Configure DDNS

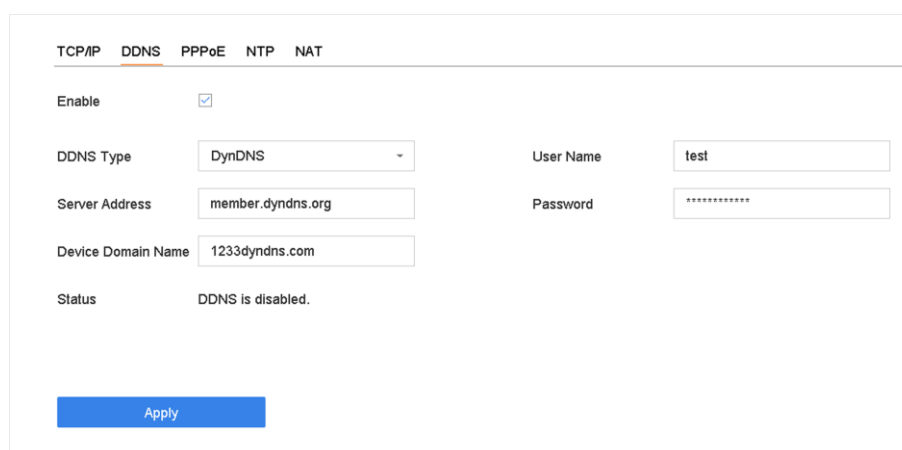
You can set Dynamic DNS service for network access. Two different DDNS modes are available: DynDNS and NO-IP.

#### Before You Start

You must register the DynDNS or NO-IP services with your ISP before configuring DDNS settings.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Network → TCP/IP → DDNS**



TCP/IP	DDNS	PPPoE	NTP	NAT
Enable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
DDNS Type		DynDNS		
Server Address		member.dyndns.org		
Device Domain Name		1233dyndns.com		
User Name		test		
Password		*****		
Status		DDNS is disabled.		
<button>Apply</button>				

Figure 13-1 DDNS Settings

2. Check **Enable**.

3. Select **DDNS Type** as DynDNS.

4. Enter Server Address for DynDNS (i.e., members.dyndns.org).

5. Under Device Domain Name, enter the domain name obtained from the DynDNS Website.

6. Enter **User Name** and **Password** registered in the DynDNS Website.

7. Click **Apply**.

### 13.2 Configure PPPoE

If the device is connected to Internet through PPPoE, you need to configure user name and password accordingly under **System → Network → TCP/IP → PPPoE**.

Contact your Internet service provider for details about PPPoE service.

---

## 13.3 Configure SNMP

You can configure SNMP (SNMP v2 and SNMP v3) settings to get device status and parameter information via web browser. SNMP v3 adds cryptographic security to SNMP v2, and provides security with authentication and privacy.

### Before You Start

Download the SNMP software to receive device information via the SNMP port. By setting the trap address and port, the device is allowed to send alarm events and exception messages to the surveillance center.

### Steps

1. Go to **Configuration → Network → Advanced Settings → SNMP** via web browser.

---

SNMP v2

☐ Enable SNMP v2c

Read SNMP Community

Write SNMP Community

Trap Address

Trap Port

SNMP v3

☐ Enable SNMPv3

Read UserName

Security Level

Authentication Algorithm
☒ MD5 ☐ SHA

Authentication Password

Private-key Algorithm
☒ DES ☐ AES

Private-key password

Write UserName

Security Level

Authentication Algorithm
☒ MD5 ☐ SHA

Authentication Password

Private-key Algorithm
☒ DES ☐ AES

Private-key password

Trap Address

Trap Port

SNMP Other Settings

SNMP Port

Save

Figure 13-2 SNMP Settings

2. Enable SNMP v2 or SNMP v3 as your desire.
3. Set related parameters.
4. Set **SNMP Port**.
5. Click **Save**.

## 13.4 Configure Email

The system can be configured to send an e-mail notification to all designated users when a specified event occurs such as when an alarm or motion event is detected, or the administrator password is changed, etc.

### Before You Start

---

The device must be connected to a local area network (LAN) that contains an SMTP mail server. The network must also be connected to either an intranet or the Internet depending on the location of the e-mail accounts to which you want to send notifications.

**Steps**

**1. Go to **System** → **Network** → **Advanced** → **Email**.**

SNMP Email More Settings

Enable Server Authentication ☐

User Name

Password

SMTP Server

SMTP Port

Enable SSL/TLS ☐

Sender

Sender's Address

Select Receivers

Receiver

Receiver's Address

Enable Attached Picture ☐

Interval

**Figure 13-3 Email Settings**

**2. Configure the email settings. **Enable Server Authentication****

Check to enable the function if the SMTP server requires user authentication and enter the user name and password accordingly.

**SMTP Server**

The IP address of SMTP Server or host name (e.g., smtp.263xmail.com).

**SMTP Port**

The SMTP port. The default TCP/IP port used for SMTP is 25.

**Enable SSL/TLS**

Check to enable SSL/TLS if required by the SMTP server.

**Sender**

The sender's name.

**Sender's Address**

The sender's address.

**Select Receivers**

Select the receiver. Up to 3 receivers can be configured.

**Receiver**

The receiver's name.

**Receiver's Address**

The e-mail address of the user to be notified.

**Enable Attached Picture**

Check to send e-mail with attached alarm images. The interval is the time between sending two subsequent alarm images.

- 3. Click **Apply**.
- 4. **Optional:** Click **Test** to send a test email.

13.5 Configure Port Mapping (NAT)

Two ways are provided for port mapping to realize the remote access via the cross-segment network, UPnP™ and manual mapping.

**Before You Start**

If you want to enable the UPnP™ function of the device, you must enable the UPnP™ function of the router to which your device is connected. When the network working mode of the device is set as multi-address, the Default Route of the device should be in the same network segment as that of the LAN IP address of the router.

Universal Plug and Play (UPnP™) can permit the device seamlessly discover the presence of other network devices on the network and establish functional network services for data sharing, communications, etc. You can use the UPnP™ function to enable the fast connection of the device to the WAN via a router without port mapping.

**Steps**

- 1. Go to **System → Network → TCP/IP → NAT**.

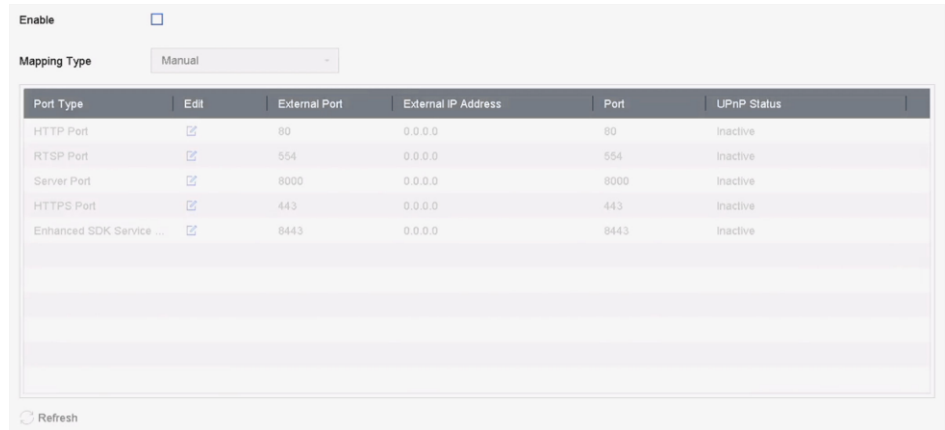


Figure 13-4 Port Mapping Setting

---

2. Check **Enable**.

3. Select **Mapping Type** as **Manual** or **Auto**.

- Auto:If you select **Auto**, the port mapping items are read-only, and the external ports are set by the router automatically.
  - Manual:If you select **Manual**, you can edit the external port on your demand by clicking to activate **External Port Settings**.
- 

**Note**

- You can use the default port No., or change it according to actual requirements.
  - External Port indicates the port No. for port mapping in the router.
  - The value of the RTSP port No. should be 554 or between 1024 and 65535, while the value of the other ports should be between 1 and 65535 and the value must be different from each other. If multiple devices are configured for the UPnP™ settings under the same router, the value of the port No. for each device should be unique.
- 

4. Enter the virtual server setting page of router; fill in the blank of **Internal Source Port** with the internal port value, the blank of **External Source Port** with the external port value, and other required contents.

---

**Note**

- Each item should be corresponding with the device port, including server port, http port, RTSP port and https port.
  - The virtual server setting interface below is for reference only, it may be different due to different router manufactures. Please contact the manufacture of router if you have any problems with setting virtual server.
- 

Delete	External Source Port	Protocol	Internal Source IP	Internal Source Port	Application
<input type="checkbox"/>	81	TCP	192.168.251.101	80	HTTP

Figure 13-5 Setting Virtual Server Item

# 13.6 Configure Port

You can configure different types of ports to enable relevant functions.

**Steps**

1. Go to **System** → **Network** → **Advanced** → **More Settings**.



---

Alarm Host IP	<input type="text"/>
Alarm Host Port	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Server Port	<input type="text" value="8000"/>
HTTP Port	<input type="text" value="80"/>
Multicast IP	<input type="text"/>
RTSP Port	<input type="text" value="554"/>
Enhanced SDK Ser...	<input type="text" value="8443"/>

Apply

**Figure 13-6 Port Settings**

2. configure port settings as needed.

#### **Alarm Host IP/Port**

With a remote alarm host configured, the device will send the alarm event or exception message to the host when an alarm is triggered. The remote alarm host must have the client management system (CMS) software installed. The alarm host IP refers to the IP address of the remote PC on which the CMS software is installed, and the alarm host port (7200 by default) must be the same as the alarm monitoring port configured in the software.

#### **Server Port**

Server port (8000 by default) should be configured for remote client software access and its valid range is 2000 to 65535.

#### **HTTP Port**

HTTP port (80 by default) should be configured for remote Web browser access.

#### **Multicast IP**

Multicast can be configured to enable Live View for cameras that exceed the maximum number allowed through network. Both IPv4 and IPv6 are available for multicast IP address. For IPv4, it covers Class-D IP ranging from 224.0.0.0 to 239.255.255.255 and it is recommended to use an IP address ranging from 239.252.0.0 to 239.255.255.255. When adding a device to the CMS software, the multicast address must be the same as that of the device.

#### **RTSP Port**

RTSP (Real Time Streaming Protocol) is a network control protocol designed to control streaming media servers. The port is 554 by default.

---

### Enhanced SDK Service Port

The enhanced SDK service adopts TLS protocol over the SDK service that provides safer data transmission. The port is 8443 by default.

3. Click **Apply**.

## 13.7 Configure ONVIF

ONVIF protocol allows the connection with third-party cameras. The added user accounts have the permission to connect other devices via ONVIF protocol.

### Steps

1. Go to **System → System Service → ONVIF**.
2. Check **Enable ONVIF** to enable the ONVIF access management.

---

### Note

ONVIF protocol is disabled by default.

---

3. Click **Add**.
  4. Enter **User Name**, and **Password**
- 

### Caution

We highly recommend you create a strong password of your own choosing (Using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three of the following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters.) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

---

5. Select **Level** as **Media User**, **Operator** or **Admin**.
6. Click **OK**.





---

# 14 File Management

## 14.1 Search Files



Specify detailed conditions to search videos and pictures.

### Steps

1. Go to **File Management** → **Video**, or **File Management** → **Picture**.
2. Select a search method. For example, **Search by Appearance**, or **Search by Event**.
3. Specify detailed conditions, including time, camera, etc.
4. Click **Start Search**.
5. Click **Channel** to select a channel as your desire. It will display the searching results of the selected channel.
6. **Optional:** Click  or  to switch view mode.
7. **Optional:** For videos, click  or  in different view mode to lock a video. The locked video will not be overwritten.
8. **Optional:** Export search results.
  - 1) Select result file(s) from the search result interface, or check **Select All** to select all files.
  - 2) Click **Export** to export the selected file(s) to a backup device.

---

### Note

- You can click  to view export progress.
  - You can click  to return to search interface.
- 

## 14.2 Search History Operation

You can save the search conditions for future reference and quick searches.

### Steps

1. Go to **File Management** → **All Files/Human Files/Vehicle Files**.
2. Set the search conditions.
3. Click **Save**.
4. Enter a name in text field and click **Finished**. The saved search conditions will be displayed in **Search Condition** list.

---

### Note

You can quickly search files by clicking a search condition.

---

---

## 14.3 Export Files

Export files for backup purposes to a USB device, or eSATA HDD.

### Steps

1. Search files. Refer to ***Search Files*** for details.
2. Select files.
3. Click **Export**.
4. **Optional:** For vehicle files, check **Backup License Plate Statistics Info** to export license plate statistics information later.
5. Select the file to export as **Video and log** and click **OK**.
6. Select the backup device and folder path.
7. Click **OK**.

---

# 15 User Management and Security

## 15.1 Manage User Accounts

The Administrator user name is admin and the password is set when you start the device for the first time. The Administrator has the permission to add and delete users and configure user parameters.

### 15.1.1 Add a User

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → User**.
  2. Click **Add** to enter the operation permission interface.
  3. Input the admin password and click **OK**.
  4. In the Add User interface, enter the information for a new user.
- 

#### Caution

**Strong Password Recommended**—We highly recommend you create a strong password of your own choosing (using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three of the following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters) in order to increase the security of your product. We also recommend that you reset your password regularly. Especially in the high security systems, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

---

#### User Level

Set the user level to Operator or Guest. Different user levels have different operating permission.

- **Operator:** An Operator user level has Two-way Audio permission in Remote Configuration and all operating permissions in Camera Configuration by default.
- **Guest:** The Guest user has no permission of Two-way Audio in Remote Configuration and only has the local/remote playback in the Camera Configuration by default.

#### User's MAC Address

The MAC address of the remote PC that logs onto the device. If it is configured and enabled, it allows only the remote user with this MAC address to access the device.

5. Click **OK**.

---

In the User Management interface, the added new user is displayed on the list.

### 15.1.2 Edit the Admin User

For the admin user account, you can modify your password and unlock pattern.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → User**.
2. Select the admin user from the list.
3. Click **Modify**.

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Edit User" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The dialog contains the following fields and controls:

- User Name: admin
- Password: [masked with asterisks] Discard C...
- Confirm: [masked with asterisks]
- Note: Valid password range [8-16]. You can use...
- Password S...: [masked with asterisks]
- User's MAC Ad...: 00 : 00 : 00 : 00 : 00 : 0C
- Unlock Patt...: ☒ Enable Unlock Pattern (gear icon)
- GUID File: ☐ Export (?)
- Security Qu...: (gear icon)
- Reserved E...: [empty field] (?) Modify
- Buttons: OK, Cancel

Figure 15-1 Edit User (Admin)

4. Edit the admin user information as desired, including a new admin password (strong password is required) and MAC address.
5. Edit the unlock pattern for the admin user account.
  - 1) Check **Enable Unlock Pattern** to enable the use of an unlock pattern when logging in to the device.
  - 2) Use the mouse to draw a pattern among the 9 dots on the screen, and release the mouse when the pattern is done.
6. Check **Export** of **GUID File** to export the GUID file for the admin user account.

---

#### Note

When the admin password is changed, export the new GUID to the connected USB flash drive in the Import/Export interface for the future password resetting.

---

7. Configure security question for password resetting.

- 
8. Configure reserved email for password resetting.
  9. Click **OK** to save the settings.

### 15.1.3 Edit an Operator/Guest User

You can edit the user information, including user name, password, permission level, and MAC address.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → User**.
2. Select a user from the list and click **Modify**.

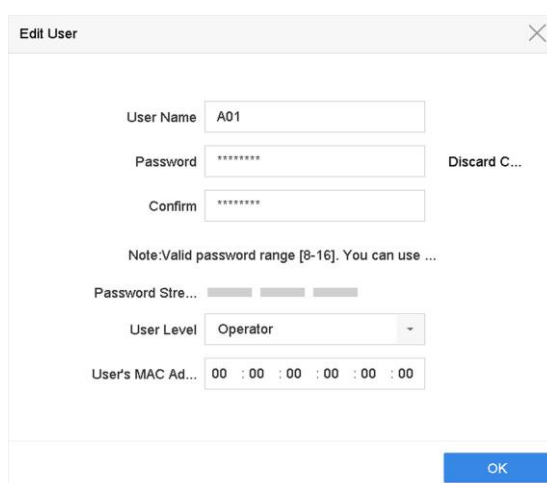


Figure 15-2 Edit User (Operator/Guest)

3. Edit the user information as desired, including the new password (strong password is required) and MAC address.
4. Click **OK**.

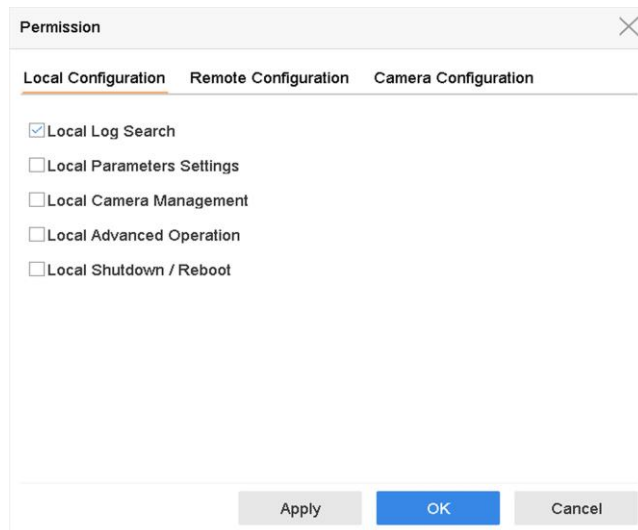
## 15.2 Manage User Permissions

### 15.2.1 Set User Permissions

For an added user, you can assign the different permissions, including local and remote operation of the device.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → User**.
2. Select a user from the list, and then click  to enter the permission settings interface.



**Figure 15-3 User Permission Settings Interface**

**3. Set the user's operating permissions for **Local Configuration**, **Remote Configuration**, and **Camera Configuration** for the user.**

**1) Set Local Configuration**

**Local Log Search**

Searching and viewing logs and system information of device.

**Local Parameters Settings**

Configuring parameters, restoring factory default parameters, and importing/exporting configuration files.

**Local Camera Management**

Adding, deleting, and editing of IP cameras.

**Local Advanced Operation**

Operating HDD management (initializing HDD, setting HDD property), upgrading system firmware, clearing I/O alarm output.

**Local Shutdown Reboot**

Shutting down or rebooting the device.

**2) Set Remote Configuration**

**Remote Log Search**

Remotely viewing logs that are saved on the device.

**Remote Parameters Settings**

Remotely configuring parameters, restoring factory default parameters, and importing/exporting configuration files.

**Remote Camera Management**



---

Remote adding, deleting, and editing of the IP cameras.

**Remote Serial Port Control**

Configuring settings for RS-232 and RS-485 port settings.

**Remote Video Output Control**

Sending remote button control signals.

**Two-Way Audio**

Operating the two-way radio between the remote client and the device.

**Remote Alarm Control**

Remotely arming (notify alarm and exception message to the remote client) and controlling the alarm output.

**Remote Advanced Operation**

Remotely operating HDD management (initializing HDD, setting HDD property), upgrading system firmware, clearing I/O alarm output.

**Remote Shutdown/Reboot**

Remotely shutting down or rebooting the device.

3) Set Camera Configuration

**Remote Live View**

Remotely viewing live video of the selected camera(s).

**Local Manual Operation**

Locally starting/stopping manual recording and alarm output of the selected camera(s).

**Remote Manual Operation**

Remotely starting/stopping manual recording and alarm output of the selected camera(s).

**Local Playback**

Locally playing back recorded files of the selected camera(s).

**Remote Playback**

Remotely playing back recorded files of the selected camera(s).

**Local PTZ Control**

Locally controlling PTZ movement of the selected camera(s).

**Remote PTZ Control**

Remotely controlling PTZ movement of the selected camera(s).

**Local Video Export**

Locally exporting recorded files of the selected camera(s).

**Local Live View**

View live video of the selected camera(s) in local.

4. Click **OK** to save the settings.

---

### 15.2.2 Set Live View Permission on Lock Screen

The admin user can set live view permission for specific cameras in the screen lock status of device.

- The admin user can set this permission for user accounts.
- When the normal user (Operator or Guest) has no local live view permission for specific camera (s), the live view permission for such camera (s) on lock screen status cannot be configured (live view not allowed by default).

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → User**.
2. Click **Live View Permission on Lock Screen**.
3. Input admin password and click **Next**.

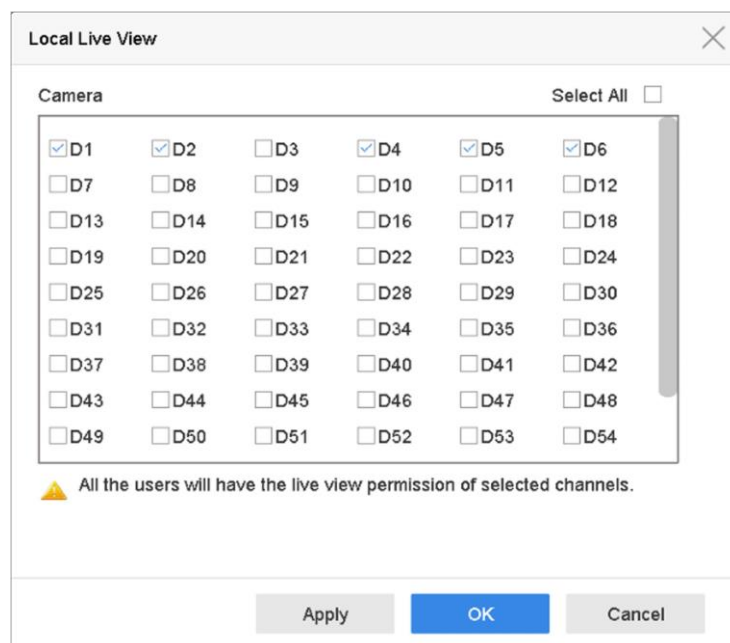


Figure 15-4 Set Live View Permissions on Lock Screen

4. Set the permissions. Select the camera (s) to allow live view when the current user account is in logout status.
5. Click **OK**.

### 15.2.3 Set double verification permission for non-admin users

After double verification is enabled in the channel, a non-admin user must be verified by an authorized user to get the permission. Only admin has the authorization to set double verification.

---


## Steps

1. Go to **Maintenance → System Service → Double Verification Settings**.



No.	User Name	Security
1	operator1	Weak Password
2	operator2	Weak Password

Figure 15-5 Set Double Verification User

2. Check **Enable Double Verification**.
3. Set double verification user. The double verification is different from the system user. You can add up to 8 double verification users.
  - 1) Click **Add** to add a double verification user.
  - 2) Enter the admin password.
  - 3) Set the user parameters, including **user name**, **password**, **camera permission**, etc.
  - 4) Click **OK**.
4. Click **Apply**.
5. Set permission for non-admin users.
  - 1) Go to **System → User**.
  - 2) Click  to edit user permission.
  - 3) Select **Camera Permission**. Only **Local Playback**, **Remote Playback/Download**, and **Local Video Export** are available for double verification.
  - 4) Select the channel(s) that requires double verification.
  - 5) Click **OK**.

## 15.3 Configure Password Security

### 15.3.1 Configure Security Questions

The security questions can help you to reset password when you forget your password, or encounter security issues. You can configure security questions via web browser.

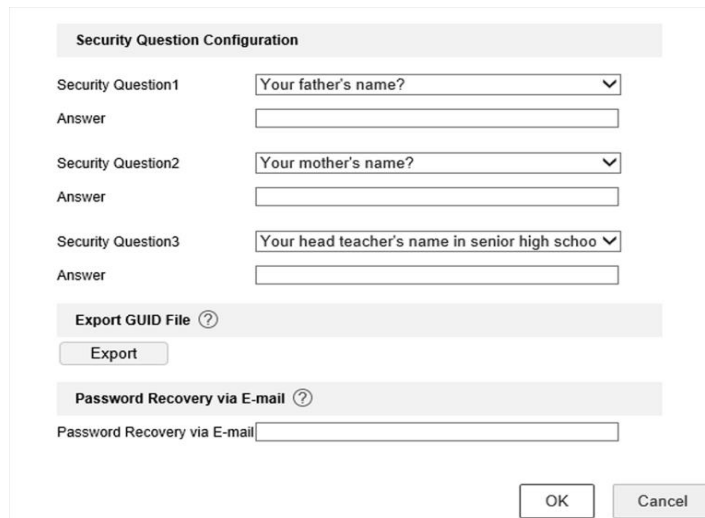
#### Before You Start

Ensure you are on the same network segment with your device.

## Steps

1. Go to **Configuration → System → User Management → User Management**.
2. Select the admin user.

- 
3. Click **Account Security Settings**.
  4. Click **Modify**.



The image shows a 'Security Question Configuration' dialog box. It contains three rows for security questions. Each row has a label (Security Question1, Security Question2, Security Question3), a dropdown menu for the question, and a text input field for the answer. The dropdown menus are pre-filled with 'Your father's name?', 'Your mother's name?', and 'Your head teacher's name in senior high school' respectively. Below the questions, there is a section for 'Export GUID File' with a question mark icon and an 'Export' button. Another section for 'Password Recovery via E-mail' with a question mark icon contains a text input field. At the bottom right, there are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

Security Question Configuration	
Security Question1	Your father's name? ▼
Answer	<input type="text"/>
Security Question2	Your mother's name? ▼
Answer	<input type="text"/>
Security Question3	Your head teacher's name in senior high school ▼
Answer	<input type="text"/>
Export GUID File ?	
<input type="button" value="Export"/>	
Password Recovery via E-mail ?	
Password Recovery via E-mail <input type="text"/>	
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>	

Figure 15-6 Configure Security Questions

5. Set the security questions.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Enter the admin password.
8. Click **OK**.

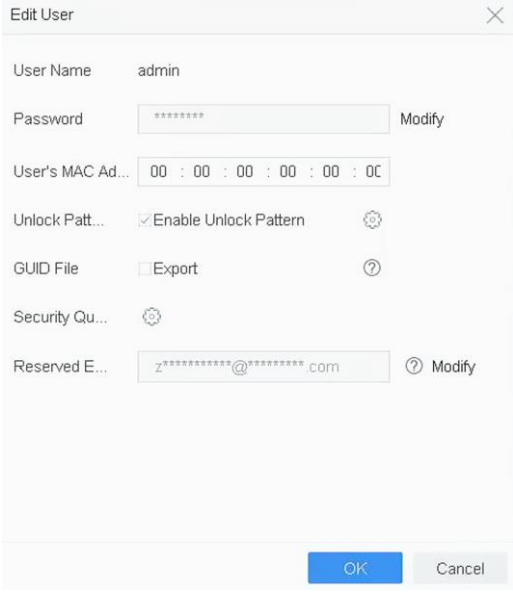
### 15.3.2 Configure Reserved E-mail

The reserved email will help you to reset password when you forget your password.

#### Steps

1. Check **Reserved E-mail** when you are activating the device, or click **Modify** when you are editing the admin user account.
2. Enter reserved E-mail address.

---



The screenshot shows a web-based 'Edit User' dialog box. It contains several fields: 'User Name' with the value 'admin', 'Password' with masked characters and a 'Modify' link, 'User's MAC Ad...' with a hexadecimal address, 'Unlock Patt...' with a checked 'Enable Unlock Pattern' option and a settings icon, 'GUID File' with an unchecked 'Export' option and a help icon, 'Security Qu...' with a settings icon, and 'Reserved E...' with a placeholder email address and a 'Modify' link. At the bottom are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

**Figure 15-7 Configure Reserved Email**

**3. Click OK.**

### **15.3.3 Export GUID File**

The GUID file can help you to reset password when you forget it. You can export GUID file via web browser. Please keep the GUID file properly.

#### **Before You Start**

Ensure you are on the same network segment with your device.

#### **Steps**

- 1. Go to Configuration → System → User Management → User Management.**
- 2. Select the admin user.**
- 3. Click Account Security Settings.**
- 4. Click Modify.**

---

The screenshot shows a 'Security Question Configuration' dialog box. It has three sections for security questions:

- Security Question1:** Dropdown menu with 'Your father's name?' selected, followed by an 'Answer' text input field.
- Security Question2:** Dropdown menu with 'Your mother's name?' selected, followed by an 'Answer' text input field.
- Security Question3:** Dropdown menu with 'Your head teacher's name in senior high school' selected, followed by an 'Answer' text input field.

Below the questions is the **Export GUID File** section, which includes a question mark icon and an **Export** button.

At the bottom is the **Password Recovery via E-mail** section, which includes a question mark icon and a text input field.

At the bottom right are **OK** and **Cancel** buttons.

Figure 15-8 Export GUID File

5. Click **Export** in **Export GUID File**.
6. Enter the admin password.
7. Save the GUID file to a directory as your desire.

## 15.4 Reset Password

When you forget the admin password, you can reset the password by importing the GUID file, answering security questions, or entering verification code from your reserved email.

### 15.4.1 Reset Password by GUID

You can reset password by GUID via web browser.

#### Before You Start

Ensure you have the correct GUID file.

#### Steps

1. On the user login interface, click **Forgot password?**
2. Select **Verification Mode** as **GUID File Verification**.
3. Click **Browse** to locate the GUID file.
4. Click **Next**.
5. Enter a new password.

---

### Warning

We highly recommend you to create a strong password of your own choosing (using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three kinds of following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

---

6. Confirm the new password.
7. Click **Next**.

## 15.4.2 Reset Password by Security Questions

You can reset password by security questions via web browser.

### Before You Start

Ensure you have configured the security questions when you activate the device or edit the admin user account.

### Steps

1. On the user login interface, click **Forgot password?**
  2. Select **Verification Mode** as **Security Question Verification**.
  3. Enter the answers of each question.
  4. Click **Next**.
  5. Enter the new password twice.
- 

### Warning

We highly recommend you to create a strong password of your own choosing (using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three kinds of following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

---

6. Click **Next**.

## 15.4.3 Reset Password by Reserved E-mail

### Before You Start

Ensure you have configured the reserved E-mail when you are activating the device or editing the admin user account (Refer to ***Configure Reserved E-mail***).

---

### Steps

1. On the user login interface, click **Forgot Password**.
2. On the password reset type interface, Select **Verify by Reserved Email**.
3. Click **OK**.
4. Obtain the verification code. Insert a USB flash drive to your device.
5. Click **Export** to export the QR code to USB flash drive.
6. E-mail the QR code to [pw\\_recovery@device-service.com](mailto:pw_recovery@device-service.com) as attachment.
7. Check your reserved E-mail, and you will receive a verification code within 5 minutes.
8. Enter the verification code.
9. Click **OK** to set the new password.

## 15.4.4 Reset Password by SCMS

### Before You Start

Ensure your device has enabled SCMS, and bound with a registered SCMS-account.

### Steps

1. On the user login interface, click **Forgot Password**.
2. On the password reset type interface, select **Verify by Reserved Email**.
3. Log in to SCMS-app with the account that has bound with your device.
4. Use the SCMS-app to scan the QR code. Thereafter, you will receive a verification code by mail.
5. Enter the verification code.
6. Click **OK**.



---

# 16 System Management

## 16.1 Configure Device

### Steps

1. Go to **System → General**.
2. Configure the following settings. **Language**

The default language used is English.

#### **Output Standard**

Set the output standard to NTSC or PAL, which must be the same as the video input standard.

#### **Resolution**

Configure video output resolution.

#### **Device Name**

Edit device name.

#### **Device No.**

Edit the device serial number. The Device No. can be set in the range of 1 to 255, and the default No. is 255. The number is used for the remote and keyboard control.

#### **Auto Logout**

Set the timeout time for menu inactivity. E.g., when the timeout time is set to 5 minutes, then the system will exit from the current operation menu to Live View screen after 5 minutes of menu inactivity.

#### **Mouse Pointer Speed**

Set the speed of the mouse pointer; 4 levels are configurable.

#### **Enable Wizard**

Enable/disable the Wizard when the device starts up.

#### **Enable Password**

Enable/disable the use of the login password.

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

## 16.2 Configure Time

### 16.2.1 Manual Time Synchronization

### Steps

1. Go to **System → General**.

- 
2. Configure the date and time.
  3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

### 16.2.2 NTP Synchronization

Connection to a network time protocol (NTP) server can be configured on your device to ensure the system's date and time accuracy.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → Network → TCP/IP → NTP**.
2. Check **Enable**.
3. Configure NTP settings as need.

#### Interval (min)

Time interval between two-time synchronization with NTP server

#### NTP Server

IP address of the NTP server

#### NTP Port

Port of the NTP server

4. Click **Apply**

### 16.2.3 DST Synchronization

DST (daylight saving time) refers to the period of the year when clocks are moved one period ahead. In some areas worldwide, this has the effect of creating more sunlit hours in the evening during months when the weather is the warmest.

We advance our clocks ahead a certain period (depends on the DST bias you set) at the beginning of DST, and move them back the same period when we return to standard time (ST).

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → General**.
2. Check **Enable DST**.
3. Set **DST mode** as **Auto** or **Manual**. **Auto**

Automatically enable the default DST period according to the local DST rules.

#### Manual

Manually set the start time and end time of the DST period, and the DST bias.


4. Set the DST Bias. Set the time (30/60/90/120 minutes) offset from the standard time.
5. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

---

### 16.2.4 IP Camera Time Sync

The device can automatically synchronize the time of connected IP camera after enabling this function.

**Steps**

- 1. Go to **Camera → Camera → IP Camera**.
- 2. Position the cursor on the window of the IP camera and click  .
- 3. Check **Enable IP Camera Time Sync**.
- 4. Click **OK**.

### 16.3 Network Detection

#### 16.3.1 Network Traffic Monitoring

Network traffic monitoring is the process of reviewing, analyzing and managing network traffic for any abnormality or process that can affect network performance, availability and/or security.

**Steps**

- 1. Go to **Maintenance → Network → Traffic**.
- 2. You can view the real-time network traffic status, including MTU (Maximum Transmission Unit), and network throughput.

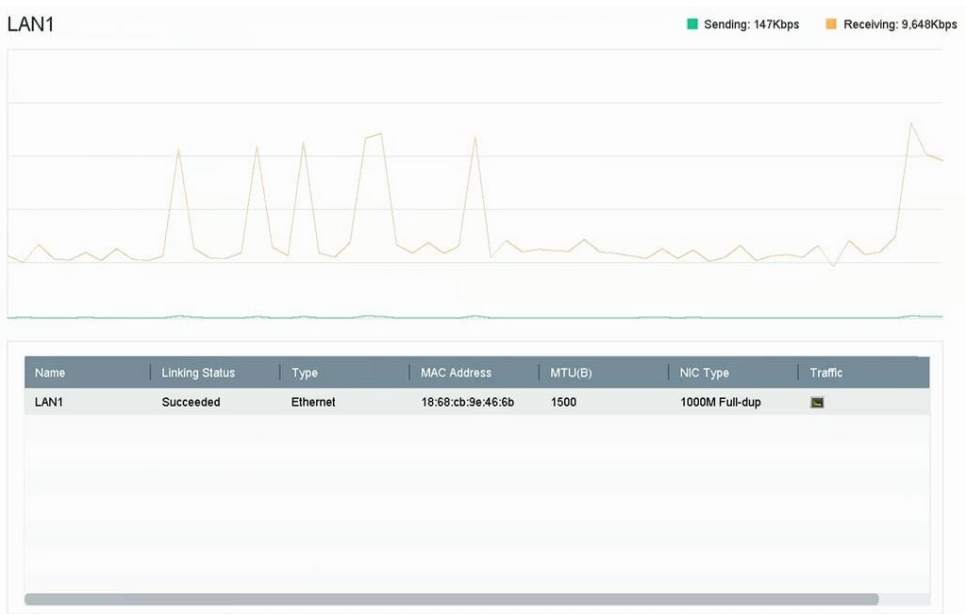


Figure 16-1 Network Traffic

---

### 16.3.2 Test Network Delay and Packet Loss

Network delay is caused by slow response of the device when oversized data information is not limited during transmission under certain network protocol, e.g. TCP/IP. Packet loss test is for testing network packet loss rate that is the ratio of lost data packet and total number of transmitted data packet.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Maintenance → Network → Network Detection**.
2. Select a network card in **Select NIC**.
3. Enter the destination IP address in **Destination Address**.
4. Click **Test**.

The screenshot shows a web interface titled "Network Delay, Packet Loss Test". It contains two input fields: "Select NIC" with a dropdown menu showing "LAN1", and "Destination Address" with a text box containing "10.6.114.33". To the right of the "Destination Address" field is a button labeled "Test".

Figure 16-2 Test Network Delay and Packet Loss

### 16.3.3 Export Network Packet

After the recorder accessing network, you can use USB flash drive to export network packet.

#### Before You Start

Prepare a USB flash drive to export network packet.

#### Steps

1. Insert the USB flash drive.
2. Go to **Maintenance → Network → Network Detection**.
3. Select network card in **Select NIC**.
4. Select the USB flash drive in **Device Name**. You can click **Refresh** if the connected local backup device cannot be displayed.

The screenshot shows a web interface titled "Network Packet Export". It features a "Device Name" dropdown menu with "USB Flash Disk 1-1" selected, a "Refresh" button, and a "Status" button. Below this is a table with three columns: "Device Name", "IP Address", and "Speed". The first row shows "LAN1", "10.6.114.17", and "3.132Kbps". To the right of the table is an "Export" button.

Figure 16-3 Export Network Packet

5. **Optional:** Click **Status** to view the network status.

---

6. Click **Export**.

**Note**

It will export 1 MB data each time as default.

---

**16.3.4 Network Resource Statistics**

The remote access, including web browser and client software, will consume output bandwidth. You can view the real-time bandwidth statistics.

**Steps**

1. Go to **Maintenance → Network → Network Stat**.



The screenshot shows a web interface for 'Network Resource Statistics'. At the top left is a 'Refresh' button with a circular arrow icon. Below it is a table with two columns: 'Type' and 'bandwidth'. The table contains five rows of data.

Type	bandwidth
IP Camera	5,120Kbps
Remote Live View	0bps
Remote Playback	0bps
Net Receive Idle	155Mbps
Net Send Idle	160Mbps

**Figure 16-4 Network Resource Statistics**

2. View the bandwidth statistics, including **IP Camera**, **Remote Live View**, **Remote Play**, **Net Total Idle**, etc.
3. **Optional:** Click **Refresh** to obtain the latest data.

**16.4 Storage Device Maintenance**

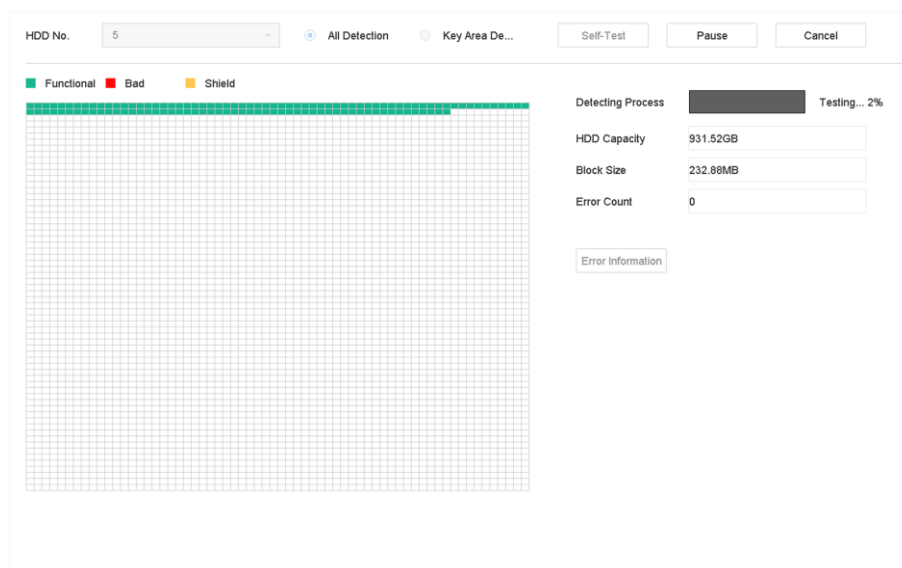
Enter a short description of your concept here (optional).

This is the start of your concept.

**16.4.1 Bad Sector Detection**

**Steps**

1. Go to **Maintenance → HDD Operation → Bad Sector Detection**.
2. Select the HDD No. you want to configure in the dropdown list.
3. Select **All Detection** or **Key Area Detection** as the detection type.
4. Click **Self-Test** to start the detection.



**Figure 16-5 Bad Sector Detection**

---

### Note

- You can pause/resume or cancel the detection.
- After testing has been completed, you can click **Error information** to see the detailed damage information.

---

## 16.4.2 S.M.A.R.T. Detection

HDD detection functions such as the adopting of the S.M.A.R.T. and the Bad Sector Detection techniques. S.M.A.R.T. (Self-Monitoring, Analysis and Reporting Technology) are HDD monitoring systems to detect various reliability indicators in the hopes of anticipating failures.

### Steps

1. Go to **Maintenance → HDD Operation → Bad Sector Detection**.
2. Select the HDD to view its S.M.A.R.T. information list.
3. Select the self-test types as **Short Test**, **Expanded Test**, or the **Conveyance Test**.
4. Click **Self-Test** to start the S.M.A.R.T. HDD self-evaluation.

Continue to use this disk when self-evaluation is failed. ☐

HDD No. 

5

Self-Test Type 

Short Test

Self-Test 

Not tested

Temperature... 

36

Working Time... 

390

Self-Evaluation 

Pass

Alt-Evaluation 

Functional

S.M.A.R.T Infor

ID	Attribute Name	Status	Flags	Threshold	Value	Worst	Raw Value
0x1	Raw Read Error R...	OK	2f	51	200	200	8
0x3	Spin Up Time	OK	27	21	113	107	7316
0x4	Start/Stop Count	OK	32	0	98	98	2657
0x5	Reallocated Sector...	OK	33	140	200	200	0
0x7	Seek Error Rate	OK	2e	0	200	200	0
0x9	Power-on Hours C...	OK	32	0	88	88	9369
0xa	Spin Up Retry Count	OK	32	0	100	100	0
0xb	Calibration Retry C...	OK	32	0	100	100	0

Apply

Figure 16-6 S.M.A.R.T. Settings Interface

Note

To use the HDD even when the S.M.A.R.T. checking has failed, check **Continue to use the disk when self-evaluation is failed**.

The related information of the S.M.A.R.T. is shown, and you can check the HDD status.

16.4.3 HDD Health Detection

You can view the health status of a Western Digital or Seagate HDD that generated after October 1, 2017. Use this function to help troubleshoot HDD problems. Health Detection shows a more detailed HDD status than the S.M.A.R.T. function.

Steps

- 1. Go to **Maintenance → HDD Operation → Health Detection**.



Figure 16-7 Health Detection

2. Click an HDD to view details.

16.4.4 Configure Disk Clone

Select the HDDs to clone to the eSATA HDD.

Before You Start

Connect an eSATA disk to the device.

Steps

1. Go to Maintenance → HDD Operation → HDD Clone.

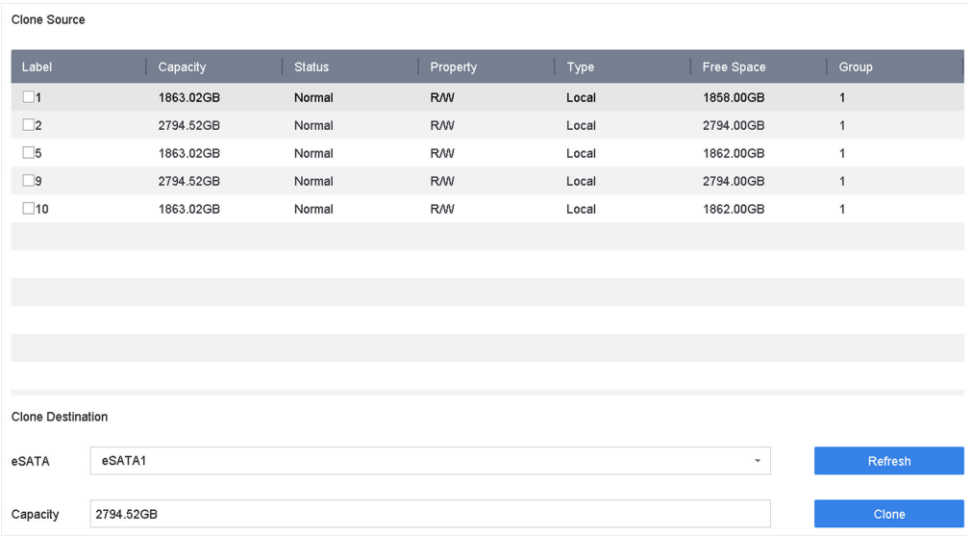


Figure 16-8 HDD Clone



- 
2. Check the HDD to clone. The capacity of the selected HDD must match the capacity of the clone destination.
  3. Click **Clone**.
  4. Click **Yes** on the pop-up message box to create the clone.

### 16.4.5 Repair Database

Repairing database will rebuild all databases. It might help to improve your system speed after upgrade.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Storage Device**.
2. Select the drive.
3. Click **Repair Database**.
4. Click **Yes**.

---

#### Note

- Repairing database will rebuild all databases. Existing data will not be affected, but local search and playback functions will not be available during the process, you can still achieve search and playback functions remotely via web browser, client software, etc.
- Do not pull out the drive, or shut down the device during the process.
- You can see the repairing progress at **Status**.

---



The screenshot shows a software interface with a top bar containing '+ Add', 'Init', and 'Repair Database' buttons. On the right, it displays 'Total Capacity 3726.03GB' and 'Free Space 3148.00GB'. Below this is a table with columns: Label, Capacity, Status, Property, Type, Free Space, Group, Edit, and Delete. One row is visible with the following data: Label '8', Capacity '3726.03GB', Status 'Repairing 73%', Property 'RAW', Type 'Local', Free Space '3148.00GB', Group '1', Edit '-', and Delete 'X'.

	Label	Capacity	Status	Property	Type	Free Space	Group	Edit	Delete
	8	3726.03GB	Repairing 73%	RAW	Local	3148.00GB	1	-	X

Figure 16-9 Repair Database

## 16.5 Upgrade System

### 16.5.1 Upgrade Device

Your device firmware can be upgraded with a local backup device or remote FTP server.

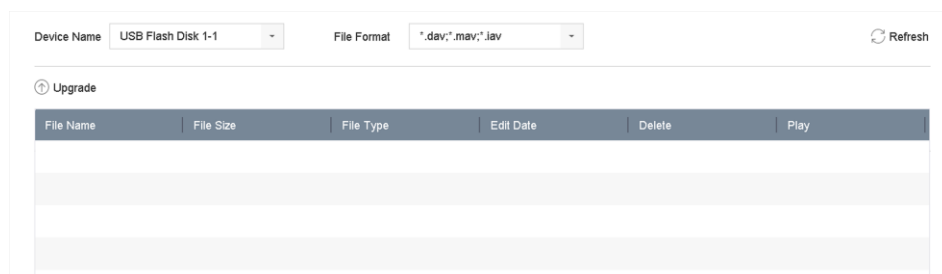
#### Upgrade by Local Backup Device

##### Before You Start

Connect your device to a local storage device that contains the firmware update file.

#### Steps

- 
1. Go to **Maintenance → Upgrade**.
  2. Click **Local Upgrade** to enter the local upgrade interface.



File Name	File Size	File Type	Edit Date	Delete	Play
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	--------	------

**Figure 16-10 Local Upgrade Interface**

3. Select the firmware update file from the storage device.
4. Click **Upgrade** to start upgrading.  
After the upgrade is completed, the device will reboot automatically to activate the new firmware.

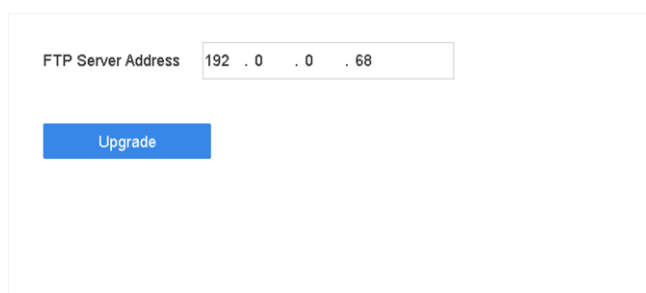
## Upgrade by FTP

### Before You Start

Ensure the network connection of the PC (running FTP server) and the device are valid and correct. Run the FTP server on the PC and copy the firmware into the corresponding directory of your PC.

### Steps

1. Go to **Maintenance → Upgrade**.
2. Click **FTP** to enter the local upgrade interface.



FTP Server Address: 192 . 0 . 0 . 68

Upgrade

**Figure 16-11 FTP Upgrade Interface**

3. Enter **FTP Server Address**.
4. Click **Upgrade** to start upgrading.
5. After the upgrading is complete, reboot the device to activate the new firmware.

---

## 16.5.2 Upgrade IP Cameras

The IP camera can be remotely upgraded through the device.

### Before You Start

Ensure you have inserted the USB flash drive to the device, and it contains the IP camera upgrade firmware.

### Steps

1. On the camera management interface, select a camera.
2. Go to **More Settings → Upgrade**.
3. Select the firmware upgrade file from the USB flash drive.
4. Click **Upgrade**.

The IP camera will reboot automatically after the upgrading completes.

## 16.6 Import/Export IP Camera Configuration Files

The IP camera information, including the IP address, manage port, password of admin, etc., can be saved in Microsoft Excel format and backed up to the local device. The exported file can be edited on a PC, including adding or deleting the content, and copying the setting to other devices by importing the Excel file to it.

### Before You Start

When importing the configuration file, connect the storage device that contains the configuration file to the device.

### Steps

1. Go to **Camera → IP Camera Import/Export**.
2. Click **IP Camera Import/Export**, and the detected external device contents appear.
3. Export or import the IP camera configuration files.
  - Click **Export** to export the configuration files to the selected local backup device.
  - To import a configuration file, select the file from the selected backup device and click **Import**.

---

### Note

After the importing process is completed, you must reboot the device to activate the settings.

---

---

## 16.7 Import/Export Device Configuration Files

The device configuration files can be exported to a local device for backup; and the configuration files of one device can be imported to multiple devices if they are to be configured with the same parameters.

### Before You Start

Connect a storage device to your device. To import the configuration file, the storage device must contain the file.

### Steps

1. Go to **Maintenance → Import/Export**.

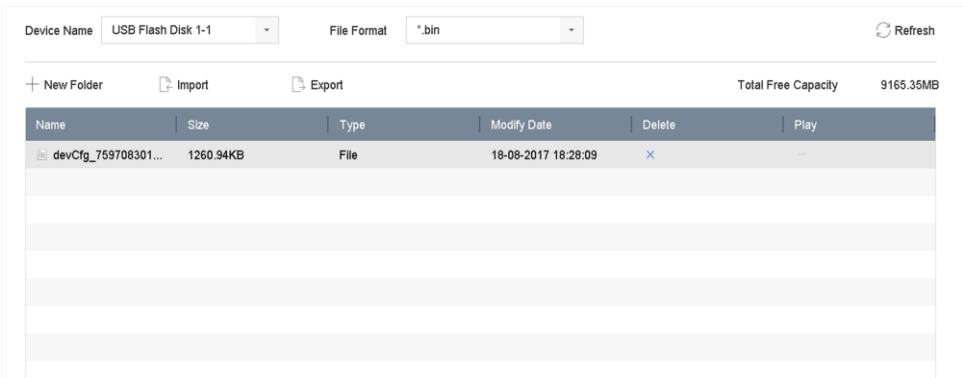


Figure 16-12 Import/Export Config File

2. Export or import the device configuration files.
- Click **Export** to export configuration files to the selected local backup device.
  - To import a configuration file, select the file from the selected backup device and click **Import**.

---

### Note

After having finished importing configuration files, the device will reboot automatically.

---

## 16.8 Log Management

### 16.8.1 Log Storage

You can customize the log storage disk and log storage period.

### Steps

1. Go to **Storage → Advanced**.

---

Log Storage Mode: Custom

Log Storage Period: 90 Day

Log Disk/Array No.: 2

Apply

**Figure 16-13 Log Storage**

**2. Set Log Storage Mode.**

- System** Each disk will allocate a certain space to store about 400,000 logs. When logs are full, old logs will be overwritten.
- Default**
- Custom** You can set **Log Storage Period** and allocate **Log Disk** for log storage. When the log disk is full, logs that exceed the period will be overwritten.

**3. Click **Apply**.**

## 16.8.2 Search & Export Log Files

The device operation, alarm, exception, and information can be stored in log files, which can be viewed and exported at any time.

### Steps

**1. Go to **Maintenance** → **Log Information**.**

Time: 2017-08-18 00:00:00 - 2017-08-18 23:59:59 Search

Major Type: All

Minor Type: ☒ Selected All Export ALL

**Figure 16-14 Log Search Interface**

- 2. Set the log search conditions, including the time, major type and minor type.**
- 3. Click **Search** to start searching the log files.**
- 4. The matched log files will be displayed on the list, as shown below.**

Time2017-08-18 00:00:002017-08-18 23:59:59Search

Major TypeAll

MinorSearch ResultExport ALL

No	Major Type	Time	Minor Type	Parameter	Play	Details
103	Alarm	18-08-2017 07:07:31	Motion Detection ...	N/A	▶	ⓘ
104	Alarm	18-08-2017 07:07:43	Motion Detection ...	N/A	▶	ⓘ
105	Alarm	18-08-2017 07:16:27	Motion Detection ...	N/A	▶	ⓘ
106	Alarm	18-08-2017 07:16:37	Motion Detection ...	N/A	▶	ⓘ
107	Inform...	18-08-2017 07:17:19	System Running ...	N/A	▶	ⓘ
108	Inform...	18-08-2017 07:17:19	System Running ...	N/A	▶	ⓘ
109	Inform...	18-08-2017 07:18:00	HDD S.M.A.R.T.	N/A	▶	ⓘ
110	Inform...	18-08-2017 07:18:00	HDD S.M.A.R.T.	N/A	▶	ⓘ
111	Inform...	18-08-2017 07:27:20	System Running ...	N/A	▶	ⓘ

Total: 1151 P: 2/12K<>>Go

ExportBack



☐ Sudden Change of Sound Intensity Alarm Started  
☐ Sudden Change of Sound Intensity Alarm Stopped  
☐ Face Detection (Face Capture) Alarm Started  
☐ Face Detection (Face Capture) Alarm Stopped

Figure 16-15 Log Search Results

Note

Up to 2,000 log files can be displayed each time.

5. Related Operation:

-  Click or double-click it to view detailed information.
-  Click it to view the related video file.
- Export/Export ALL** Click it to export all the system logs to the storage device.

16.8.3 Upload Log to the Server

You can upload system logs to the server for backup.

Steps

1. Go to **System → Network → Advanced → Log Server Settings**.

Enable☒

Upload Time Interval (h)

Server IP Address

Port

TestApply

Figure 16-16 Log Server Settings

2. Check **Enable**
3. Set **Upload Time**, **Server IP Address**, and **Port**.

- 
4. **Optional:** Click **Test** to test if parameters are valid.
  5. Click **Apply**.

### 16.8.4 One-Way Authentication

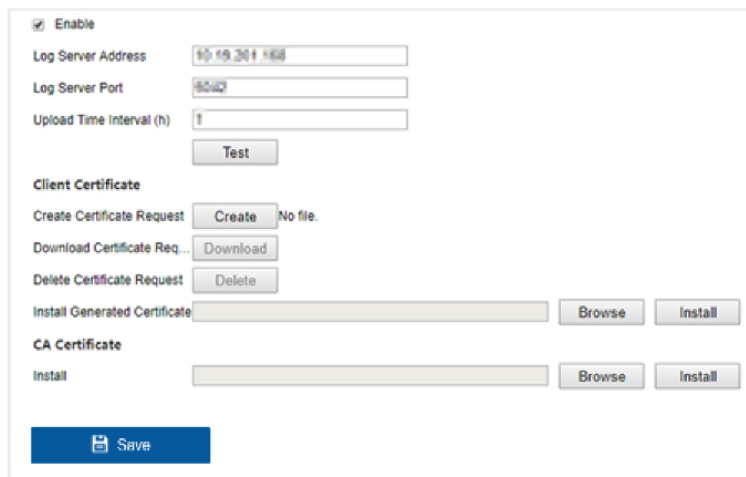
You can install a CA certificate (from the server) to your device to authorize the server via web browser, this would improve the log communication security.

#### Before You Start

- Download the CA certificate from the server.
- Ensure log server parameters are valid.

#### Steps

1. Go to **Configuration → Network → Advanced Settings → Log Server Configuration**.



The screenshot shows a web interface for Log Server Configuration. It includes a checkbox for 'Enable' which is checked. Below it are input fields for 'Log Server Address' (192.168.201.168), 'Log Server Port' (8042), and 'Upload Time Interval (h)' (1). A 'Test' button is located below these fields. The 'Client Certificate' section contains buttons for 'Create Certificate Request' (labeled 'Create'), 'Download Certificate Req...' (labeled 'Download'), and 'Delete Certificate Request' (labeled 'Delete'). Below this is an 'Install Generated Certificate' section with a file input field and 'Browse' and 'Install' buttons. The 'CA Certificate' section also has an 'Install' label, a file input field, and 'Browse' and 'Install' buttons. A large blue 'Save' button is at the bottom.

Figure 16-17 One-Way Authentication

2. Install the CA certificate in **CA Certificate**.
3. **Optional:** Click **Test** to test if the connection is valid.
4. Click **Save**.

### 16.8.5 Two-Way Authentication

You can install a CA certificate (from the server) to your device to authorize the server, and create a certificate (from your device) to authorize your device by the server. This would improve the log communication security. Two-way authentication can be configured via web browser.

#### Before You Start

- Download the CA certificate from the server.
- Ensure log server parameters are valid.

---

### Steps

1. Go to **Configuration → Network → Advanced Settings → Log Server Configuration**.

The screenshot shows a web interface for Log Server Configuration. It has a 'Enable' checkbox checked. Below it are input fields for 'Log Server Address' (10.10.20.1), 'Log Server Port' (8080), and 'Upload Time Interval (h)' (1). A 'Test' button is below these fields. The 'Client Certificate' section has a 'Create' button (with 'No file.' text), a 'Download' button, and a 'Delete' button. The 'CA Certificate' section has an 'Install' button. At the bottom is a large blue 'Save' button.

Figure 16-18 Two-Way Authentication

2. Install the CA certificate in **CA Certificate**.
3. Click **Create** in **Client Certificate**, and follow the pop-up to create the certificate.
4. Click **Download** to download the certificate file to a desired location.
5. Upload the downloaded certificate file to the server, and the server will return the certificate key.
6. Open the certificate as a text file, and modify it by the certificate key as the server returned.
7. Install the modified certificate in **Client Certificate**.
8. **Optional:** Click **Test** to test if the connection is valid.
9. Click **Save**.

## 16.9 Restore Default Settings

### Steps

1. Go to **Maintenance → Default**.

The screenshot shows a 'Restore Default Settings' interface with three options, each with a button and a description:

Option	Description
Restore Defaults	Reset all settings to factory default except network and admin password settings
Factory Defaults	Restore device to inactive status and all settings including network and password
Restore to Inactive	Leave all settings unchanged except restore device to inactive status without admin password

Figure 16-19 Restore Default Settings



---

2. Select the restore type from the following three options.

**Restore Defaults**

Restore all parameters, except the network (including IP address, subnet mask, gateway, MTU, NIC working mode, default route, server port, etc.) and user account parameters, to the factory default settings.

**Factory Defaults**

Restore all parameters to the factory default settings.

**Restore to Inactive**

Restore the recorder to inactive status.

---

**Note**

The recorder will reboot automatically after restoring to the default settings.

---

## 16.10 Security Management

### 16.10.1 IP/MAC address filter

The address filter decides whether to allow or forbid specific IP/MAC address to get access to your device.

**Steps**

1. Go to **Maintenance → System Service → Address Filter**.

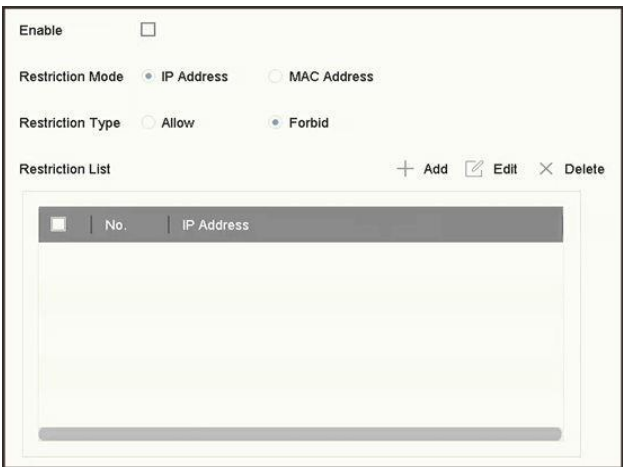


Figure 16-20 Address Filter

2. Check **Enable**.

3. Select **Restriction Mode**. Choose to filter by IP address or MAC Address.

- 
4. Select **Restriction Type**. The device mechanism will allow or forbid specific IP/MAC address to get access to your device.
  5. **Optional**: Set **Restriction List**. You can add, edit or delete address.
  6. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

### 16.10.2 RTSP Authentication

You can specifically secure the stream data of live view by setting the RTSP authentication.

#### Steps

1. Go to **System → System Service → System Service**.



Enable RTSP ☒

RTSP Authentication Type digest

Figure 16-21 RTSP Authentication

2. Select **RTSP Authentication Type**.

---

#### Note

Two authentication types are selectable, if you select **digest**, only the request with digest authentication can access the video stream by the RTSP protocol via the IP address. For security reasons, it is recommended to select **digest** as the authentication type.

---

3. Click **Apply**.
4. Restart the device to take effect the settings.

### 16.10.3 RTSP Digest Algorithm

RTSP digest algorithm is based on RTSP protocol, it is an algorithm for digest authentication of the user authentication. You can configure RTSP digest algorithm via web browser.

Go to **Configuration → System → Security → Authentication** via web browser to select the required RTSP digest algorithm type.

### 16.10.4 ISAPI Service

ISAPI (Internet Server Application Programming Interface) is an open protocol based on HTTP, which can realize the communication between the system devices (e.g., network camera, NVR, etc.). The device is as a server, the system can find and connect the device.

---

### Steps

1. Go to **System → System Service → System Service**.
2. Check **Enable ISAPI**.
3. Click **Apply**.
4. Restart the device to take effect the settings.

## 16.10.5 HTTP Authentication

If you need to enable the HTTP service, you can set HTTP authentication to enhance access security.

### Steps

1. Go to **Maintenance → System Service → System Service**.



Enable HTTP ☒

HTTP Authentication Type digest ▼

Figure 16-22 HTTP Authentication

2. Check **Enable HTTP**.
3. Select **HTTP Authentication Type**.

---

### Note

Two authentication types are selectable, for security reasons, it is recommended to select **digest** as the authentication type.

- 
4. Click **Apply** to save the settings.
  5. Restart the device to take effect the settings.

## 16.10.6 HTTP/Web Digest Algorithm

HTTP/Web digest algorithm is based on HTTP protocol, it is an algorithm for digest authentication of the user authentication. You can configure HTTP/web digest algorithm via web browser.

Go to **Configuration → System → Security → Authentication** via web browser to select the required digest algorithm type.

---

### 16.10.7 Picture URL Digest Authentication

When using HTTP protocol to download the pictures which are uploaded by SDK could, picture URL digest authentication controls whether the picture download process requires digest authentication or not. You can configure picture URL digest authentication via web browser.

Go to **Configuration → System → Security → Security Service** via web browser to enable/disable picture URL digest authentication.

### 16.10.8 Serial Port Authentication Service

Serial port can be used to capture device information and control the device. Serial port authentication service provides the authentication for the serial port usage.

Go to **Configuration → System → Security → Security Service** via web browser to enable/disable serial port authentication service.

#### Service Close Time

The serial port authentication service will be closed for a specific period. For example, if **Service Close Time** is set as **30**, the serial port authentication service will be closed for 30 days. And after 30 days, serial port authentication service will be enabled.

---

# 17 Appendix

## 17.1 Glossary

### Dual-Stream

Dual-stream is a technology used to record high resolution video locally while transmitting a lower resolution stream over the network. The two streams are generated by the DVR, with the main stream having a maximum resolution of 1080P and the sub-stream having a maximum resolution of CIF.

### DVR

Acronym for Digital Video Recorder. A DVR is device that is able to accept video signals from analog cameras, compress the signal and store it on its hard drives.

### HDD

Acronym for Hard Disk Drive. A storage medium which stores digitally encoded data on platters with magnetic surfaces.

### DHCP

Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) is a network application protocol used by devices (DHCP clients) to obtain configuration information for operation in an Internet Protocol network.

### HTTP

Acronym for Hypertext Transfer Protocol. A protocol to transfer hypertext request and information between servers and browsers over a network.

### PPPoE

PPPoE, Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet, is a network protocol for encapsulating Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP) frames inside Ethernet frames. It is used mainly with ADSL services where individual users connect to the ADSL transceiver (modem) over Ethernet and in plain Metro Ethernet networks.

### DDNS

Dynamic DNS is a method, protocol, or network service that provides the capability for a networked device, such as a router or computer system using the Internet Protocol Suite, to notify a domain name server to change, in real time (ad-hoc) the active DNS configuration of its configured hostnames, addresses or other information stored in DNS.

### Hybrid DVR

A hybrid DVR is a combination of a DVR and NVR.

### NTP

Acronym for Network Time Protocol. A protocol designed to synchronize the clocks of computers over a network.

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## NTSC

Acronym for National Television System Committee. NTSC is an analog television standard used in such countries as the United States and Japan. Each frame of an NTSC signal contains 525 scan lines at 60Hz.

## NVR

Acronym for Network Video Recorder. An NVR can be a PC-based or embedded system used for centralized management and storage for IP cameras, IP Domes and other DVRs.

## PAL

Acronym for Phase Alternating Line. PAL is also another video standard used in broadcast televisions systems in large parts of the world. PAL signal contains 625 scan lines at 50Hz.

## PTZ

Acronym for Pan, Tilt, Zoom. PTZ cameras are motor driven systems that allow the camera to pan left and right, tilt up and down and zoom in and out.

## USB

Acronym for Universal Serial Bus. USB is a plug-and-play serial bus standard to interface devices to a host computer.

## 17.2 Frequently Asked Questions

### Why is there a part of channels displaying “No Resource” or turning black screen in multi-screen of live view?

#### Reason

1. Sub-stream resolution or bitrate settings is inappropriate.
2. Connecting sub-stream failed.

#### Solution

1. Go to **Camera → Video Parameters → Sub-Stream**. Select the channel, and turn down the resolution and max. bitrate (resolution shall be less than 720p, max. bitrate shall be less than 2048 Kbps).

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#### Note

If your video recorder notifies not support this function, you can log in to the camera, and adjust video parameters via web browser.

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2. Properly set the sub-stream resolution and max. bitrate (resolution shall be less than 720p, max. bitrate shall be less than 2048 Kbps), then delete the channel and add it back again.

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## Why is the video recorder notifying not support the stream type?

### Reason

The camera encoding format mismatches with the video recorder.

### Solution

If the camera is using H.265/MJPEG for encoding, but video recorder does not support H.265/MJPEG, change the camera encoding format to the same as video recorder.

## Why is the video recorder notifying risky password after adding network camera?

### Reason

The camera password is too weak.

### Solution

Change the camera password.

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### Warning

We highly recommend you create a strong password of your own choosing (Using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three of the following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters.) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

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## How to improve the playback image quality?

### Reason

Recording parameter settings are inappropriate.

### Solution

Go to **Camera → Video Parameters**. Increase resolution and max. bitrate, and try again.

## How to confirm the video recorder is using H.265 to record video?

### Solution

Check if the encoding type at live view toolbar is H.265.

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## Why is the timeline at playback not constant?

### Reason

1. When the video recorder is using event recording, it only records video when event occurs. Hence the video may not be continuous.
2. Exception occurs, such as the device offline, HDD error, record exception, network camera offline, etc.

### Solution


1. Ensure the recording type is continuous recording.
2. Go to **Maintenance → Log Information**. Search the log file during the video time period. See if there are unexpected events, such as HDD error, record exception, etc.

## When adding network camera, the video recorder notifies network is unreachable.

### Reason

1. The IP address or port of network camera is incorrect.
2. The network between video recorder and camera is disconnected

### Solution

1. Go to **Camera → Camera → IP Camera**. Click  of the selected camera, and edit its IP address and port. Ensure the video recorder and camera is using the same port.
2. Go to **Maintenance → Network → Detection**. Enter the IP address of network camera in **Destination Address**, and click **Test** to see if the network is reachable.

## Why is the IP address of network camera being changed automatically?

### Reason

When network camera and video recorder are using the same switch but in different subnet, the video recorder will change the IP address of network camera to the same subnet as itself.

### Solution

When adding camera, click **Custom Add** to add camera.

## Why is the video recorder notifying IP conflict?

### Reason



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The video recorder uses the same IP address as other devices.

**Solution**

Change the IP address of video recorder. Ensure it is not the same as other devices.

**Why is image getting stuck when the video recorder is playing back by single or multi-channel cameras?**

**Reason**

HDD read/write exception.

**Solution**

Export the video, and play it with other devices. If it plays normally on another device, change your HDD, and try again.

**Why does my video recorder make a beeping sound after booting?**

**Reason**

1. The front panel is not fastened (for the device which its front panel is removable).
2. HDD error, or do not have HDD.

**Solution**

1. If it makes continuous beeps, and your device's front panel is removable, ensure the front panel is fastened.
2. If it makes non-continuous beeps (3 long, 2 short), take HDD error as an example, check if the device has installed HDD. If not, you can go to **System → Event → Normal Event → Exception**, and uncheck **Event Hint Configuration** to disable HDD error event hint.  
Check if the HDD is initialized. If not, go to Storage > Storage Device to initialize the HDD.  
Check if the HDD is broken. You can change it, and try again.

**Why is there no recorded video after setting the motion detection?**

**Reason**

1. The recording schedule is incorrect.
2. The motion detection event setting is incorrect.
3. HDD exception.

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### **Solution**

1. The recording schedule is setup correctly by following the steps listed in Configuring Record/Capture Schedule.
2. The motion detection area is configured correctly. The channels are being triggered for motion detection (See Configuring Motion Detection).
3. Check if the device has installed HDD.  
Check if the HDD is initialized. If not, go to Storage > Storage Device to initialize the HDD.  
Check if the HDD is broken. You can change it, and try again.

### **Why is the sound quality not good in recording video?**

#### **Reason**

1. The audio input device does not have a good effect in sound collection.
2. Interference in transmission.
3. The audio parameter is not properly set.

#### **Solution**

1. Check if the audio input device is working properly. You can change another audio input device, and try again.
2. Check the audio transmission line. Ensure all lines are well connected or welded, and there is no electromagnetic interference.
3. Adjust the audio volume according to the environment and audio input device.

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